

# 8 YfVmgW\`UW\ h`]b`5 UW\ Yb.`? i f\ Ui g`VY] 6`Ui !K Y]» `bi f`]a `FYa ]g

→a `@\_U`XYfVmihfYbbhYb`g]W\`?i f\ Ui g`5 UW\ Yb`i bX`6`Ui !  
K Y]gg`' . ' ''9]b`gdUbbYbXYf`7\Ua`d]cbg`H]YVfYU\_`YbhgW\]YX  
ØVYf`XYb`Di b\_h"

→a `BYi`UbX`XYf`HYbb]g!6i bXYg`][ U`hf]Zh`a`Ub`c`Zh`Ui`Z`gdUbbYbXY  
6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb`i bX`i bYfk UfhYhY`K`YbXi b[ Yb`"Gc`[ YgW\Y\Yb`]a  
@\_U`XYfVmi`k]gW\Yb`?i f\ Ui g`5 UW\ Yb`i bX`6`Ui !K Y]gg`5 UW\ Yb`ž  
XUg`Ua`] Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`GUa`ghU[ `]b`5 UW\ Yb`ghUhhZUbX`"8 Ug`Gd]Y`ž  
XUg`VY]`XYb`i`Ubg`[ fc»Y`J`cfZfYi`XY`Ui`g`ØghY`ž`YbXYhY`a`]h`Y]bYa  
' . ' !I bYbhgW\]YXYb`ž`k`Ug`b]W\h`bi`f`ZØf`X]Y`VY]XYb`A`UbbgW\UZhYb  
j`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[ `]gh`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`ZØf`X]Y`[ YgUa`hY`@[ U  
\]bg]W\h]W\`XYg`5i`Z`i`bX`5Vgh]Y[ g"

## 6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`i bYbhgW\]YXYb g`ZØf`X]Y`@[ U

8]Y`Di b\_hYhY]i b[ `k`Uf`ZØf`6`Ui !K Y]gg`5 UW\ Yb`VYgcbXYfg`k`]W\h][ ž  
XU`g]Y`XYb`?`UggYbYf\U`h`ZY]Yfb`\_`cbbhYb`": Øf`?i f\ Ui g`5 UW\ Yb  
\]b[ Y[ Yb`VYXYi`hYh`XUg`9f[ YVb]gž`XUgg`X]Y`7\UbW\`Ui`Z`XYb  
H]hY`[ Yk`]bb`gW\k`]bXYb`XØf`ZhY`ž`XU`a`Ub`b]W\h`a`Y`f`X]Y`?`cbhfc`Y  
ØVYf`XUg`Y][ YbY`GW\]W\_gU`"\Uh`" K`]f`a`ØW`hYb`X]Y`GU]gcb`[ YfbY  
a`]h`Y]bYa`<Y]a`g]Y[ `UVgW\`Y»Yb`ž`Yf`\_`ÀfhY`?i f\ Ui g!HYUa`W\YZ  
5`YI`UbXYf`@Y[ gX]b[ ""8]YgYg`i bYbhgW\]YXYb`\_`ØbbhY`F`U`a`Yb`ZØf  
Y]bY`bYi`Y`HYbb]g`ÀfU`]b`5 UW\ Yb`V]`XYb`ž]b`XYf`X]Y`F`j`U`]h`h  
nk`]gW\Yb`XYb`VY]XYb`7`i`Vg`]bhYbg]j`Yf`i`bX`gdUbbYbXYf`k`]fX"

## 9bhgW\ Y]Xi b[ `]a`7\Ua`d]cbg`H]YVfYU\_

8Yf`YbhgW\Y]XYbXY`7\Ua`d]cbg`H]YVfYU\_`ghY`h`Y]bY`VYgcbXYfY  
<YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ `XUf`ž`XU`\]Yf`Ui`ZYb[`ghYa`F`Ui`a`U`Yg`Ui`Z`XYa

Gd]Y`ghY\h"8 Ug'8i c : YXYf]Wc'7cf]U'i bX'E i Ybh]b'<U`mg]j cb  
?i f\Ui g'nY][ hY`Y]bY`ghUf\_Y`@Y]ghi b[ žXcW\X]Y ; Y[ bYf`H]a`j Ub  
F]h\cj Yb`i bX`æf]g`XY`@ccfY`j cb`6`Ui !K Y]gg`\_Åa dZhYb`V]g`ni a  
`YhnhYb`Di b\_h"8]Y`XfUa Uh]gW\Y`K YbXi b[ `]a`H]YVfYU`\_k Uf`ZØf  
VY]XY`HYUa g]j cb`[ fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[ "

## 9]b`5i ZY]b UbXYfhfYZZYb`XYf`HU`YbhY

8 Ug`A UhW\`k Uf`Y]b`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg`GW\Ui`Ui ZYb`↑ b[ Yg`HU`YbhY"  
: YXYf]Wc'7cf]Už`XYf`Y][ Ybg`Ui g`6i Ybcg`5]fYg`Ub[ YfY]gh`k Ufž`Vch  
Y]bY`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY`8 UfV]Yhi b[ `i bX`VYg]Y[ hY`H]a`j Ub  
F]h\cj Yb`\_`Uf`a`]h`\*.` ž`\*.` "8cW\`b]W\h`bi f`7cf]U`VYY]bXfi W\_hY/  
Ui W\`X]Y`UbXYfYb`Gd]Y`Yf`Y]ZYfhYb`g]W\`dUW\_YbXY`8i Y`Y`  
≠gVYgcbXYfY`J]h?cdf]j U`[ Y[ Yb`æf]g`XY`@ccfY`i bX`E i Ybh]b'<U`mg  
[ Y[ Yb`A`]W\UY` ; YYfhg`gcf[ hYb`ZØf`<][ \`][ \hgž`X]Y`XUg`Di V`\_i a  
VY[ Y]ghYfhYb"

## 5b U`mgY`XYf`@Y]ghi b[ `VY]XYf`HYUa g

8]Y`HYUa g`ghUbXYb`j cf`XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž]\fY`VYghYb`Gd]Y`Yf  
]b`ghfUhY[ ]gW\`k ]W\h][ Yb`Dcg]h]cbYb`Ui Zni ghY`Yb"8Yf`8fi W\_ž`XcW\  
bcW\`X]Y`YbhgW\Y]XYbXYb`Di b\_hY`ni`gUa a Y`bž`k Uf`ZØf`VY]XY  
GY]hYb`gdØfVUf" ≠W`gU[ Y`Yg`U`]a a Yfž`X]Y`8cddY`g]bX`gc  
k ]W\h][ ž`VYhcbhY`6`Ui !K Y]gg!HYUa W\YZ`A UfWNUbXYfž`k Ug`X]Y  
K ]W\h][ \_Y]h`XYf`YhnhYb`Gd]Y`Y`VYgcbXYfg`\Yfj cf\YVh"8]YgY  
ghfUhY[ ]gW\Yb` , VYf`Y[ i b[ Yb`[ Yk`Å\f`Y]ghYbž`XUgg`X]Y`@[ U`V]g  
ni a`GW\`i gg`gdUbbYbX`V`Y]Vhi bX`g]W\`X]Y`9f[ YVb]ggY`YXYfnY]h  
k YbXYb`\_ØbbYb"

## 5i gV`]W\_`Ui Z`X]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`Gd]Y`Y

: Øf`X]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`Gd]Y`Y`k ]fX`Yg`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`gY]bž`k ]Y`X]Y  
HYUa g`]\fY`GW\`ØggY`Z][ i fYb`Y]bgYhYb`k YfXYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY  
Yhnhž`k c`X]Y`[ YgUa hY`HUVY`Y`gc`Yb[ `VY]gUa a Yb`Y]Y[ h`?i f\Ui g  
ghY`hj cf`XYa`YhnhYb`<Y]a`gd]Y`[ Y[ Yb`5i [ gVi f[ ž`k`Å\fYbX`6`Ui !  
K Y]gg`A Ubb\Y]a`Ya`dZ`Ab[ h"5b[ Yg]W\hg`XYf`U`\_hi Y`Yb` : cfa`i bX  
XYf`Øb[ ghYb`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`\_ØbbhY`Yg`gdUbbYbX`k YfXYbž`X]YgY

VY]XYb'A UbbgWUZhYb'ja : ]bU'Y'XYf'GU]gcb'ni 'VYcVUW hYb'' K ]f  
a ØggYb'Yhnh'YXY'7\UbW'bi hnYb ž'gW`cgg'@Y[ gX]b[ 'UV"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Äggh'g]W'gU[ Ybž'XUgg'XUg'i bYbhgW]YXYb'ja  
8YfVm'b]W'h'bi f'XUg'GW]W\_gU`XYf'VY]XYb'A UbbgWUZhYb  
VYY]bZi gghž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'bYi Y'Y'fU']a 'XYi hgWYb'HYbb]g  
Y]b`Äi hYb'\_ÖbbhYž']b'XYf'F]j U`hÄhYb'i bX'HYUa ghfUhY[ ]Yb'ja  
JcfXYf[ fi bX'ghY\Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY