

# 8 Ub]`c`K ]YVY`j`cf`J`YfhfU[ `VY]`5`Ya`Ubb]U 5 UW\ Yb. `HfU]bYf`]gh`ØVYfnYi [ h

5`Ya`Ubb]U`5UW\Yb`dfØZh`X]Y`J`YfdZ]W\hi`b[ `j`cb`8`Ub]`c`  
K ]YVY`ž`bUW\`d`cg]h]j`Ya`9]bXfi`W\_`]a`HfU]b]b[ `i`bX`HYghgd]Y`  
[ Y[ Yb`DUXYfVc`fb"

8]Y`5`Ya`Ubb]U`5UW\Yb`ghY\`h`a`Ø[ `]W\Yfk`Y]gY`j`cf`Y]bYf`  
gdUbbYbXYb`BYi`Ui`gf]W\hi`b[ `ž`XU`g]Y`XYb`j`YfY]bg`cgYb`8`Ub]`c`  
K ]YVY`]b`6YhfUW\h`n]Y\`h`ž`i`a`]`\fY`Gd]Y`YffYgYfj`Yb`ni`j`Yfgh`Å`f`\_`Yb`"  
8Yf`\$!`Å`\f][`Y`A`]hY`Z`Y`Xgd]Y`Yf`hfU]b]YfhY`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`HU[`Yb`  
VYfY]hg`VY]`5`Ya`Ubb]U`i`bX`gd]Y`hY`ni`Y`hnh]b`Y]bYa`HYghgd]Y`  
[ Y[ Yb`XYb`G7`DUXYfVc`fb`"GY]bY`@]ghi`b[ `]b`hYf`]Y»`Y]bYb`  
d`cg]h]j`Yb`9]bXfi`W\_`ž`k`Ug`X]Y`HØf`ZØf`Y]bYb`a`Ø[ `]W\Yb`J`YfhfU[ `k`Y]h`  
ØZbYb`\_`ØbbhY`j`cfUi`g[`YgYhnhž`XUg`6i`X[`Yh`Yf`Ui`Vh`Yg"

⊕`Y]bYa`U`\_`hi`Y`Y`b`GhUhYa`Yb`h`Äi`»`YfhY`XYf`?`UXYfd`UbYf`9fXU`  
7Y`\_]`a`?`]W\_Yf`gY]bY`Ni`Zf]YXYb`Y]h`9f`\Uh`i`bg`ØVYfnYi`[`h`8Yf`  
HfU]bYf`Z]bXYh]\`b[ `i`h`i`bX`]W\`Ui`W`" `8]YgY`5i`ggU[`Y`i`bhYfghfY]W\h`  
X]Y`ni`bY\`a`YbXYb`6YghfYVi`b[`Yb`j`cb`5`Ya`Ubb]U`ž`YfZU\`fYbY`  
Gd]Y`Yf`]bg`HYUa`ni`\`c`Ybž`i`a`X]Y`E`i`U`]h`Å`h`XYf`A`UbbgW\UZh`ni`  
j`YfVYggYfb`"C`V`k`c`\`XUg`XYZYbg]j`Y`A`]hY`Z`Y`X`XYf`5`Ya`Ubb]U`  
VYfY]hg`a`]h`HU`YbhYb`k`]Y`6YbhYmi`6`U`i`hYf`6`U`b`i`bX`Gci`Z]UbY`9`!  
:`Uci`n]`VYgYhnh]ghž`a`Ub[`Y`h`Yg`Ub`8`f]hh][`U!`9fZU\`fi`b[`ž`k`Ug`ZØf`  
XYb`9fZc`[ `]b`X]YgYf`@[`U`Y`XcW\`YggYbn]Y`"gh"

## 8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `XYf`8f]hh`][`U!`9fZU\`fi`b[

K ]YVY`Vf]b[`h`Y]bY`VYhf`Å`W\h]W\Y`9fZU\`fi`b[ `a`]h`g]W\`ž`X]Y`ZØf`XUg`  
HYUa`j`cb[ `fc»`Ya`K`Yfh`gY]b`\_`ØbbhY`"GY]bY`V]g\`Yf][`Y`?`Uff]YfY`  
i`a`ZUggh`%%`9]bg`Å`hnY`]b`XYf`8f]hhYb`@[`U`ž`k`c`VY]Yf`g`ck`c`\`ZØf`  
DfYi`»`Yb`A`ØbghYf`U`g`Ui`W\`ZØf`9]bhfUW\h`6fUi`bgW\`k`Y][`gd]Y`hY`"⊕

X]YgYb`DUfh]Yb`Yfn]Y`hY`Yf`XfY]`HcfY`i` bX`VYfY]hYhY`gYWk`g`k`Y]hYfY  
j`cf`"Ni`gÅhn`]Wk`\_Ubb`Yf`Ui`Z)`9]bgÅhnY`]b`XYf`nk`Y]hYb`@[`U  
ni`fØW`V`]W`Yb`ž`k`c`Yf`UWk`h`Gw`fYfdi`b`\_hY`gUa`a`Y`hY`ž`k`Ug`gY]bY  
:`Å\][`\_Y]hi`bhYfghfY]Wk`hž`]b`k`]Wk`h][`Yb`Gd]Y`g]hi`Uh]cbYb`ni`i`[`ÅbnYb`"

8]Y`5`Ya`Ubb]U`]gh`Ui`ZXYf`Gi`Wk`Y`bUWk`A`Ò[`]Wk`\_Y]hYb`ž`X]Y`8f]hh][`U!  
9fZU`fi`b[`]ni`a`U]`ja`]YfYb`ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`XU`X]Y`U`\_hi`Y`Yb`Gd]Y`Yf  
]a`?`UXYf`ž`UV[`YgY`Yb`j`cb`6U`b`ž`bc`Wk`b]Wk`h`Ui`Z`Å`b`]Wk`Y`9fZc`[`Y  
ni`fØW`V`]W`Yb`\_`ÒbbYb`"i`I`bX`X]Y`VfUi`Wk`Yb`k`]f`ž`ZØ[`hY`7Y`]`\_`\\]bni`ž  
k`Ug`X]Y`8f]b[`]Wk`\_Y]hj`YfXYi`h]Wk`hž`a`Y`f`YfZU`fYbY`Gd]Y`Yf`ni  
j`YfdZ]Wk`hYb`ž`X]Y`XYf`A`UbbgWk`UZh`gck`c`\\`Ui`Z`U`g`Ui`Wk`Ui`»`Yf`U`V  
XYg`D`UhnYg`Y]bYb`J`cfhY`]j`YfgWk`UZZYb`\_`ÒbbYb`"

8]Y`9bhgWk`Y]Xi`b[`]XUfØVYf`ž`c`V`K`]YVY`j`YfdZ]Wk`hYh`k`]fX`ž`Åb[`h  
ghUf`\_j`cb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`,`VYf`Y[`]b[`Yb`UV`"5`Ya`Ubb]U`5UWk`Yb  
\_`ÒbbhY`Ui`Z`Y]bY`[`Øbgh][`Y`J`YfdZ]Wk`hi`b[`]c`ZZYb`ž`XU`K`]YVY`XYfnY]h  
c`bY`J`YfY]b`]gh`8]YgY`G]hi`Uh]cb`\_`ÒbbhY`ZØf`VY]XY`GY]hYb  
j`cfhY`]UZh`gY]b`ž`XU`K`]YVY`Y]bY`bYi`Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`]gi`Wk`hi`bX  
5UWk`Yb`Ui`Z`XYf`Gi`Wk`Y`bUWk`Y]bYa`Gd]Y`Yf`a`]h`igY]bYf`9fZU`fi`b[`  
]gh`"

5`\_hi`Y`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYb`ž`k`]Y`g]Wk`X]Y`J`Yf`U`bX`i`b[`Yb  
Ybhk`]W`Y`b`i`bX`c`V`X]Y`5`Ya`Ubb]U`hUhgÅWk`]Wk`]b`XYf`@U[`Y`gY]b  
k`]fX`ž`K`]YVY`]bg`HYUa`ni`]bhY`[`f]YfYb`"8]Y`\_ca`a`YbXYb`HU[`Y  
k`YfXYb`YbhgWk`Y]XYbX`gY]b`ž`i`a`Z`Yghni`ghY`Yb`ž`c`V`X]YgYf  
hU`Ybh]YfhY`Gd]Y`Yf`HY`]XYg`?`UXYfg`k`]fX`ž`XYf`g]Wk`Ui`Z`X]Y  
<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`XYf`GU]gcb`j`cfVYfY]hYh`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`Wk`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY