

# HY]`Y`XYf`6U\bghfYW\_Y`? O`b!5UWXYb`bUWX @Ughk U[Ybi bZU```k]YXYf`ZfY][Y[YVYb

6Y]'?YfdYb'k i fXY'X]Y'6U\bghfYW\_Y'?Ò`b!5UWXYb'bUWX Y]bYa '@\_k !I bZU``'hY]`k Y]gY'ZfY][ Y[ YVYb"'J YfgdÀhi b[ Yb'g]bX a Ò[ `]WX"

?YfdYb` '9]b`gdY\_hU\_i`ÀfYf`I bZU```gcf[hY`Ua ': fY]hU[a]hhU[']b`XYfBÀ\Y`j cb`?Ò`b`ZØf`Yf\YV`]W\Y`GhÒfi b[Yb']a '6U\bj Yf\_Y\f"'9]b@Ughk U[Yb`ghØfnhY`j cb`Y]bYf`6fØW\_Y`i bX``UbXYhY`Ui Z`XYbXUfi bhYf`]Y[YbXYb'; `Y]gYb"'8]YgY`XfUa Uh]gW\Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ZØ\fhYni 'Y]bYf`gcZcfh][Yb`GdYffi b[`XYf`k]W\h][Yb`6U\bghfYW\_Ynk]gW\Yb'?Ò`b`i bX`5UW\Ybž`X]Y`b]W\h'bi f`X]Y`G!6U\bYbž`gcbXYfbUi W\FY[]cbU`nØ[Y`i bX`XYb`: Yfb]Yf\_Y\f`VYY]bhfÀW\h][hY"

8]Y 'YfghY '9bhk Ufbi b[ '\_Ua 'Ua 'GUa ghU[ 'BUW\a ]hhU[ ž'U`g'X]Y 8 Yi hgW\Y'6U\b'VY\_Ubbh[ UVž'XUgg'HY]`Y 'XYf'GhfYW\_Y'k ]YXYf VYZU\fVUf'g]bX"'9]bY 'GdfYW\Yf]b'Yf`Ài hYfhYž'XUgg'X]Y 'G!6U\b! ; `Y]gY 'gY]h'Yhk U'%( 'I \f'ZØf'XYb'JYf\_Y\f'ZfY][ Y[ YVYb'k i fXYb" 8]Yg'a Uf\_]Yfh'Y]bYb'k ]W\h][ Yb'GW\f]hh'ni f'Bcfa U`]g]Yfi b[ 'XYg 6U\bj Yf\_Y\fg']b'X]YgYf'FY[ ]cbž'X]Y 'cZh'Ui Z'X]YgY'J YfV]bXi b[ Ub[ Yk ]YgYb']gh"

#### 5\_hi Y``Y`G]hi Uh]cb`bUWX`XYa`I bZU``

8]Y'@U[Y'Ui Z'XYb'; `Y]gYb'\Uh'g]W\'gY]h'XYa 'I b[`ØW\_'Yf\YV`]W\
j YfVYggYfh'' K À\fYbX'X]Y'G!6U\bYb'VYfY]hg'k]YXYf'ZU\fYbž'g]Y\h
X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ZØf'XYb': Yfbj Yf\_Y\f'bcW\'Yhk Ug'\_ca d`]n]YfhYf'Ui g"
8]Y': fY][UVY'XYf': Yfb[`Y]gY'k]fX'j cfUi gg]W\h`]W\'Yfgh'ZØf'XYb
gdÀhYb'5VYbX'Yfk UfhYh''FY]gYbXY'a ØggYb'XYfnY]h'a]h
J YfgdÀhi b[Yb'j cb'Yhk U'%)'V]g'&\$'A]bi hYb'fYW\bYbž'k Ug'VY]
Y]bYa 'gc`W\Yb'J cfZU``'U`g'fY`Uh]j'[Yf]b['Ub[YgY\Yb'k YfXYb'\_Ubb''

8 Yf @\_k ž XYf j cb XYf 6fØW\_Y [ YZU``Yb ]ghž k i fXY ]b XYf B UWX h ni GUa ghU[ j cb XYb ; `Y]gYb [ YVcf[ Yb " @Ui h 5b[ UVYb XYf 8 Yi hgWX Yb 6U\b k i fXY XUg ghUf\_ 'VYgWX AX][ hY : U\fnYi [ 'V]g ni a ZfØ\Yb A cf[ Yb j c ``ghAbX][ 'Yb hZYfb h" ; `ØW\_`]WX Yfk Y]gY \_Ua 'Yg ni \_Y]bYb 'GWX AXYb 'Ub 'XYb 'NØ[ YbžX]Y ni f 'NY]h XYg I b[ `ØW\_g Ui Z XYb ; `Y]gYb i bhYfk Y[ g k UfYb "

# I fgUW Yb i b X a O[ `]W Y : c `[ Yb

 $8 \ Yf' \ b \ ZU \ Yf' \ g' \ W' \ g' \ W' \ g' \ A \ ca \ Ybh \ Ya \ XYf' @_k \ Ui \ Z \ XYf' \ 6 f \emptyset W_Y' \ b h Yfk \ Y[g' k Uf' i b X' Ui g' V]g \ Yf' i b [Y_`Àfh Yb'; f \emptyset b X Yb \ ]b i b h Yfgh \emptyset f n h Y'' \ 8 ] Y' [Yb Ui Yb' I fg U W Yb' g] b X' a ca Ybh Ub' b c W b ] W h'_` Uf \ Z' i b X' X] Y' \ 6 U \ b V Y h f Y] V Yf' g c k ] Y' X] Y' J Yf_Y \ fg V Y \ Ôf X Y b k Yf X Yb' g] W Yf`] W k Y] h Yf Y' 9 fa ] h h i b [Yb' Ubgh Y \ Yb Z' i a 'À \ b`] W Y J c f Z \ Y' Y ] b' N i _ i b Zh' n i ' j Yfa Y] X Y b'' \ 8 ] Y g' k ] f Zh' Ui W : f U [Yb' n i f G] W Yf \ Y] h' j c b' \ 6 f \ Ø W_Y b' i b X'] \ f Yf' \ V Yf k U W i b ['Ui Z Z' ] b g V Y g c b X Y f Y'] b' g h U f' Z f Ye i Ybh] Y f h Y b' J Y f_Y \ fg f c i h Y b''$ 

 $: \varnothing f'X]Y'FY]gYbXYb']gh'Yg''YXcWX'jcb'jcffUb[][Yf'6YXYihib[ž'XUggX]Y'6U\bghfYW_Y'VU'X'jc```Zib_h]cbgZÀ\][']ghž'XU'j]Y`Y'DYbX`Yf'ibXFY]gYbXY'UiZ'X]YgY'JYfV]bXib['Ub[Yk]YgYb'g]bXž'ia'fYWXhnY]h][]\fY'N]Y`Y'ni'YffY]WXYb'''6]g'X]Y':fY][UVY'XYf';Y[Ybf]WXhib['Z\@fXYb':YfbjYf_Y\f'YfZc`[hž'k]fX'X]Y'G]hiUh]cb'Z\@f'j]Y`Y'kY]hYf\]bUb[YgdUbbh'V`Y]VYb''$ 

Gc`WkY'JcfZà``Y'Yf]bbYfb'i bg'Ub'X]Y': fU[]`]hÀh'XYg'[YgUa hYbJYf\_Y\fggmghYa g'i bX'X]Y'dchYbn]Y``Yb'; YZU\fYbž'X]Y']b'i bgYfYahà[`]WkYb'@YVYb'`Ui Yfb"'Jcf'U``Ya']b'NY]hYbž']b'XYbYb'XYf
ÒZZYbh`]WkY'BU\j Yf\_Y\f'Y]bY']a a Yf'k]Wkh][YfY'Fc``Y'gd]Y`hž']gh'YgYbhgWkY]XYbXž'XUgg'gc`WkY'9fY][b]ggY'gWkbY``i bX'YZZ]n]Ybh
[Y\UbX\UVh'kYfXYbž'i a 'XUg'JYfhfUi Yb'XYf'FY]gYbXYb']b'X]Y
JYf\_Y\fg]bZfUghfi\_hi f'ni 'VYkU\fYb"

## 5 i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb 'Ui Z'XYb 'J Yf\_Y\fgZ'i gg

8]Y'j cfØVYf[Y\YbXY'GdYffi b[ XYf'6U\bghfYW\_Y'ZØ\fhY'ni Yf\YV']W\Yb'J YfnÔ[Yfi b[Yb'i bX'6YY]bhfÀW\h][i b[Yb'XYg JYf\_Y\fgk YgYbg']b'XYf'FY[]cb"'8]Y'8 Yi hgW\Y'6U\b'\Uh']b']\fYa YhnhYb'6Yf]W\h'Ub[Y\_ØbX][hž'XUgg'XYf': Yfbj Yf\_Y\f'a ]h JYfgdÀhi b[Yb'j cb'%)'V]g'&\$'A]bi hYb'fYW\bYb'a i gg"'8]YgY JYfnÔ[Yfi b[Yb'\_ObbYb'X]fY\_hY'5i gk]f\_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'FY]gYbXYb\UVYbž'X]Y'a Õ[']W\Yfk Y]gY'5bgW\iggnØ[Y'j YfdUggYb'cXYf']\fYFY]gYd'ÀbY'AbXYfb'a ØggYb"'CVk c\`X]Y'G!6U\b[`Y]gY'k]YXYf ZfY][Y[YVYb'k i fXYbž'V'Y]Vh'X]Y': fU[Y'XYf'j c``gh\bX][Yb K]YXYf'\YfghY``i b['XYf'GhfYW\_Ybg]W\Yf\Y]h'i bX'XYf'[YbUi Yb NY]hfU\a Yb'ZØf'X]Y'k Y]hYfY': fY][UVY'XYf'; `Y]gY'ZØf'XYb : Yfbj Yf\_Y\f"

## FY`Yj UbhY G]WXYf\Y]hga U»bU\a Yb

 Yg`k]Wkh][ 'gY]bž'Y]bY`[ fØbX`]WkY`I bhYfgi Wki b[ 'Xi fWkni ZØ\fYbž i a 'X]Y`I fgUWkYb`ni '\_`ÀfYb`i bX`[ Y[ YVYbYbZU``g`A U» bU\a Yb`ni f JYfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf`G]WkYf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg`ni 'Ya dZY\`Yb"'8]Yg \_ObbhY`Ui Wk`ni 'Y]bYf'j YfghÀf\_hYb`, VYfdfØZ b[ 'j cb`6fØW\_Yb`i bX UbXYfYb`\_f]h]gWkYb`\DZfUghfi \_hi fYb`ZØ\fYb"

8 Y hU]`c

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY