

FK 9'[Y[Yb'5fa]b]U.'HU_h]gWXYg'8iY`` XYf'Ub[YgWX`U[YbYb'HYUag

FK 9'Ya dZÀb[h'5fa]b]U'6]Y`YZY`X'Ua 'GUa ghU["'6Y]XY HYUa g'_Àa dZYb'c\bY'k]Wkh][Y'Gd]Y`Yf"'?b]Uh'ØVYf'X]Y GhÀf_Yb'j cb'9ggYb"

8 Yf'_ca a YbXY'GUa ghU['Vf]b[h'Y]b'gdUbbYbXYg': i » VU``gd]Y``]b X]Y'5fYbU'Ub'XYf' < UZYbghfU» Yž'k Ybb'F ch!K Y]gg'9ggYb'Ui Z 5fa]b]U'6]Y`YZY`X'hf]ZZh"'8]YgYg'8i Y```_ÒbbhY'ZØf'VY]XY'HYUa g YbhgWXY]XYbX'gY]bž'XU'g]Y'j Yfgi WXYbž'Ui g'XYb'`YhnhYb FØW_gWX`À[Yb'?Ud]hU``ni 'gWX`U[Yb"

 $FK 9] gh'b UWX 'XYb ``YhnhYb `VY] XYb `B] YXYf`U[Yb \check{z}Y] bYf`[Y[Yb 5 UWX Yb ']b `XYf`@][U'i b X `Y]bYf`]a `8 : 6!Dc_U``[Y[Yb `F6 `@Y]dn][\check{z} Ub[YghUWX Y`h\check{z}Yb X`]WX `XYb `YfghYb `G]Y[']b `X]YgYf`GU]gcb `ni `ZY]Yfb" 8 UVY] 'a ØggYb `g]Y ``YXc WX `Ui Z`k] WXh][Y `Gd]Y `Yf'j Yfn] WX hYb \check{z}'k Ug X]Y `G]hi Uh]cb `_ca d`]n]YfhYf`a UWX h" `GhØfa Yf`A ci ggU `8 ci a Vci mU \Uh`g] WX `Y]bYf`@Y]ghYbcdYfUh]cb `i bhYfnc[Yb `i bX`k]fX `bc WX a Y\fYfY`K cWXYb `Ui gZU``Yb" `5i Z' \DghU[fUa `nY][hY `Yf`g] WX cdh]a]gh]gWX `` \Lambda W `XUb_Y`; chhž`XUgg`X]Y `CdYfUh]cb `[i h'j Yf`Ui ZYb]gh'i bX`hUi gYbX`8 Ub_ `Ub `X]Y`A YbgWXYb `i bX`a Y]b `HYUa ž`X]Y`a]WX V]g`\Yi hY`a cfU`]gWX `i bhYfghØhnh`\UVYb" I bX`XUg`6YghY`_ca a h bc WX "$

G]hi Uh]cb 'VY] '5fa]b]U '6]Y `Y ZY `X

5 i W. '6]Y`YZY`X`\Uh'a]h'J Yf`Yhni b[gdfcV`Ya Yb'ni '_Àa dZYb" HfU]bYf`A]W\Å``?b]Uh'Ài » YfhYž'XUgg'bYVYb'B Ugg]a '6ci Y``UVž'XYf Y]bY'NY\YbZfU_hi f'Yf`]hhYb'\Uhž'Ui W\'GYa]'6Y`_U\]U'i bX'¾fYXm <]`hYfa Ub'b]W\h'Y]bgUhnVYfY]h'g]bX"'K À\fYbX'<]`hYfa Ub'VYfY]hg Y]b][Y'HU[Y'Ui Z'XYa 'D`Uhn'hfU]b]Yfh'\Uhž']qh'Yq'i bk U\fgW\Y]b`]W\ž

XUgg`Yf`]a `bÀW\ghYb`Gd]Y``ni a `9]bgUhn`_ca a h"; Yff]h; c\`_Yž XYf``Y]W\hY`FØW_YbdfcV`Ya Y`\UhhYž'k]fX`j cfUi gg]W\h`]W\`gd]Y`Ybž k Ug`X]Y`A Ò[`]W_Y]hYb`XYg`6]Y`YZY`XYf'?UXYfg`Yhk Ug`YbhgW\ÀfZh"

#D'XYf'U_hi Y``Yb'D\UgY']gh'Yg'ZØf'VY]XY'A UbbgW\UZhYb
YbhgW\Y]XYbXž']\fY'FYg]`]Ybn'ni 'nY][Yb"'?b]Uh'Yfk UfhYh'j cb'gY]bYf
A UbbgW\UZhž'XUgg'g]Y'fi \]['V`Y]Vh'i bX'GhfYggg]hi Uh]cbYb'[Y`UggYb
`Ògh"' K]f'XØfZYb'_Y]b'F]g]_c'Y]b[Y\Ybž'k Y]`'g]Y'YI hfYa''[i h']a
I a gW\U`hYb'g]bX ž'k UfbhY'Yf'gY]bY'Gd]Y`Yf"' J cf'U``Ya 'a ØggYb
k]f'X]Y'A YbhU`]hÀhž'X]Y'k]f'XYfnY]h'nY][Ybž'VY]VY\U`hYb"'8 Ubb'V]b
]W\'a]f'g]W\Yfž'XUgg'k]f'Y]b'[i hYg'Gd]Y`'gY\Yb'k YfXYb"

K]WX h][Y Di b_hY ZØf F K 9

: Øf F c h K Y]gg '9ggY b 'ghY \ h 'b] W h 'b i f 'XY f 'Y fghY 'Di b_h[Y k] b b '] b X]YgYf 'GU]gc b 'Ui Z'XYa 'Gd]Y `ž 'gc b XY fb 'Ui W 'X Ug 'J Y fhf Ui Y b '] b 'X]Y Y][Y b Y @Y]ghi b ["'8 Y f '7 c U W 'i b X 'X Ug 'HY Ua '\c ZZY b ž 'X Ugg 'X]Y I b h Y fghØhni b ['j c b 'XY b 'F À b [Y b ' '] b g V Y gc b XY f Y 'j c b 'XY b 'h f Y i Y b ': Ubg' 'Y] b Y b h g W Y] X Y b XY b 'I b h Y fg W] Y X 'a U W Y b '_ Ubb " 6] Y `Y ZY `X `\ Uh '] b 'XY b 'V] g \ Y f][Y b 'Gd] Y `Y b 'gh U f_ 'Ø V Y f n Y i [h ž 'gc X U g g 9 g Y b 'a] h `\ Ò W gh Y f '? c b n Y b h f Uh] c b '] b 'X] Y 'D U fh] Y '[Y \ Y b 'a i gg ž i a Ua '9 b X Y 'X] Y 'K Y b X Y 'n i 'g W U Z Y b "

JcfZfYi XY Ui Z X]Y 6Y[Y[bib[

8]Y'bàWkghY'6Y[Y[bib['nk]gWkYb'Fch!K Y]gg'9ggYb'ibx'5fa]b]U 6]Y'YZY'X'j Yfgdf]Wkh'GdUbbib['ibX'_Ubb'a Ò[']WkYfk Y]gY'XYb YbhgWkY]XYbXYb'K YbXYdib_h'ZØf'Y]bY'XYf'VY]XYb'A UbbgWkUZhYb XUfghY``Yb"'K À\fYbX'X]Y': Ubg'Ui Z'XYb'5bdZ]ZZ'k UfhYbž'V`Y]Vh'X]Y <cZZbib['Ui Z'Y]b'dUW_YbXYg'Gd]Y`ž']b'XYa 'VY]XY'HYUa g'U``Yg [YVYb'k YfXYb"'8]Y'UbghY\YbXY'DUfh]Y'k]fX'nY][Ybž'k Yf']a A ca Ybh'X]Y'VYggYfYb'BYfj Yb'ibX'X]Y'[fÒ»YfY'9bhgWk`cggYb\Y]h VYg]hnhžia 'X]Y'[Yk ØbgWkhYb'Dib_hY'ni 'Yf[UhhYfb"

 $8]Y `U_hi Y``Yb `6Y[Y[bi b[Yb `nk]gWXYb `FK 9'i bX `5fa]b]U `6]Y`YZY`X g]bX `b]WX h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y `A UbbgWX UZhYb `gY`Vgh'j cb `6YXYi hi b[ž gcbXYfb `Ui WX `ZØf'X]Y `5b\Àb[Yf'': i >> VU```\Uh'Y]bY ``Ub[Y `HfUX]h]cb]b `8 Yi hgWX`UbXž'i bX `[YfUXY `]b `XYf `FY[]cbU`YVYbY `g]bX ``c_U`Y 8 YfVmg'cZh'[YdfÀ[h'j cb '@Y]XYbgWX UZh'i bX `F]j U`]hÀh'' 8]Y : Ubg VY]XYf'J YfY]bg`U[Yf'Z]YVYfb `X]YgYb `Gd]Y`Yb `Ybh[Y[Ybž'X]Y `cZh'k Y]h ØVYf'XYb `gdcfh`]WX Yb `K Yfh'\]bUi g[Y\Yb''$

9]b 6`]W_'Ui Z'X]Y'; YgWX]WXhY'XYf'JYfY]bY'nY][hž'XUgg'gck c\``Fchl K Y]gg'9ggYb'U`g'Ui WX'5fa]b]U'6]Y`YZY`X']b'j YfgWX]YXYbYb'NY]hYb 9fZc`[Y'i bX'FØW_gWX`À[Y'Yf`YVhYb"'FK 9ž'[Y[fØbXYh']a '\$J\f'%-\$+ž\Uh']b'gY]bYf'; YgWX]WXhY'X]Y'6i bXYg`][U'Xi fWX`Ui ZYbž'`Y]XYh YXc WX']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'\$J\fYb'i bhYf'k]fhgWXUZh`]WXYb <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'XYa 'GhfYVYbž'k]YXYf']b'\O\YfY'@][Yb Ui Zni ghY][Yb"'5fa]b]U'6]Y`YZY`Xž'YVYbZU``g'a]h'Y]bYf'VYk Y[hYb; YgWX]WXhYž'gd]Y`hY'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'\$J\fY']b'XYf'6i bXYg`][U'i bX'\Uh g]WX'Xi fWX'Y]bY'ZYI]V`Y'Gd]Y`k Y]gY'gck]Y'HU`YbhY'Ui g'XYf

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'Gd]Y`Yf[YVb]ggY'ZØf'FK 9 i bX'6]Y`YZY`X

 $8 \ Ug'VYj \ cfghY \ YbXY'Gd]Y`` \ Uh'b]W h'bi f'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y \\ X]fY_hY'HUVY``Yž'gcbXYfb']gh'Ui W 'ZØf'X]Y'A cfU``XYf'Gd]Y`Yf'j cb$

YbhgWXY]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b["'9]b'G]Y['ZØf'FK 9'_ÒbbhY'XYb
[YghÒfhYb'F\mh\a i g'bUWX'XYb'Øb[ghYb'B]YXYf`U[Yb
k]YXYf\YfghY``Yb'i bX'bYi Yg'GY`Vghj YfhfUi Yb'Vf]b[Yb"
5bXYfYfgY]hg'_ÒbbhY'6]Y`YZY`Xg': À\][_Y]hž'g]WX'[Y[Yb'Y]bYb
X]fY_hYb'?cb_i ffYbhYb'Xi fWXni gYhnYbž'XYb'bYi [Yk cbbYbYb'9`Ub
Ui g'XYb'YfghYb'VY]XYb'@][U!Gd]Y`Yb'ZYgh][Yb"

<]ghcf]gWXYb'6YnØ[Y'`UggYb'g]WX']b'XYf'6YhfUWXhi b['XYf'F]j U`]hÀh
nk]gWXYb'9ggYb'i bX'6]Y`YZY`X'Z]bXYb"'6Y]'Y]bYa 'À\b`]WXYb'8i Y``
]b'XYf'JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]hž'U`g'VY]XY'HYUa g'i a 'XYb'5i Zgh]Y[
Àa dZhYbž'k Uf'XYf'8fi W'Ui Z'X]Y'A UbbgWXUZhYb']a a Ybg'i bX'XUg
9f[YVb]g'_cbbhY'XYb'JYf'Ui Z'XYf'GU]gcb'ghUf_'VYY]bZi ggYb"'9]b
G]Y['cXYf'Y]bY'B]YXYf'U[Y']b'gc`WX'YbhgWXY]XYbXYb'Gd]Y`Yb'_Ubb
X]Y'F]WXhi b['Y]bYf'[UbnYb'GU]qcb'VYY]bZi qgYb"</pre>

5_hi Y``Y`GhUh]gh]_Yb`i bX`: cfa _i fj Yb`XYf A UbbgW\UZhYb

- FK 9'\Uh'V]g\Yf'%'Di b_h']b'' 'Gd]Y`Yb'YffY]W\h'
- 5fa]b]U'6]Y`YZY`X`\Uh'X]Y'YfghYb'VY]XYb'@][Ugd]Y`Y
 [Yk cbbYb'i bX']gh'XYfnY]h'cVYb']b'XYf'HUVY``Y'd`Uhn]Yfh"

8]Y 5bU`mgY XYf'_ca a YbXYb 6Y[Y[bib['nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y 'HYUa g j cf'Y]bYf'VYgcbXYfg'YbhgWXY]XYbXYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ghY\Yb. 8]Y 'Gd]Y`Yf'a ØggYb'_cbnYbhf]Yfh'i bX'ghfUhY[]gWX'U[]YfYbž'i a 'X]Y GhÀf_Yb'XYg'; Y[bYfg'ni 'bYi hfU`]g]YfYb"'8 Ug'_ÒbbhY 'XUg YbhgWXY]XYbXY'9`Ya Ybh'ZØf'XYb'9fZc`['cXYf'A]ggYfZc`[']b'X]YgYf 6Y[Y[bib['gY]b"

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY