

I b\_`UfY'; YZU\ fYb`U[ Y. '5 UW\ YbYf  
< Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ`ZØf`\_i fnY`NY]h'[ YgdYffh

5 UW\ YbYf`< Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ`\_i fnnY]h)[ `k Y[ Yb` i b\_`UfYf  
; YZU\ fYb`U[ Y ` [ YgdYffh"9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`bUW\ `Ubcbma Ya  
5bfi Z`Ui ZYb"

J cfØVYf[ Y\ YbXY`G]W\ Yf\ Y]hggdYffY`]a  
5 UW\ YbYf`< Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ

⊖`XYb`5VYbXghi bXYb`gcf[ hY`Y]bY`i b\_`UfY'; YZU\ fYb`U[ Y`ZØf`Y]bY  
j cfØVYf[ Y\ YbXY`GdYffi b[ `XYg`5 UW\ YbYf`< Ui dhVU\ b\ cZg"8 ]YgY  
A U» bU\ a Y`k i fXY`Yf[ f]ZYbž`bUW\ XYa` [ Y[ Yb`%- .' \$`I \f`Y]b  
Ubcbma Yf`5bfi ZVY]`XYf`Dc`nY]`Y]b[ Y\ hž`XYf`6YXYb`\_Yb`ni  
a Ò[ `]W\ Yb`F]g]\_Yb`Ua`6U\ b\ cZ`Ài » YfhY"8 ]Y`G]W\ Yf\ Y]h`XYf  
F Y]gYbXYb`i bX`U`Yf`5bk YgYbXYb`\ UhhY`XUVY]`\ ÒW\ ghY`Df]cf]h`h`

9]b`6`]W\_`Ui Z`X]Y` : c` [ Yb`ZØf`XYb`Ni [ j Yf`\_Y\ f

Hfchn`XYg`J cfZU`g`VYf]W\ hYhY`Y]b`GdfYW\ Yf`XYf`8Yi hgW\ Yb`6U\ bž  
XUgg`Yg`YX][ `]W\ `ni`a`]b]a U`Yb`6Y]bhf`ÅW\ h][ i b[ Yb`]a  
Ni [ j Yf`\_Y\ f`\_Ua`"K`À\ fYbX`XYf`GdYffi b[ `j`cb`&\$`.\$`\$`V]g`&\$`.) \$  
I \f`k i fXYb`X]Y`NØ[ Yž`X]Y`ni`a`6U\ b\ cZ`ZU\ fYb`gc`hYbž  
j cfØVYf[ Y\ YbX`ni`fØW\_[ Y\ U`hYb"DUggU[ ]YfY`i bX`@c`\_ZØ\ fYf`j`cb  
VYfY]hg`Y]b[ Yhfc`ZYbYb`NØ[ Yb`a`i`gghYb`XYg\ U`V`Ui » Yf\ U`V`XYg  
6U\ b\ cZg`Ui`g\UffYb"

?ca`a`i`bU`Y`F`YU`\_h]cbYb`i`bX  
G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgVYXYb`\_Yb

8]Y`gW\ bY`Y`F`YU`\_h]cb`XYf`Dc`nY]ž`[ YdUUfh`a`]h`XYf

j cfØVYf[ Y\YbXYb`GdYffi b[ `XYg`6U\b\cZgžj YfXYi h]W\h`X]Y  
6YXYi hi b[ `j cb`G]W\Yf\Y]hgj cf\_Y\fi b[ Yb`]b`ÖZZYbh]W\Yb  
FÄi a Yb`"Gc`W\Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`YfZcfXYfb`cZhiY]bY`6U`UbW  
nk ]gW\Yb`XYf`5i ZfYW\hYf\U`hi b[ `XYg`ÖZZYbh]W\Yb`@VYbg`i bX  
XYa`GW\i m`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`"8]Yg`k ]fZi`k ]W\h][ Y` : fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hink Uf`gW\bY`YfžUVYf`Ui W\`ØVYf`Y[ hYf  
9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ Yb`Ui Z`

## 8 ]Y`i b[ Yk ]gg\Y]h`V`Y]Vh

B UW\`XYf`6YYbX][ i b[ `XYf` ; YZU\`fYb`U[ Y`i a`&%.\$`i` \f`V`]YVYb  
j ]Y`Y`9]bnY`\Y]hYb`i b`\_`Uf`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`\Uh`X]Y`9fa` ]h`i b[ Yb  
Ui Z[ Ybca` a Ybž`i a`X]Y`<]bhYf[ fØbXY`XYg`Ubc`bma` Yb`5bfi Zg`ni  
\_`ÄfYb`"8]Y`i`bg]W\Yf\Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`A`ch]j Y`XYf`A`Y`Xi b[ `[ ]Vh`5b`Ugg  
ni`f`6Ygc`f[ b]g`i`bX`\_`ÖbbhY`]b`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bgW\UZh` : fU[ Yb`Ui Zk`YfZYb  
VYnØ[ `]W\`XYf`G]W\Yf\Y]hi`bX`XYg`J`Yf`h`Ui`Yb`g`]b`X]Y`ÖZZYbh]W\Yb  
8]Yb`ghY`"

## 8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `j cb`? ca` a` i` b]\_Uh]cb`i` bX HfUb`gdUfYb`n

≠b`NY]hYb`j`cb`i`bg]W\Yf\Y]h]gh`Yg`Yb`hgW\Y]XYb`Xž`XUgg`X]Y  
² ZZYbh]W\`\_Y]h`ØVYf`J`cfZÄ`Y`i`bX`X]Y`XUfUi`Z`Zc`[ YbXYb  
A U» bU\ a Yb`]bZcfa` ]Yf`h`k ]fX`"8]Y`6Y\`ÖfXYb`ghY\Yb`]b`XYf  
J`Yf`Ub`hk`cf`hi`b[ ž`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`\_`Uf`ni`\_`ca` a` i` b]n]YfYbž`i` a  
GdY`\_i`Uh]cbYb`i`bX`Y`b[ ghY`ni`a`]b]a` ]YfYb`"Ni`\_`ØbZh][ Y  
DfÄj`Yb]cb`gg`hf`UhY[ ]Yb`\_`ÖbbhYb`j`cb`X]YgYf`G]hi`Uh]cb`YfYbž`i` a  
g]W\Yf`ni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`]b`?f]gYbg]hi`Uh]cbYb`[ i`h  
]bZcfa` ]Yf`h]g]bX`i`bX`g]W\`g]W\Yf`ZØ`Yb`"

Ni`gUa` a YbZUggYbX`Ä`Aggh]g]W\`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`XYf`J`cfZU`"a  
5 UW\YbYf`<Ui`dhVU\b\cZ`b]W\`h`bi`f`X]Y`VYhfc`ZZYbYb`F`Y]gYbXYbž  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hgVY\`ÖfXYb`i`bX`X]Y`[ YgUa` hY  
 ; Ya`Y]bgW\UZh`Ui`Z`X]Y`Dfc`VY`ghY`"h`9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`Uf`hYbž`k`]Y`X]Y  
k`Y]hYfYb`9fa` ]h`i`b[ Yb`j`Yf`Ui`ZYb`i`bX`k`Y`W\Y`@Y\`fYb`Ui`g`X]YgYa  
9fY][ b]g`[ Ync[ Yb`k`YfXYb`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY