5`Ya Ubb]U'5UWYb`j YfghÄf_h'5Vk Y\ f.
@Ua Uf`MfVfci [ \ `k YW gY`h`j cb`l `a

þ`Y]bYa `gdUbbYbXYb`GW f]hh`Zøf`XYb`J YfY]b`5`Ya Ubb]U
5UWYb`\Uh`XYf`&, !`Ä`f][ Y`þbYbj YfhY]X][Yf`@Ua Uf
MfVfci [\ `Y]bYb`K YW gY`j cb`GGJ`l `a`%, (\*`:`i »VU``Ub
XYb`H]j c`)]j c``nc[ Yb``8]YgYf`HfUbgZYf`_ÖbbhY`X]Y`8YZYbg]j Y
XYg`8f]hh`][]ghYb`YbhgWY]XYbX`ghÄf_Ybž]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb
MfVfci [\ `gY]b`8YVØh]a` \ Yi h][ Yb`<Y]a gd]Y``[Y[Yb
HUVY``YbZø\ fYf`:`7`9fn[ YV]f[ Y`5i Y`i a`i`%( `l` \ f`[]Vh`
MfVfci [\ `Vf]b[ h`Y]bY`

þ`Y]bYa `gdUbbYbXYb`GW f]hh`Zøf`XYb`J YfY]b`5`Ya Ubb]U'5UWYb
\Uh`XYf`&, !`Ä`f][Y`þbYbj YfhY]X][ Yf`@Ua Uf`MfVfci [ \ `Y]bYb
K YW gY`j cb`GGJ`l `a`%, (\*`:`i »VU``Ub`XYb`H]j c`)]j c``nc[Yb``
8]YgYf`HfUbgZYf`_ÖbbhY`X]Y`8YZYbg]j Y`XYg`8f]hh`][]ghYb
YbhgWY]XYbX`ghÄf\_Ybž]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`MfVfci [ \ `gY]b`8YVØh
]a` \ Yi h][ Yb`<Y]a gd]Y``[ Y[ Yb`HUVY``YbZø\ fYf`:`7`9fn[ YV]f[ Y`5i Y
i a`i`%(`l` \ f`[ ]Vh`

MfVfci [\ `Vf]b[ h`Y]bY`k Yfhj c``Y`9fZU\ fi b[ `a` ]hž`X]Y`Yf`]b`XYf
UV[Y`Ui ZYbYb`Gd]Y`nY]h`VY]`XYb`l `a` Yf` GdUhnYb` [YgUa`a`Y`h`\Uh`
þ`]bg[ YgUa`h`&%`8f]hh`][ U!Gd]Y`Yb`ghYi`YfhY`Yf`Y]b`Hcf`i`b`X`Y]bY
Jcf`U[ Y`VY]`"GY]bY`Z` »VU``Yf]gWY`F`Y]gY`VY[ Ubb`&\$&&`a`]h`Y]bYa
K YW gY`ni`l `a` ž`k`c`Yf`[`Y]W`nk`Y]`5i`Zgh]Y[ Y`]b`:`c`[ Y`ZY]Yfb
_cbbhY``8Uj`cf`k`Uf`XYf`%ž-`&`A`YhYf`[ fc»Y`J`YfhY]X][ Yf`Zøf`X]Y`G;
GcbbYb`cZ`:`fc»UgdUW`ž`XYb`%":`7`GW`k`Y]bZ`fh`\$)`i`b`X`XYb`HGJ
èg`cZYb`U_h]j`"BYVYb`gY]bYf`8f]hh`][U!9fZU\ fi b[`Uh`MfVfci [\
Ui`W`*`(`FY[]cbU``[Ugd]Y`Y`UVgc`j`]Yfhž]b`XYbYb`Yf`XfY]`HcfY
Yfn]Y`hY`

GhfUhY []gW Yg`9b [ U[ Ya Ybh`Zøf`X]Y`5Vk Y\ f

A]h'XYf'J YfdZ]W\hi b['j cb '@Ja Uf'gW\']Y» Yb'k]f'Y]bY'ni j cf'XØbb
VYgYhnhY 'D'UbghY''Y'ja '5Vk Y\fnYbhfi a ' 'XUni 'a]h'Y]bYa 'Xf]h'][U!
YfdfcVhYb'Gd]Y'Yfž'XYf'a U» [YV']W\Yb'5bhY]'Ub'XYb'VY]XYb'i 'a Yf
5i Zgh]Y[Yb'\UhhY ž'Ài » Yfh'g]W\ '5'Ya Ubb]U!; YgW\ÀZhgz\ fYf
GUgW\U'9''Yf'ni 'X]YgYa 'ghfUH] []gW\Yb'9b[U[Ya Ybh' MUfVfci [\g
_ØfdYf']W\Y'DfÀgYbn'i bX'gY]b'ghUf_Yf'']b_Yf': i » 'g]bX
9][YbgW\UZhYbž'X]Y'HfU]bYf'i bX'A UbU[Ya Ybh'XYg'J YfY]bg
VYgcbXYfg'gW\ÀhnYb''8 Ug'5b[YVchž'XUg' MUfVfci [\ 'Ub[Ybca a Yb
\Uhž'ghY''h'ZØf'XYb'J YfY]b'Y]bYb'k]W\h][Yb'GW\ f]h'XUfž'i a 'X]Y
8YZYbg]j Y'ni 'ZYgh][Yb'i bX'k YhhVYk YfVgZÀ\][Yf'ni 'k YfXYb"

8]Y'U_hi Y''Y'GU]gcb'nY][hž'k]Y'i bYf'Àgg']W\ 'Yg']ghž'ØVYf'YfZU\ fYbY
Gd]Y'Yf'ni 'j YfZØ[Ybž'X]Y']b'8 fi W_g]hi Uh]cbYb'VYghY\Yb' _ØbbYb"
8]Y'<cZbi b['Ui ZY]bY'gcZcfh][Y'dcg]hj Y'K]f_i b['Ui ZXUg'HYUa
']Y[h'bi b'Ui ZXYa 'BYi ni [Ub[ž'XYf'dchYbn]Y''X]Y'GhUV]'hÀh']b'XYf
J YfhY]X][i b[' [Yk À\ f'Y]ghYb' _Ubbž']bgVYgcbXYfY' [Y[Yb'ghUf_Y
; Y[bYf'k]Y'XYb': 7'9fn[YV]f[Y'5i Y"

MUfVfci [\ '_ØbbhY'a]h'gY]bYf'VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb'; fØ» Y'i bX'gY]bYf
: À\][_Y]hž'XUg'Gd]Y''j cb'\]bhYb'\YfUi g'Ui Zni VUi Ybž'Y]bY
hfU[YbXY'Fc''Y']b'XYf'8YZYbg]j Y'gd]Y'Yb''9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž
k]Y'gW\ bY''Yf'g]W\ ']b'X]Y'A UbbgW\UZh']bhY[f]YfYb' _Ubb''8]Y': Ub
j cb'5'Ya Ubb]U'5UW\Yb'g]bX' [YgdUbbh'i bX'\cZZYb'Ui ZY]bY
YfZc` [fY]W\Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY