

8 Ug`XfUa Uh]gW\Y`9bXY`5UW\Ybg. B]YXYf`U[Yž`C dZYf`i bX`DfcdU[UbXU°

8]Y`GW\`UW\hi a`5UW\Yb`%- ((`nY][h`XYb`j Yfnk Y]ZY`hYb
K]XYfghUbX`XYi hgW\Yf`Hfi ddYb`i bX`X]Y`j Yf\YYfYbXYb
: c`[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`GhUXh"

5UW\Ybž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a`&%"`C_hcVYf`%- ((`_Ud]hi` `]YfhY
C VYfgh; Yf\UfX`K]`W_ž`XYf`YhnhY`XYi hgW\Y`GhUXh_ca a UbXUbh
j cb`5UW\Ybž`bUW\`gW\k YfYb`?`Åa`dZYb`i bX`a Ugg] Yf`NYfghØfi b[
XYf`GhUXh`Hfchn`gY]bYf`\Yfc]gW\Yb`i b`gd fØW\Y`i bX`XYf
6Y\Ui dhi b[ž`X]Y`XYi hgW\Yb`Hfi ddYb`k ØfXYb`k Y]hYf\]b
K]XYfghUbX`Y]ghYbž`k Uf`X]Y`FYU`]h`h`Y]bY`UbXYfY. `K]`W_`k i gghYž
XUgg`gY]bY`ghUf`_ØVYfnU\`hYb`J c`_g[fYbUX]YfX]j]g]cbYb`[Y[Yb`X]Y
%\$`\$`\$`\$`Ua Yf]_Ub]gW\Yb`Gc`XUhYbž`X]Y`Ui Z]5UW\Yb`j cffØW_hYbž
W\UbW`b`cg`k UfYb`"8]Y`?`Åa`dZY`nk]gW\Yb`XYa`%`"i bX`&%"
C_hcVYf`[Y\ØfhYb`ni`XYb`Vfi hU`ghYb`XYg`Nk Y]hYb`K Y`h`f]Y[gž`a`]h
\c\Yb`J Yf`i ghYb`Ui ZVY]XYb`GY]hYb` `Yhk U`&`\$`\$`\$`Ua Yf]_Ub]gW\Y
i bX`) "\$`\$`\$`XYi hgW\Y`Gc`XUhYb`Z]Y`Ybž`k Å\fybX`j]Y`Y`k Y]hYfY`]b
?f]Y[g[YZUb[YbgW\UZh[Yf]YhYb"

8]Y`GhUXhž`Y]bgh`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYf`\]ghc f]gW\Yf`C fhž`U[`bUW\`XYf
?Ud]hi`Uh]cb`]b`HfØa`a`Yfb`"5bghY`Y`j`cb`+' "\$`\$`\$`N]j`]]ghYb
VYZUbXYb`g]W\`bi`f`bcW\`Yhk U`) "\$`\$`\$`]b`XYf`GhUXhž`X]Y`bi`b`i`bhYf
Ua Yf]_Ub]gW\Yf`?`cbhfc`Y`ghUbX`i bX`Xf]b[YbX`a`]h`@YVYbga`]hY`b
j Yfgcf[h`k YfXYb`a`i`gghY`"K`Å\fybX`X]Y`5`]]YfhYb`ni`b`ÅW\gh
d`UbhYbž`5UW\Yb`ni`i`a`ZU\fybž`k Uf`XYf`YfV]hYfhY`K]XYfghUbX
Y]bY`i bYfk UfhYhY`K YbXi b[`]b`XYf`GW\`UW\hž`X]Y`XYb`gW\`bY`Yb
J c fghc`»`XYf`5`]]YfhYb`ni`a`F`Y]b`YfbYi`hj`YfnØ[YfhY`"K]`W_`k i fXY
bUW\`gY]bYf`?Ud]hi`Uh]cb`j`cb`XYb`5a`Yf]_UbYfb`[YZUb[Yb
[Ybca`a`Ybž`k`Å\fybX`X]Y`i`c`[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`N]j`]VYj`Ø`_Yfi`b[`i`bX`X]Y
\]ghc f]gW\Y`Gi`VghUb`n`XYf`GhUXh`j`Yf\YYfYbX`k UfYb` `Ui`h

⇒ Zcfa Uh]cbYb`j cb`k k k "k Y`h"XY"

8YhU]`g

C fh

5UWYbž8Yi hgWY`UbX

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY