

5 VgWx ]YX`i bX`5bYf\_Ybbi b[ .`5U`Yb  
j YfUVgWx ]YXYh`gWx Y]XYbXY` ; Ya Y]bXYf`ÄhY

C VYfVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`6fØh]b[ `j YfUVgWx ]YXYhY`%-`gWx Y]XYbXY  
GhUXhf`ÄhY`ja`5U`YbYf`F Uh\Ui g/]\fY`J YfX]YbghY`k i fXYb  
[ Yk ØfX][ h"

5a`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`8cbbYfghU[ `ZubX`ja`[ fc»Yb`G]hni b[ ggUU`XYg  
5U`YbYf`F Uh\Ui gYg`Y]bY`VYk Y[ YbXY`J YfUVgWx ]YXi b[ `ghUhhž`VY]  
XYf`X]Y`Ub[ `Ä\`f][ Yb`A ]h[ `]YXYf`XYg ; Ya Y]bXYfUhg`XYg`5a`hg  
Ybh\cVYb`k i fXYb`"C VYfVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`fYXYf]W\_`6fØh]b[ `gdfUWx  
k Ufa Y`i bX`dYfgØb`]Wx Y`K cfhYž`i a`X]Y`J YfX]YbghY`XYf`%-  
Ui ggWx Y]XYbXYb`GhUXhf`Äh]bbYb`i bX`GhUXhf`ÄhY`ni`k ØfX][ Ybž`i bX  
Y\fhY`]\fY`U\`fY`Ub[ Yž`Y\`fYbUa`h]Wx Y`5fVY]h`ZØf`X]Y`GhUXh"

8 Yf`6`]W\_`Ui Z`X]Y`ni fØW\_`]Y[ YbXYb`»U\`fY

≠b`XYb`YhnhYb`ZØbZ`»U\`fYb`k i fXYb`]b`5U`Yb`j ]Y`Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb  
i bX`J Yf`ÄbXYfi b[ Yb`Ub[ Yghc»Yb`"8Yf`C VYfVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`\`cV  
VYgcbXYfg`X]Y`9]bZØ\`fi b[ `XYf`C fhgWx UZhj YfZUggi b[  
l bhYffca VUWx`!<cZ`Yffbk Y]Yf`gck ]Y`X]Y`9]bf]Wx hi b[ `Y]bYg  
» [ YbX[ Ya Y]bXYfUhg`\`Yfj`cf`"K Y]hYf\`]b`k i fXYb`bYi Y  
6Ui`UbXdfc`Y`\_hYž`X]Y`GUb]Yfi b[ `j cb`GWx i`Yb`i bX`X]Y`GWx UZI b[  
ni`gÄh`n`]Wx Yf`D`Ähny`]b`? ]hUg`]b]h]Yfh`"8 ]YgY` : cfhgWx f]hny`g]bX`Y]b  
k ]Wx h[ Yf`HY`]`XYf`GhUXh[ YgWx ]Wx hYž`X]Y`j cb`XYb`j YfUVgWx ]YXYhYb  
A ]h[ `]YXYfb`a` ]h[ YgWx f]YVYb`k i fXY"

5 VgWx ]YX`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh

8 ]Y`J YfUVgWx ]YXi b[ `XYf`Ub[ `Ä\`f][ Yb`A ]h[ `]YXYf`[ Y\`h`ØVYf  
dYfgØb`]Wx Y`8Ub`\_Ygk cfhY`\`]bUi`g`"C VYfVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`6fØh]b[  
VYhcbhYž`XUgg`Yg`ZØf`XYb`bYi Yb` ; Ya Y]bXYfUh`YbhgWx Y]XYbX`gY]b

k ]fXž'X]Y'6Øf[ YfbÅ\Y'VY]U`Yb'ni \_ØbZh][ Yb'9bhgWXY]Xi b[ Yb  
Ui ZfYWXhni Yf\U`hYb"i:Øf[ Yb'CdZyf\_i Wž'XYf'Ui Z( ( 'ž\fy'U\_hj] Y  
A ]hUfVY]h]b'ghÅXh]gWXYb'; fYa ]Yb'ni fØW\_V`]W\_hž'bU\ a 'g]W\_X]Y  
NY]hž'Y]bY'UVgW\_X]Y» YbXY'FYXY'ni '\U`hYbž'X]Y'X]Y'K ]W\_h][ \_Y]h'XYf  
6Øf[ YfVYhY']][ i b[ 'i bhYfghf]W\_X "

K ØfX][ i b[ 'i bX'5bYf\_Ybbi b[ 'ZØf  
J YfX]YbghY

⇒a 'FU\ a Yb'XYf'J YfUbgHUi b[ 'k i fXYb'nU\`fY]WXY'A ]h[ `]YXYf'ZØf  
]\fy'J YfX]YbghY'Ui g[ YnY]W\_XbYh" Gc'Yf\]Y`hYb'žb[ Y'6]f\_\c`X'i bX  
7Ufa Yb'J Ybi g`X]Y'9\fybd`U\_YhhY'XYf'GhUXh'5U`Yb' ]b'G]'VYfž  
k Å\fybX'A ]W\_XUY`?i fn'a ]h'XYf[ fc» Yb'9\fybd`U\_YhhY' ]b'G]'VYf  
Ui g[ YnY]W\_XbYh'k i fXY"5i W\_X'A ]h[ `]YXYf'a ]h'Y]bYf'&\$!'cXYf  
' \$!Å\f][ Yb'; fYa ]Yba ]h[ `]YXgW\_XUZh'k i fXYb'[ YY\fhž'k Ug`X]Y  
6YXYi hi b[ 'XYg'9b[ U[ Ya Ybhg' ]b'XYf'?ca a i bU`dc` ]h]\_  
j YfXYi h]W\_Xh"

9]b' ]bgd ]f]YfYbXYg'9fVY

6YgcbXYfg'\Yfj cfni \YVYb' ]gh'XUg`Ub[ Å\f][ Y'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'j cb  
6Yfb\UfX'F ]hYfž'XYf'gY]h%- , \*'6YghUbXhY]'XYg'; Ya Y]bXYfUhg  
k Uf"GY]bY'i bYfa ØX']W\_X'5fVY]h'ZØf'? ]bXYf'i bX'ž [ YbX']W\_X'k ]fX  
]b'XYf'GhUXh'bUW\_X\U`h][ '[ YgW\_XÅhnh"9VYbgc'Yfk Å\ bYbgk Yfh' ]gh  
< YfVYfh'6fYbbYfž'XYf'g]W\_X'Xi fW\_X'Y]bY'\_Åa dZyf]gW\_X'<U`hi b[  
Ui g[ YnY]W\_XbYhi bX'ghYhg'ZØf'gY]bY', VYfnYi [ i b[ Yb'Y]b[ YghUbXYb  
\Uh"

6` ]W\_ ]b'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh

8]Y'J YfUVgW\_X]YXi b[ 'X]YgYf'GhUXhfÅhY'a Uf\_]Yfh'Y]bYb'k ]W\_Xh][ Yb  
, VYf[ Ub[ 'ZØf'5U`Yb"i'G]Y'\ ]bhYf'UggYb'Y]b'9fVY'Ub': cfhgW\_Xf]hhYb  
i bX'9b[ U[ Ya Ybhž'k Å\fybX'XYf'bYi Y'; Ya Y]bXYfUh'[ YZcfXYfh' ]ghž  
]b'XYfYb': i » ghUdZyb'ni 'hfYhYb'i bX'XUg'9ffY]W\_XhY'k Y]hYfni ZØ\fyb"  
8]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'i bX'7\UbW\_Xbž'X]Y'j cf'XYf'GhUXh' ]Y[ Ybž  
YfZcfXYfb'gck c\` ]bbcj Uh]j Yg'8Yb\_Yb'U`g'Ui W\_X]Y'Yb[ Y  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h'XYf'6Øf[ YfgW\_XUZh"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY