

F ÀhgY`i a `F Ui Wk c`\_Yb. : Yi Yfk Y\ f`]b  
XYf`5 UWYbYf`=bbYbghUXh`]a `9]bgUhn

≠`5UWYb`gcf[ hY`Y]bY`F Ui Wk c`\_Y`ØVYf`Y]bYa `6i X[ Yh!  
<chY`ZØf`Y]bYb`[ fc»Yb` : Yi Yfk Y\ fY]bgUhn"i fgUWY`k Uf`Y]b  
Ghfca Ui gZU``]a `BUWVUf\chY`"

9]b`bÀWk h]WYf`9]bgUhn`XYf` : Yi Yfk Y\ f`]b`5UWYb`nY][ h`XYi h]Wk  
X]Y`K ]Wk h][ \_Y]h`Y]bYf`fUgWYb`FYU\_h]cb`Ui ZdchYbn]Y``Y ; YZU\ fYb"  
5a` : fY]hU[ UVYbX`ZØ\fhY`Y]bY`F Ui Wk c`\_Y`ØVYf`Y]bYa `6i X[ Yh!  
<chY`ni `Y]bYa `[ fc»Ub[ Y`Y[ hYb` : Yi Yfk Y\ fY]bgUhnž`XYf  
`YhnhYbX`]W`U`g`Y]bY`j Yfa`Y]XVUfY`DUb]\_`Ybh`Ufj`h`k`i`fXY"

J c fZU``i bX`YfghY`F YU\_h]c bYb

5a` : fY]hU[ UVYbX`k`i`fXY`X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\ f`]b`cb`a`Y\ fYfYb`VYgcf[ hYb  
6Øf[ Yfb`U`Ufa`]Yfhž`X]Y`Y]bY`F Ui Wk Yb`k`]W`i`b[ `ØVYf`XYa`6i X[ Yh!  
<chY`k`U\fbU\`a`Yb"i`≠`gc`W`Y]bYf`G]hi`Uh]cb`]gh`Yg`b]Wk`h  
i`b[ Yk`Ø\`b`]Wk`ž`XUgg`gc`Zcfh][ Y`A`U»bU\`a`Yb`Yf[ f]ZYb`k`YfXYbž`i`a  
Yj`Ybhi`Y``Y ; YZU\ fYb`UVni`k`Y\ fYb"

? Y]b` : Yi Yfž`gcbXYfb`Y]b`A`]ggj`YfghÀbXb]g

6Y]`XYf`5b`\_i`bZi`XYf`9]bgUhn`f`ÀZhY`ghY`hY`g]Wk`gWk`bY``\`YfUi`gž  
XUgg`X]Y`6fUbXa`Y`XYUb`U[ Y`XYg`VYhfY`ZYb`XYb`<`chY`g`b]Wk`h  
U\_h]j`]Yfh`k`Uf"i`a`g]Wk`Yfni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`U`Y` ;`ÀghY`]b`G]Wk`Yf\`Y]h  
[ YVfUWk`h`k`i`fXYbž`U\_h]j`]YfhY`X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\ f`X]Y`5`Ufa`Ub`U[ Y  
a`Ubi`Y``8`UVY]`Yb`hdi`ddhY`g]Wk`X]Y`j`Yfa`Y]bh]Wk`[ YZÀ\ fXYhY  
DYfgcb`Ui`Z`XYa`8`UWk`ž`X]Y`j`cb`XYb`nYi`[ Yb`XYb`DUgg`Ub`hYb  
[ YgY\`Yb`k`i`fXYž`U`g`\`Ufa`c`g`i`g]Y`k`c`hY`YX][`]Wk`XUg ; YgWk`Y\`Yb  
Ui`g`XYf`B`À\`Y`VYc`VUWk`hYb"

HYW\ b]gW\ Y`I fgUW\ Yb`ZØf`X]Y

F Ui W\ Yb hk ]W\_`i b[

9]bY`Y]b[ Y\YbXY`, VYfdFØZ b[ `Yf[ UVž`XUgg`XYf`F Ui W\ `b]W\hj ca  
6i X[ Yh!<chY`ghUa a hYž`gcbXYfb`j cb`Y]bYa `Ub[ fYbnYbXYb`<chY`"  
8cfh`\UhhY`Y]b`Ghfca Ui gZU``X]Y`5\_h]j ]Yfi b[ `Y]bYg  
Bchghfca U[ [ fY[ Uhg`ni f`i c`[ Yž`k Y`W\Yg`F Ui W\`ØVYf`XYb  
GW\cfbghY]b`UV[ UV``8]YgY`J Yfk ]ffi b[ `ZØ\fhY`XUni ž`XUgg`b]W\h`bi f  
X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\f`U`Ufa ]Yfh`k i fXYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y`6Yk c\`bYf`XYg  
Ub[ fYbnYbXYb`<chY`g`XUg` ; YV`Ai XY`j Yf`UggYb`a i gghYb"

I a ZUb [ `XYg`9]bgUhnYg`i bX`5i gk ]f\_`i b[ Yb

≠g[ YgUa h`k UfYb`%( `9]bgUhnZU\fnYi [ Y`i bX`(+`9]bgUhn\_f`ÀZhYž  
XUfi bhYf`Ui W\`XYf`F Yhhi b[ gX]Ybghž`VYhY][ h``8Yf`[ UbnY`J cf[ Ub[  
YfZcfXYfhY`bi f`Y]bY`I bhYfgi W\i b[ `XYg`Bchghfca U[ [ fY[ Uhgž`XUg  
U`YfX]b[ g`\_Y]bYb`U\_h]j Yb`9]b[ f]ZZ`YfZcfXYf`]W\`a UW\hY``8Yf  
9]bgUhn`XUi YfhY`j cb`&%`%` `V]g`&&`%) `I \f`i bX`j Yfi fgUW\hY  
j cfØVYf[ Y\YbXY`J Yf`\_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b[ Yb`Ui Z`XYf`DYhYfghfU» Y"

: Un]h

8]YgYf`J cfZU``]b`5UW\Yb`j YfXYi h]W\hž`k ]Y`k ]W\h[ `Yg`]ghž`VY]  
5bnY]W\Yb`j cb` ; YZU\`f`gcZcfh`ni `UbnXY`b``8]Y`gW\bY``Y`FYU\_h]cb  
XYf` : Yi Yfk Y\f`\_Ubb`@YVYb`fYhhYbž`Ui W\`k Ybb`Yg`g]W\`Ua `9bXY  
i a `Y]b`A ]ggj Yfgh`bXb]g`\UbXY`h`≠gVYgcbXYfY`]b`gh`Xh]gW\Yb  
 ; YV]YhYb`]gh`Yg`YbhgW\Y]XYbXž`XUgg`gck c\``X]Y`9]bgUhn\_f`ÀZhY`U`g  
Ui W\`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`[ i h]bZcfa ]Yfh`g]bXž`i a `ZY`\Yf\UZhY  
5`Ufa ]Yfi b[ Yb`]b`Ni \_i bZh`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY