

F i \YghØfi b['Ua '6i b_Yf'9bhYbdZi \`.
Dc`]nY]'VYYbXYh'bÀWx h`]Wx Y': Y]Yf

Dc`]nY]'`Øgh]'`Y[U`Y': Y]Yf'Ua '9bhYbdZi \`Ui Z`Fi bX`%\$\$'V]g
' '\$\$'HY]'bY\`a Yf'VY]a 'bÀWx h`]Wx Yb': Ygh]a '5UWxYbYf'K U`X"

8]Y 'GWx UhhY b gY]hY b 'XYf 'bÀWx h`]Wx Y b
: Y]Yf`]Wx _Y]hY b

⇒ '5UWxYbYf'GØXYb'_Ua 'Yg'Ua 'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'K cWxYbYbXY'ni
Y]bYf'bÀWx h`]Wx Yb'Fi \YghØfi b[žX]Y'Ui Z`X]Y'j YfghÅf_hYb
: Y]Yf`]Wx _Y]hYb`]b'XYf'FY[]cb'\]bk Y]gh''9]bY'[fc»Y'; fi ddY'j cb
DYfgcbYb'j YfgUa a Y'hY'g]Wx 'Ua '6i b_Yf'9bhYbdZi \`ž'ia 'Y]bYb
df]j UhYb'; YVi fhghU['ni 'ZY]Yfbž'k Ug'gWx`]Y»`]Wx`]b'Y]bYf
]bhYfj Ybh]cb'Xi fWx'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'i bX'XUg'CfXbi b[gUa h'a ØbXYhY"

9]b'i bYfk UfhYhYf'; fc»Y]bgUhn

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'Yg_U`]YfhY'j]b'XYf'B UWx hž'U'g'[Y[Yb'%"%\$'I \f
5bk c\bYf'ØVYf'X]Y'ghÅXh]gWx Y'<ch]bY'X]Y'Fi \YghØfi b[
a Y`XYhYb''Bi f'ink Ubn]['A]bi hYb'gdÅhYfž'i a '%' '\$'I \fž'hfUZYb'X]Y
9]bgUhn_fÅZhY'Ua 'J YfUbghU`hi b[gcfh'Y]b''5bZUb[g'k Uf'i b_Ufž'k]Y
j]Y`Y': Y]YfbXY'g]Wx`]a 'K U`XVYfY]Wx'Ui Z`]Y'hYbž'k Yg\U`V
ni gÅh`]Wx Y'fÅZhY'Ub[YZcfXYfh'k i fXYb''8]Y'GWx Åhni b[Yb'XYf
HY]'bY\`a YfnU\`gWx k Ub_Yb'Yf\YV`]Wx.'K Å\fybX'XYf
J YfUbhk cfh]Wx Y'j cb'Yhk U`%\$\$'DYfgcbYb'gdfUWx ž'VYf]Wx hYb
5i [YbnYi [Yb'j cb'V]g'ni '' '\$\$'A]h[`]YXYfb'XYf': Y]Yf"

I a [Ub['a]h'XYf'G]hi Uh]cb

8Yf'9]bgUhn`Y]hYhY'Y]bY'6Y`Y\fi b['ZØf'XYb'J YfUbhk cfh]Wx Yb'bUWx

XYa '@UbXYg! a a]gg]cbggWxi hn[YgYhn'BFK 'Y]b''8]Y'FYU_h]cb'Ui Z
X]Y'5i Zc fXYfi b['ni f'6YYbX][i b['XYf': Y]Yf'k Uf''Ui h
GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b['_ccdYfUh]j ''8]Y'HY]'bY\ a Yf'gY]Yb'VYa Ø\h
[Yk YgYbž'XUg'; Y'ÄbXY'k]YXYf']b'Y]bYb'cfXYbh']WXYb'Ni ghUbX'ni
j YfgYhnYbž'gcXUgg'XYf'9]bgUhn'i a ' &' '\$'I \f'UV[YgW\`cggYb
k YfXYb'_cbbhY"

F YW\ h`]W\ Y '?' cbgYe i YbnYb' i bX
< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Yb

CV'bVYVb'XYf'Fi \YghØfi b['k Y]hYfY'CFXbi b[gk]Xf][_Y]hYb
j cf'U[Ybž'gc''bi b]a 'FU\ a Yb'Y]bYf'5bnY][Y'[YdfØZh'k YfXYb''9]b
J Yfghc» '[Y[Yb'XUg'@UbXYg! a a]gg]cbggWxi hn[YgYhn'_Ubb'Y]bY
; Y'XVi »Y'j cb'V]g'ni ') \$\$\$'9i fc'ni f': c'[Y'\UVYb''8]YgY
Z]bUbn]Y''Yb': c'[Yb'_ØbbYb'gck c'\`ZØf'XYb'J YfUbgH'U'hYf'U'g'Ui W\
ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'VYXYi hgUa 'gY]bž'XU'g]Y'X]Y'Ghfi _hi fYb' i bX
K ØbgW\Y'XYf'5bk c\ bYf'[YZÄ\ fXYb''Gc'W\Y': Ä''Y'k YfZYb'k]W\h][Y
: fU[Yb'ØVYf'XUg': fY]nY]hj Yf\ U'hYb' i bX'X]Y'fYW\h']W\Yb
FU\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'j cb': Y]Yf']W\ _Y]hYb']a ': fY]Yb'Ui Z'

5i gk]f_ i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh'i bX
XUg': fY]nY]hj Yf\ U'hYb

8]YgY'9fY][b]ggY'j Yfa]hY'b'Y]b'6]'X'XYf'U_hi Y''Yb'Gh]a a i b[']b
XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh'Ni bY\ a YbXY'df]j UhY': Y]Yfb']a ': fY]Yb
_ØbbhYb'ØVYf\UbXbY\ a Ybž'k Ug'ni 'Y]bYa '5bgh]Y['j cb
Fi \YghØfi b[Yb'ZØ\ fYb'_ØbbhY''8Yf'J cfZU''Ua '6i b_Yf'9bhYbdZ \`
_ØbbhY'Ui W\ 'U'g'G][bU'ZØf'UbXYfY'5bk c\ bYf' i bX': Y]YfbXY
X]YbYbž'X]Y'X]Y'; YgYhnYg'U[Y' i bX'a Ø[']W\Y?'cbgYe i YbnYb']\fYf
5_h]j]hÄhYb'ØVYfXYb_Yb'gc''hYb''9]b'8]U'c['gY]hYbg'XYf'GhUXh'ØVYf
g]W\YfY': Y]Yfa Ø[']W\ _Y]hYb' i bX'J YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i gghgY]b
_ØbbhY'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'gc'W\Y'J cfZÄ''Y'ni 'a]b]a]YfYb' i bX'X]Y
@VYVbgei U']hÄh']b'XYf'B UW\ VUfgW\ UZh'ni 'g]W\Yfb"

' B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY