

7 \ Ucg 'i bX 'NYfghØfi b [. 'Ghi fa 'i bX
; Yk]hhYf 'n]Y \ Yb 'ØVYf '5 UWX YbYf
GhÀXhYfY []c b

I bk YhhYf 'j Yfk ØghYh'GhÀXhYfY []cb '5 UWX Yb . ' , VYf '%' \$
9]bgÀhnY 'Xi fWX 'Ghi fa 'i bX'; Yk]hhYf" '7 \ Ucg]b '5 UWX Ybž
Ghc `VYf ['i bX '9gWk Y]'Yf" '<]Zg_fÀZhY 'ja '8 Ui YfY]bgUhn"

I bk YhhYf 'hf]ZZh'X]Y 'GhÀXhYfY []c b ' 'A Y \ f 'U`g
%) \$ '9]bgÀhnY 'ZØf ': Yi Yfk Y \ f 'i bX 'Dc `]nY]

5a '8]YbghU [UVYbX 'gcf [hY 'Y]b '\ YZh] [Yg 'I bk YhhYf 'ZØf '7 \ Ucg]b 'XYf
GhÀXhYfY []cb '5 UWX Yb " 'Ghi fa ž'GhUf_fY [Yb 'i bX'; Yk]hhYf 'nc [Yb
ØVYf 'X]Y 'FY []cb 'i bX '\]bhYf 'Y» Yb 'Y]bY 'Gdi f 'XYf 'J Yfk Øghi b [" '8]Y
Dc `]nY]'5 UWX Yb 'j YfZc ` [hY 'XYb 'K Y ['XYf'; Yk]hhYfnY ``Y 'j ca
; YbnØVYf [Ub ['? ØdZWX Yb 'ØVYf 'X]Y 'A cbgWUi Yf 'GhfU» Y 'V]g 'bUWX
9gWk Y]'Yfž'k c 'nU \ `fY]WX Y 'GWÀXYb ' [Ya Y `XYh'k i fXYb"

8]Y '5 UWX YbYf': Yi Yfk Y \ f 'k Uf [YZcfXYfh'k]Y 'gY 'hYb 'ni j cf 'i bX
j YfnY]WX bYhY 'ØVYf '%' \$ '9]bgÀhnY]b 'XYf 'GhUXh'i bX 'I a [YVi b ["
6YgcbXYfg 'VYhfc ZYb 'k UfYb 'X]Y '5 UWX YbYf 'bYbghUXhž'Ghc `VYf []
i bX '9gWk Y]'Yfž'k c '6Ài a Y 'Ui Z'GhfU» Yb 'i bX '5i hc g'ghØfnhYbž'XYb
J Yf_Y \ f 'U \ a `Y [hYb 'i bX 'A YbgWYb ']b'; YZU \ f 'VfUWX hYb"

6Ài a Y 'U`g' < Ui dhi fgUWX Y 'ZØf 'X]Y '9]bgÀhnY

8]Y 'a Y]ghYb '9]bgÀhnY 'XYf': Yi Yfk Y \ f 'k UfYb 'Ui Zi a [YghØfnhY
6Ài a Y 'ni fØW_ni ZØ \ fYbž'X]Y 'ZØf 'J Yf_Y \ fgVY \]bXYfi b [Yb 'i bX
; YZU \ fYbg]hi Uh]cbYb 'gcf [hYb " '8]Y': Yi Yfk Y \ f 'Yi hY 'a i gghYb
nU \ fY]WX Y '6Ài a Y 'j cb 'GhfU» Yb 'i bX'; Y \ k Y [Yb 'fÀi a Ybž'i a 'X]Y
G]WX Yf \ Y]h'ZØf 'X]Y '6Yj Ø_Yfi b ['k]YXYf \ Yfni ghY ``Yb"
; `ØW_]WX Yfk Y]gY 'k UfYb 'k UggYfVYX]b [hY '9]bgÀhnY 'bi f 'gY 'hYb

YfZcfXYf`jWž`XU`XYf': c_i g`Ui Z`XYb`ghi fa VYX]b[hYb`GW`ÅXYb`U["

6YhfcZZYbY'; Ya Y]bXYb`_`Åa dZYb`a]h`XYb
: c`[Yb

≠`9gWk Y]`Yf`k Uf`X]Y': Yi Yfk Y`f`UV`XYa`ZfØ`Yb`5VYbX`]a
8Ui YfY]bgUhnž`i a`XYb`GW`ÅXYb`Xi fW`i a [YghØfnhY`6Åi a Y`i bX
UV[YVfcW`YbY`Y`ghY`Ybh[Y[Ybni`k]f`Yb"≠`F`Øh\ [Ybž`HU`ghfU» Yž
i bX`Ui Z`XYf`A c`h`YghfU» Y`k UfYb`6Ui a V`c`W`UXYb`_Y]bY
GY`hYb`Y]hž`k Ug`XYb`J Yf`Y`f`Yf`YV`]W`VYY]bhf`ÅW`h][hY`5i W`]b
Ghc`VYf[`a i gghYb`i a [YghØfnhY`6Åi a Y`VYgY]h][h`k YfXYbž
bUW`XYa`Y]b`A Ubb`gW`k Yf`j Yf`Y`h`h`k i fXYž`U`g`Y]b`6Ui a`Ui Z`\b
Z]Yž`U`g`Yf`a`]h`XYa`i: U`ffUX`i bhYfk Y[g`k Uf"

8]Y'; Ya Y]bXYb`6fY]b][ž`A Ui gVUW`ž`6ØgVUW`ž`5hgW`ž`J`Y`Ui`i bX
8cbbYfVYf[`k UfYb`YVYbZU`g`j cb`XYb`Ghi fa gW`ÅXYb`VYhfcZZYbž
X]Y`j cb`XYb`Øfh]W`Yb': Yi Yfk Y`f`Yb`VYgY]h][h`k YfXYb`a i gghYb`
9gW`k Y]`Yf`A Uf`hd`Uhn`nY][hY`YVYbZU`g`XYi h]W`Y`Gdi fYb`XYg
I bk YhhYfgž`XUg`_Y]bY'; bUXY`_UbbhY"

5bXYfY`? fY]gY`j YfgW`c b hž`UVYf`XYb b c W`
VYhfcZZYb

8]Y`? fY]gY`< Y]bgVYf[`i bX`8ØfYb`V`]YVYb`[fØ» hYbhY]`g`j ca
I bk YhhYf`j YfgW`c b hž`Y`XcW`k i fXYb`Ui W`\]Yf`Y]b][Y
i a [YghØfnhY`6Åi a Y`]b`5`XYb`c`j Yb`i bX`>Ø]W`[Ya Y`XYh"
;`ØW`_]W`Yfk Y]gY`[UV`Yg`_Y]bY`I bZ`Y`c`XYf`J Yf`Y`h`h`Yb`]b`X]YgYb
FY[]cbYbž`UVYf`X]Y`5i Zf`Åi a UfVY]hYb`k i fXYb`XYbbcW`j cb`XYb
Øfh]W`Yb`6Y`ØfXYb`Xi fW`[YZØ`fh"

8Ug`I bk YhhYf`\]bhYf`]Y»`XYi h]W`Y`GW`ÅXYb`i bX`YfZcfXYfhY`Y]bYb
Yf`YV`]W`Yb`9]bgUhn`XYf': Yi Yfk Y`f`Yb`i bX`Dc`]nY`]b`XYf
Gh`ÅXhYfY[]cb`8]Y`gW`bY`Y`F`YU`_h]cb`XYf`9]bgUhn`f`ÅZhY`i bX`X]Y
Gc`]XUf]h`Åh`XYf`VYhfcZZYbYb'; Ya Y]bXYb`nY][hYbž`XUgg`]b
?f]gYbg]hi Uh]cbYb`XUg`Ni gUa`a Yb`U`h`Yb`i bX`XUg`d`fcZYgg]cbY`Y
<UbXY`b`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`g]bX"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY