

@c\_U^[ `Àb nh`]a `HYghgd]Y`. `GUbX\Ui gYbg  
HU`Ybh`Ui Z`@Y]\VUg]g`[ YZfU[ h

5`Ya Ubb]U`5UWXYb`hYghYhY`XYb`hU`Ybh]YfhYb`@c\_U`ž`XcW`XYf  
%- !`À\ f][ Y`k`]fX`b]W`h`j`YfdZ]W`h`h`"GUbX\Ui gYb`dfØZh`@Y]\Y  
ZØf`Gd]Y`dfU[ ]g"

8]Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ `f b[ Yf`HU`YbhY`]a `i »VU`]]ghj cb`[ fc»Yf  
6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`j ]Y`Yf`J`YfY]bY`"8]Yg`nY][ h`g]W`U`\_hi Y`  
Ua `6Y]gd]Y`j cb`B`\_c`@c\_U`ž`Y]bYa` %- !`À\ f][ Yb`Gd]Y`Yf`XYg`GJ  
GUbX\Ui gYb`ž`XYf`\_Øfn`]W`X]Y`A`Ò[ `]W`\_Y]h`\UhY`ž`g]W`a`HfU]b]b[  
j cb`5`Ya Ubb]U`5UWXYb`ni`df`ÀgYbh]YfYb`"GY]bY`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`ž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`Y]b`Yfn]Y`hYg`Hcf`]a`HYghgd]Y`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`Hi`G  
?cV`Ybnž`\UVYb`j ]Y`Y`VYY]bXfi W`h`ž`XcW`X]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ ž`\b  
b]W`h`ni`j`YfdZ]W`h`Yb`ž`k`]fZh`i`fU[ Yb`Ui`Z`

8 ]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`f`b[ Yf`HU`YbhY

8]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ž`XYbYb`g]W`B`UW`k`i`W`ggd]Y`Yf`c`Zh  
[ Y[ Yb`ØVYfgY`Yb`ž`g]bX`b]W`h`ni`i`bhYfgW`À`h`n`Yb`"B`\_c`@c\_U`ž`XYf`]b  
XYf`j`Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`GU]gcb`VY]`GUbX\Ui gYb`\_Y]bYb`9]bgUhn`]b`XYf  
YfghYb`A`UbbgW`UZh`Yf\ ]Y`h`ž`\_`À`a`d`Zh`i`a`gY]bY`7`\UbW`"HfU]bYf  
<Y]bYf`6UW`\_`Ui`g`j`cb`5`Ya Ubb]U`5UWXYb`VYgW`fY]Vh`j]\b`U`g`g`Yf  
[ i`hYb`Gd]Y`Yf`a`]h`DYfgdY`\_h]j`Y`"8]Yg`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`XYb`K`Yfh  
f`b[ Yf`HU`YbhY`ž`X]Y`c`Zh`Ui`Z]\`fY`i`Y`Y[ Yb`Y]h`k`UfhYb`ž`g]W`ni  
VYk`Y]gYb`"

8 ]Y`F`c`Y`j`cb`@Y]\`[ YgW`À`ZhY`b

9]bY`a`Ò[ `]W`Y`@Øgi b[ `ZØf`@c\_U`^`\_Øb`bhY`Y]bY`@Y]\`Y`gY]b`"8Yf  
f`b[ Y`Gd]Y`Yf`\`Uh`VYfY]hg]b`XYf`i` %- !6i`bXYg`][ U`ØVYfnYi`[ h`ž`a`]h  
Y]bYf`6]`Ubn`j`cb`ZØb`Z`HcfYb`i`bX`gYW`g`J`cf`U[ Yb`"9]b`K`YW`gY`ni

Y]bYa `UbXYfYb`J YfY]b`\_ÖbbhY`X]Y`Gd]Y`dfUI ]g`V]YhYbž`X]Y`Yf  
VYbÖh][ hž`i a`g]W`\_cbh]bi ]Yf`W`ni`Ybhk ]W`Y`b`i bX`XYb`b`ÄW`ghYb  
GW`f]h`i]b`gY]bYf`?Uff]YfY`ni`a`UW`Yb`"8]Yg`ghY`h`Y]b`[ `Äb`[ ]] Yg  
Jcf[ Y`Yb`]a` : i »VU`XUfž`i a`HU`Ybh`i bX`Gd]Y`ZfY`i XY`ni`ZÖfXYfb`"

## 8]Y`F`Y`Yj`Ubn`ZÖf`5`Ya`Ubb]U`5`UW`Yb

5`Ya`Ubb]U`5`UW`Yb`gi`W`h`b`UW`GcZcfh`]Z`Ybž`k`Ug`X]Y`U`\_hi`Y`Yb  
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b`[`Yb`]a`?`UXYf`j`YfXY`i`h`]W`h`"8]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b`[`ž  
@`\_U`^b]W`h`ni`j`YfdZ]W`h`Ybž`\_ÖbbhY`U`g`ghfU`hY`[ ]gW`Yf`GW`f]h`  
[`YgY`Yb`k`YfXYbž`i`a`Ui`Z`gcZcfh][`Y`6YXÖfZb]ggY`XYg`HYUa`g  
Y]bni`[`Y`Yb`"HfU]bYf`6UW`\_`Ui`g`XY`i`h`Y`h`Ubž`XUgg`X]Y`A`UbbgW`UZh  
j`Y`Y]W`h`UbXYfY`C`dh]cbYb`]b`6YhfUW`h`n]Y`hž`X]Y`gW`bY`Yf`ni`f  
GhUV]`]h`h`VY]hfU[`Yb`\_ÖbbhYb`"

## 9]b`6`]W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y`Ni`\_`i`b`Zh

8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`j`cb`B`\_c`@`\_U`^i`bhYfghfY]W`h`Y]bYb`[`fÖ»`YfYb`HfYbX  
]a` : i »VU`X]Y`6YXY`i`hi`b`[`j`cb`@Y]\`[`YgW`ÄZhYb`i`bX`X]Y  
B`chk`YbX][`\_Y]h`ZÖf`J`YfY]bYž`hU`Ybh]YfhY`Gd]Y`Yf`g]bbj`c`  
Y]bni`gYhmYbž`k`Ä`fYbX`g]Y`[`Y]W`nY]h][`X]Y`6U`UbW`nk`]gW`Yb  
9bhk`]W`\_i`b`[`i`bX`gcZcfh][`Ya`6YXUfZ`Z]bXYb`a`ÖggYb`"K`Ä`fYbX  
@`\_U`^k`Y]hYf`]\`b`Ui`Z`XYf`Gi`W`Y`b`UW`A`Ö[`]W`\_Y]hYb`]ghž`k`]fX`gY]b  
K`Y`[`g]W`Yf`]W`j`cb`hYfYggY`gY]b`i`bX`nY][`hž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`X]Y  
l`bhYfghÖ`hni`b`[`f`b`[`Yf`HU`YbhY`]a`Gdcfh`]gh`"

## :`Un]h

8]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b`[`j`cb`5`Ya`Ubb]U`5`UW`Ybž`@`\_U`^b]W`h`ni  
j`YfdZ]W`h`Ybž`VY`Yi`W`h`Y`h`igck`c`\`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b`[`Ybž`XYbYb  
↑`b`[`Y`Gd]Y`Yf`[`Y`[`YbÖVYfghY`Ybž`U`g`Ui`W`X]Y`ghfU`hY`[ ]gW`Yb  
,`VYf`Y`[`i`b`[`Yb`j`cb`J`YfY]bYbž`X]Y`Ui`Z`XYf`Gi`W`Y`b`UW`gcZcfh][`Yf  
J`YfVYggYfi`b`[`g]bX`"8]Y`Ni`\_`i`b`Zh]`cb`@`\_U`^V`Y]Vh`gdUbbYbXž`i`bX  
X]Y`A`Ö[`]W`\_Y]hY]bYf`@Y]\`Y`\_ÖbbhY`XYf`GW`ÖggY`ni`gY]bYf  
k`Y]hYfYb`9bhk`]W`\_i`b`[`]a`dfcZYgg]cbY`Yb` : i »VU`gY]b`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY