

6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[gk UWk ghi a `]b`5U`Yb.
GhUh]gh]_Yb`i bX`Dfc[bcgYb`V]g`&\$' \$

8]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`5U`Ybg`]gh[Yk UWk gYb`!`9]bV`]W_Y`]b
U_hi Y`Y`NYbgi gYf[YVb]ggY`i bX`Dfc[bcgYb`V]g`&\$' \$"`
GhUbX.`\$, "\$+`&\$&("

8]Y`5U`YbYf`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`i bX`] \fY
9bhk]W_`i b[

8]Y`GhUXh`5U`Yb`j YfnY]Wk bYh`Y]bYb`_cbh]bi]Yf`]Wk Yb`5bgh]Y[`]\fYf
6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[gnU\`Ybž`k]Y`Ui g`XYb`bYi YghYb`9f\YVi b[Yb`XYg
GhUh]gh]gWk Yb`6i bXYgUa hYg`\Yfj cf[Y\h`"a`NY]hfUi a`nk]gWk Yb
XYa`-`"A U]`&\$%%`i bX`XYa`%)`"A U]`&\$&&]gh`X]Y`9]bk c\`bYfnU\`
i a`; &%`DYfgcbYb`Ui Z]bg[YgUa h`*`+`%`-`Ub[Yk UWk gYb`"

J]Y`ZU`h`]b`5U`Yb

⊕`5U`Yb`gd]Y[Y`h`g]Wk`Y]bY`j]Y`Z\`h][Y`Ni gUa a`YbgYhni b[`XYf
6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`k]XYf`"J cb`XYb`*`+`%`-`9]bk c\`bYfb`g]bX`) \$ž&
DfcnYbh`k Y]V`]Wk`i bX`(-`ž`DfcnYbh`a`Àbb`]Wk`"9]b`VYXYi hYbXYf
5bhY`]`j cb`%`ž`DfcnYbh`VYg]mh`Y]bY`Ui g`ÀbX]gWk`Y
GhUUhgUb[Y\`Òf][_Y]hž`k À`fYbX`&`ž`DfcnYbh`XYf`9]bk c\`bYf`Y]bYb
A][fUh]cbg\]bhYf[fi bX`j cfk`Y]gYb`"?]bXYf`i bX`ž`[YbX`]Wk`Y`i bhYf
%,`ſ\`fYb`a`UWk`Yb`%+`ž+`DfcnYbh`XYf`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`Ui gž`k À`fYbX
%-`DfcnYbh`GYb]cfYb`g]bX`"Fi bX`(%ž`DfcnYbh`XYf`9]bk c\`bYf`g]bX
`YX][ž`&-`-`() `DYfgcbYb`j Yf\Y]fUhYh`cXYf`]b`Y]bYf
@VYbYgdUf`hbYfgWk`UZh`i bX`-`"() `DYfgcbYb`j Yfk`]hk`Yh`cXYf
[YgWk]YXYb`"

Dfc[bcgY`ZØf`X]Y`Ni _i bZh

5b[Yg]W\hg`XYg`Zcf]YfYbXYb`K c\bi b[ga Uf_hYg`]gh`b`5U`Yb`Y]bY
VYgh`bX][Y`9bhk]W`i b[`XYf`6Yj `O`_Yfi b[gnU\`ni `Yfk UfhYb`"8]Y
YfZc`[fY]W\Y`i a gYhni b[`[Yd`UbhYf`6Ui j cf\UVYb`k]fX`XUni
ZØ\Ybž`XUgg`V]g`ni a `ſ\f`&\$` \$`a]h`Y]bYf`dfc[bcgh]n]YfhYb
6Yj `O`_Yfi b[gnU\`j cb`+&`\$\$\$`9]bk c\bYfb`[YfYW\`bYh`k]fX`"æ
J Yf[`Y]W\`ni f`YhnhYb`NYbgi g!9f\YVi b[`&\$%%`nY][h]g]W\`Y]bY
J Yf`bX`Yfi b[`i a `%) (, `9]bk c\bYf`"CVk c\`5U`Yb`VY]`XYf
j cf\Yf][Yb`NÅ\`i b[`Y]bYb`Ni k UW\`g`j YfnY]W\`bYhYž`k Y]gh`XUg
U_hi Y`Y`9f[YVb]g`Y]bYb`FØW_[Ub[`i a `&ž`DfcnYbh`Ui Z`

:]bUbn]Y`Y`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb

8]Y`cZZ]n]Y`Y`NYbgi g!9]bk c\bYfnU\`]gh`j cb`YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf
6YXYi hi b[`ZØf`X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`D`Ubi b[`XYf`GhUXh`5U`Yb`"8]Y
GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[`fYW\`bYh`UV`XYa `ſ\f`&\$&) `a]h`Y]bYa `Å\f`]W\Yb
: Y\`VYhfU[`j cb`V]g`ni `j]Yf`A]`]cbYb`9i fc`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf`bYi Yb
NYbgi g!NU\`Yb`"9g`k]fX`Yfk UfhYhž`XUgg`X]YgY`8UhYb`UV`&\$&`*
j c`gh`bX][`ZØf`X]Y`:]bUbn]Yfi b[gYbhgW\Y]Xi b[Yb`\YfUb[Ync[Yb
k YfXYb`"

· B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY