

GhÀXhYF Y []cb`5UWXYb`ghÀf_h`GY`Vgh\]`ZY
a]h`- "\$\$\$`9i fc` : ÒfXYfi b [

8]Y`GhÀXhYF Y []cb`5UWXYb`i bhYfghØhnh`%\$`
GY`Vgh\]`ZY [fi ddYb`a]h`- "\$\$\$`9i fc`ZØf`k]W\h][Y`Dfc`Y`_hY
i bX`K`Y]hYfV]`Xi b ["

I bhYfghØhni b [`ZØf`GY`Vgh\]`ZY [fi ddYb`ghÀf_h
X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW\ UZh`]b`XYf`GhÀXhYF Y []cb
5UWXYb

≠`Y]bYa`VYa`Yf`_Ybgk`YfhYb`GW\f]hh`ni`f`GhÀf`_i`b [`XYf
GY`Vgh\]`ZYVYk`Y [i`b [`]b`XYf`GhÀXhYF Y []cb`5UWXYb` \UVYb`X]Y
?fUb`_Yb`UggYb`]b`X]YgYa` `X\`f`Y]bY`VYa`Yf`_Ybgk`YfhY`Gi`a`a`Y`j`cb
ØVYf`- "\$\$\$`9i fc`VYfY]h[YghY`h`"8]YgY`A`]hhY`k`YfXYb`Ub
]bg[YgUa`h`%\$` `GY`Vgh\]`ZY [fi ddYb`j`Yf[YVYb`ž`X]Y`YbhgW\Y]XYbX
ni`f`@VYbgei`U`]hÀ`h`j`]Y`Yf`A`YbgW\Yb`VY]hfU[Yb"

8]Y`J`Yfa`]hh`Yf`XYf`Z]b`Ub`n]Y`Y`Yb
I bhYfghØhni b [

8]Y` : ÒfXYfa`]hhY`k`YfXYb`j`cb`Y]bYa` `Y][Ybg`Y]b [Yf]W\hYhYb
GY`Vgh\]`ZYZØfXYf[fYa`]i`a` `j`YfhY]`h`"8]YgYg` ; fYa`]i`a` `gYhnh`g]W\
Ui`g`J`YfhfYhYfb`XYf`[YgYhn`]W\Yb`?fUb`_Yb`UggYb`ž`Y]bYa` `J`YfhfYhYf
XYf`GY`Vgh\]`ZY [fi ddYb`gck`]Y`A`]hUfVY]hYbXYb`XYf`5UWXYbYf
?cbhU`_h`i`bX`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbgghY`Y`ZØf`GY`Vgh\]`ZY`f`5?`≠GŁ`i`bX`XYg
GY`Vgh\]`ZYVØfcg`XYf`GhÀXhYF Y []cb`]b`Ghc`VYf[`ni`gUa`a`Yb`" `À`fY
5i`Z [UVY`]ghYgž`X]Y`5bhfÀ [Y`XYf` ; fi ddYb`ni`d`fØZYb`i`bX`ZØf`X]Y
Z]b`Ub`n]Y`Y`I`bhYfghØhni`b [`ni`Y`bhgW\Y]XYb"

K]W\h][`_Y]h`XYf`GY`Vgh\]`ZY [fi ddYb`ZØf

VYhfc ZZYbY`A YbgWk Yb

8]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`i bhYfghØhni b[`]gh`YggYbn]Y`ž`i a `X]Y
[fi bX`Y[YbXYb`6Yhf]YVg_cghYb`XYf`; fi ddYb`ni `XYW_Ybž`k]Y`ni a
6Y]gd]Y`FUi a a]YhYbž`?ca a i b]_Uh]cbg_cghYb`i bX`X]Y
:]bUbn]Yfi b[`]cb`: cfhV]`Xi b[Yb``8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf
[Ygi bX`Y]hgVYnc[YbYb`GY`Vgh\]`ZY`k]fX`j cb`D]U`j Ub`6i [[Ybi a !
GcbbYb`j cb`XYf`5? Æ`i bX`5ghf]X`H\]Y`j cb`XYf`Gh`XhYFY []cb
VYhcbh`G]Y`Yf`_`ÄfYbž`XUgg`X]YgY`; fi ddYb`XYb`6Yhfc ZZYbYb`Y`ZYbž
VYggYf`a]h]\fYb`9f_fUb`_i b[Yb`i bX`6Y\]bXYfi b[Yb`i a ni [Y`Yb.
8]Y`[Ygi bX`Y]hgVYnc[YbY`GY`Vgh\]`ZY`]gh`ZØf`X]Y`6Yhfc ZZYbYb
k]Wk h[`ni f`6Yk`Ä`h][i b[`i bX`ni a `9f`YfbYb`XYg`i a [Ub[`g`a]h`XYb
9f_fUb`_i b[Yb`i bX`6Y\]bXYfi b[Yb`

9\ fYbUa h`]Wk Yg`9b[U[Ya Ybh`U`g`; fi bX`U[Y

<Y]_c`_UbgYbž`FY []cbU`X]fY`_hcf`XYf`5C? ž`\YVh`Ui Wk`X]Y
K]Wk h[`_Y]h`XYg`Y`fYbUa h`]Wk Yb`9b[U[Ya Ybhg`]b`XYb
GY`Vgh\]`ZY [fi ddYb`Y`fj cf.` 8 Ug`Y`fYbUa h`]Wk Y`9b[U[Ya Ybh`XYf
A YbgWk Yb`]b`XYb`GY`Vgh\]`ZY [fi ddYb`j YfX]Ybh`\ØW`ghY
5bYf`_Ybbi b[``A]h`XYb`:]bUbna]hY`b`_ØbbYb`k]f`X]Y`5fVY]h`Y]b
k Yb][`i bhYfghØhnyb``5VYf`bi f`Xi fWk`X]Y`Yb[U[]YfhY`5fVY]h`X]YgYf
j]Y`Yb`A YbgWk Yb`]b`]\fYf`: fY]nY]h`k]fX`X]Yg`Yfgh`a Ø[`]Wk ``8]Y
5C? `U`h`X]Y`j YfUbhk cfhi b[`ZØf`X]Y`?ccfX]bUh]cb`XYf
: ØfXYfUbhfÄ`[Y]b`X]YgYa`_U`f`VYfY]hg`ni a `Xf]hYb`A U`
ØVYfbca a Yb`

9]b`B Yhnk Yf`_`XYf`i bhYfghØhni b[`i bX =bZcfa Uh]cb

=bhYfYgg]YfhYž`X]Y`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`: ØfXYfa Ø[`]Wk`_Y]hYb`cXYf`X]Y
GY`Vgh\]`ZY [fi ddYb`YfZU`fYb`a ØWk`hYbž`_ØbbYb`g]Wk`Ub`X]Y
Øfh`]Wk Yb`?fUb`_Yb`_UggYb`gck]Y`Ub`5? Æ`i bX`XUg`GY`Vgh\]`ZYVØfc
XYf`Gh`XhYFY []cb`5UWk Yb`k YbXYb``8]YgY`GhY`Yb`ghY`Yb`VYfY]hž
i a`: fU[Yb`ni `VYUbhk cfhYb`i bX`=bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y
j YfgWk]YXYbYb`; fi ddYb`i bX`XYfYb`5b[YVchY`VYfY]hni ghY`Yb`

A]h'X]YgYf' ð]h]Uh]j Y'k]fX'b]W h'bi f'i ba]hhY`VUfY'<]`ZY']b'XYf
F Y[]cb'[Yk À\`f`Y]ghYhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`Y]b'ghUf_Yg'NY]WXYb'ZØf'XUg
9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYf'; Ya Y]bgWUZh'[YgYhnhž'XUg'X]Y'gcn]U`Y
l bhYfghØhni b['i bX'XYb'5i ghUi gW`i bhYf'XYb'6YhfcZZYbYb'ZØfXYfh"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY