

HfU[]gW\ Yf' l bZU``']b'5UW\ Yb.
: i » [Àb[Yf]b'gh]fVh'bUW\ '? c``]g]c b'a]h
5i hc

⊕'5UW\ Yb'ghUfV'Y]bY') \$! Å\ f][Y': i » [Àb[Yf]b'bUW\ 'Y]bYa
l bZU``'a]h'Y]bYa 'fØW_k Åfhg'ZU\ fYbXYb'5i hc'Y]bYf
,)! Å\ f][Yb''9fa]hhi b[Yb''Ui ZYb"

HfU[]gW\ Yf' l bZU``']b'5UW\ Yb.'5i gk]f_i b[Yb
Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh

9]b'gW\ cW_]YfYbXYf'J cfZU``'\ Uh'X]Y'GhUXh'5UW\ Yb'YfgW\ ØhhY fhž'U`g
Y]bY') \$! Å\ f][Y': i » [Àb[Yf]b'VY]'Y]bYa 'J Yf_Y\ fgi b['ØW_k gW\ k Yf
j Yf'Yhnh'k i fXY'i bX'gdÅhYf'i'a '? fUb_Yb\Ui g'j YfghUfV''Gc'W\ Y
l bZÀ''Y'fi ZYb'b]W\ h'bi f'HfUi f][_Y]h\Yfj cfž'gcbXYfb'k YfZYb'Ui W\
: fU[Yb'ni f'J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\Y]h'i bX'XYb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z
X]YVYhfcZYbYb'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh'Ui Z"

8]Y' l a ghÀbXY'XYg' l bZU``'g

8Yf'hfU[]gW\ Y'J cfZU``'YfY][bYhY'g]W\ ž'U`g'Y]bY',)! Å\ f][Y
5i hcZU\ fYf]b'a]h']\ fYa ': U\ fnYi ['j cb'Y]bYa 'Duf_ghfY]ZYb
fØW_k Åfhg'i bX'a]h'\c\Ya 'HYa dc'Z' \f''K]Y'YfghY'9fa]hhi b[Yb
Xi fW\ 'XUg'J Yf_Y\ fg_ca a]ggUf]Uh'XYf'5UW\ YbYf'Dc`nY]
VYghÅh][Ybž'YfZUgghY'XUg'<YW\ 'XYg'K U[Ybg'X]Y': i » [Àb[Yf]bž'X]Y
g]W\ 'ni 'X]YgYa 'NY]hdi b_h'Ui Z'XYa '6Øf[YfghY]['VYZUbX''8]Y': fUi
k i fXY'[Y[Yb'X]Y'GW\Ui ZYbghYfgW\ Y]VY'Y]bYg'bU\Y[Y'Y[YbYb
@UXYbg'[YXfØW_h'i bX'Yf']hh'XUVY]'gW\ k YfY'J Yf'Yhmi b[Yb"

8]Y'a YbgW\ `]W\ Yb': c`[Yb

8]Y': i » [Àb[Yf]b'k i fXY'gcZcfh]bg' fUb_Yb\Ui g'[YVfUW hž'_cbbhY
YXcW'bi f'k Yb][Y'Ghi bXYb'gdÀhYf'\fYb'J Yf'Yhni b[Yb'Yf']Y[Yb"
6YgcbXYfg'XfUa Uh]gW']gh'Ui Wž'XUgg']\f'9\Ya Ubbž'XYf'XYb
J cfZU''a]hYf'YVhYž'Y]bYb'GW'cW_Yf']hh''Gc'W'Y'A ca YbhY'_ÖbbYb
b]W'h'bi f'X]Y'X]fY_hYb'CdZYfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XYfYb'5b[Y\Öf][Y
ghUf'_VY'UghYb'i bX'Y]bY'K Y''Y'j cb'HfUi Yf'i bX'5b[gh]b'XYf
; Ya Y]bgW'UZh'Ui g'ÖgYb"

⇒a : c_i g'XYf'9fa]hh'i b[Yb

8]Y'5UW'YbYf'Dc`nY]' \Uh'XUg': U\fnYi ['XYf',) !À\ f][Yb
g]W'Yf[YghY''hž'i a 'XYb'[YbUi Yb' l bZU''\Yf[Ub['ni '_`ÀfYb''Gc'W'Y
A U» bU'a Yb'g]bX'k]W'h][ž'i a 'ni 'j YfghY\Ybž'k]Y'Yg'ni 'gc'W'
Y]bYa 'hfU[]gW'Yb'J cfZU''_ca a Yb'_cbbhY'i bX'cV'a Ö[`]W'Yfk Y]gY
k Y]hYfY'G]W'Yf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb'YfZcfXYf']W'g]bXž'i a 'X]Y
G]W'Yf\Y]h]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'ni 'Yf\Ö\Yb"

K]W'h][_Y]h'XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]W'Yf\Y]h

8]YgYf' l bZU''ghY'h'VY]gd]Y'\UZh'ZÖf'X]Y' <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž
XYbYb'g]W'j]Y'Y'GhÀXhY'\Yi hY'[Y[YbØVYfgY\Yb' 'Y]bY'ghY][YbXY
NU\''j cb'J Yf_Y\fgH]`bY\ a Yfbž'j cb'XYbYb'Y]b][Y'j i `bYfUVY`
g]bXž'k]Y': i » [Àb[Yf'cXYf'F UXZU\ fYf''8Yf'J cfZU''j YfXYi h]W'h'X]Y
Bch'k YbX][_Y]h]j YfghÀf_hYf'GYbg]V']g]Yfi b[ga U» bU'a Yb'ZÖf
5i hcZU\ fYfž']bgVYgcbXYfY'ZÖf'À'hYfY'A YbgW'Ybž'X]Y
a Ö[`]W'Yfk Y]gY']b'XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb'ØVYfZcfXYfh'g]bX''

: Un]h

8]Y'HfU[ÖX]Yž'X]Y'g]W']b'5UW'Yb'YfY][bYh'\Uhž']gh'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b
9]bnY`ZU''ž'gcbXYfb'Y]b'ghUf_Yg'NY]W'Yb'XUZÖfž'XUgg'k]f'U'g
; YgY''gW'UZh'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fgg]W'Yf\Y]h'Yfbgh'bY\ a Yb'a ØggYb''>XYf
l bZU''\Uh'cZi'k Y]hfY]W'YbXY'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW'UZhž
YbhZU'hYh'Y]bY'K Y''Y'j cb'9a ch]cbYb'i bX'\]bhYf'Àggh'Ub[Zf]gh][Y
Gdi fYb''; `Y]W'nY]h][`]ghYg'Y]b'5ddY''Ub'i bg'U''Yž'k UW'gUa 'ja
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'ni 'gY]b'i bX'Ui ZY]bUbXYf'5W'h'ni '[YVYb"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY