

⇒WchY\_ 'VUi h' bYi Yg'K Yf\_ ' ]b  
GWX YW ]b [ Yb. ' ⇒bj Ygh]h]cb ' ]b 'X]Y 'Ni \_i bZh  
XYf 'F Y [ ]cb

⇒WchY\_ 'd`UbhY]b ' bYi Yg'K Yf\_ ' ]b 'GWX YW ]b [ Ybž'6Ui VY [ ]bb  
&\$%) ži a ' @c [ ]gh]\_ 'i bX 'E i U`hÀhgg]WXYfi b [ 'ni 'Yfk Y]hYfb"

8 ]Y 'Ni \_i bZh'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY 'GWX YW ]b [ Yb 'a ]h  
⇒WchY\_

8 ]Y '9bhgWY]Xi b [ 'j cb '⇒WchY\_žY]b ' bYi Yg'K Yf\_ ' ]b 'GWX YW ]b [ Yb 'ni  
VUi Ybž'a Uf\_]YfhY]bYb 'k ]W]h [ Yb 'GWX f]hh'ZØf'X]Y 'k ]fhgW UZh]WY  
9bhk ]W\_ 'i b [ 'XYf'F Y [ ]cb "A ]hY]bYa ' [ Yd`UbhYb '5fVY]hgVY [ ]bb 'ja  
»\f'&\$%) 'i bX 'Y]bYf': Yfh] [ ghY`'i b [ 'V]g'&\$%, 'k ]fX'XUg  
l bhYfbY\ a Yb 'gY]bY'; YgWÀZhgyfk Y]hYfi b [ 'j cfUbhfY]VYb "8 Ug  
bYi Y '6Yhf]YVg [ YVÀi XYž'XUg'ØVYf'\*\$ \$\$ 'E i UXfUha YhYf'bi hnYb  
k ]fXž'gc`'X]Y 'BUW ZfU [ Y ]a '6YfY]W ' @c [ ]gh]\_ž'J YfgUbXž'A cbhU [ Y  
i bX 'E i U`hÀhgg]WXYfi b [ 'XYW\_Yb"

9]b'; Yk ]bb 'ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY

8 ]Y '5bg]YX'i b [ 'j cb '⇒WchY\_ ]b 'GWX YW ]b [ Yb 'k ]fX'j cb  
6Øf [ Yfa Y]ghYf'GhY ZUb'»bb]b [ Yf'U`g' [ fc»Yf'; Yk ]bb 'ZØf'X]Y  
; Ya Y]bXY 'Ub [ YgY\Yb " '⇒b'Y]bYf'DfYggYa ]hhY]i b [ 'k i fXY  
j Yf\_ØbXYhž'XUgg'X]Y': ]fa U`Y]bYb '5b\_Yf]bj Yghcf 'ZØf'XUg'bYi Y  
; Yk YfVY [ YV]YhXUfghY`'hi bX'gca ]h'X]Y '9bhk ]W\_ 'i b [ 'j cb  
GWX YW ]b [ Yb 'Yf\YV']W 'j cfUbVf]b [ Yb '\_Ubb " »bb]b [ Yf'VYXUb\_hY  
g]W 'VY]'XYb'; YgWÀZhgzØ\ fYfb 'ZØf'X]Y '\_cbghfi \_]hj Yb'; Ygd fÀWY  
i bX 'X]Y '9bhgWY]Xi b [ žg]W 'ZØf'GWX YW ]b [ Yb 'ni 'YbhgWY]XYb"

B UW \ U`h] [ \_Y]h'U`g'nYbhfU`Yf'5gdY\_h

9]b`VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYf`5gdY\_h`XYg`bYi Yb`6Yhf]YVg[ YVÀi XYg`k ]fX  
X]Y` ðhY[ fUh]cb`j cb`bUW\U`h][ Yb`HYWbc`c[ ]Yb`gY]b``8]Y  
[ Yd`UbhY`D\c`hcj c`hU]\_Ub`U[ Y`k ]fX`Y]bY`i a k Y`hZFYi bX`]WY  
9bYf[ ]Yj Yfgcf[ i b[ `g]WYfghY`Yb`i bX`XUa ]h`X]Y`Ò\_c`c[ ]gWYb  
: i » UVXfØW\_Y`XYg`K Yf\_Yg`a ]b]a ]YfYb``8]Yg`]gh`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf  
GWf]hž`i a `XYb`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`a cXYfbYb` ðXi ghf]Y`ja  
<]bV`]W`Ui ZI a k Y`hVYk i gghgY]b`[ YfYW`hini `k YfXYb"

## 8]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYg`GhUbXcfhYg 9gW UW

8]Y`9bhgWY]Xi b[ `ni [ i bghYb`j cb`GWYW]b[ Yb`Z]Y`Ui Z[ fi bX`XYf  
VY[ fYbnhYb`5i gVUi cdh]cbYb`]b`9gW UW " ; YgW`ÀZhgZØ\ fYf  
J U`Ybh]b`9\ a Ubb`Yfk`À\bhYž`XUgg`X]Y`YfZc`[ fY]WY  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a ]h`XYa ` ; Ya Y]bXYfUh`i bX`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf  
Ŕbb]b[ Yf`ja `6YfY]W`XYg` : fY]VUXg`YbhgWY]XYbX`k Uf``8]YgY  
dcg]h]j Y`9fZU\fi b[ `Uh]W`hY`\_`VYgh`Àf`hž`XYb`bYi `[ YgW`UZZYbYb  
GhUbXcfh`ini `k`À`Ybž`k c`VYggYfY`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`9I dUbg]cb  
[ Y[ YVYb`g]bX"

## DYfgdY\_h]j Yb`ZØf`X]Y`\_ØbZh][ Yb`A ]hUfVY]hYf

A ]h`XYf`[ Yd`UbhYb` ðVYhf]YVbU\ a Y`k ]fX`XUg`bYi Y`K Yf`\_`Yhk U`\* \$  
5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY`gW`UZZYbž`X]Y`]b`j YfgW]YXYbYb`6YfY]WYb`XYg  
I bhYfbY\ a Ybg`VYgYhnh`k YfXYb`gc``Yb``8]Yg`hfÀ[ h`ini f`GhUV]`]h`Àh  
XYf`5fVY]hga`Àf`hY`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`VY]`i bX`[ ]Vh`XYb`5bk c`bYfb  
DYfgdY\_h]j Yb`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh`K`À`fYbX`XUg`Dfc`Y`\_h`bcW`]b`XYf  
D`Ubi b[ gd`UgY`ghYW`hž`g]bX`X]Y`J cfVYfY]hi b[ Yb`ZØf`XYb`6Ui  
VYfY]hg`ja ` ; Ub[ Y"

## : Un]h`i bX`5i gV`]W`

≠W`hY`\_`g`9bhgWY]Xi b[ `ZØf`GWYW]b[ Yb`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b  
VYXYi hYbXYf` : cfhgWf]h`ZØf`XUg`I bhYfbY\ a Yb`gY`Vghž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`[ YgUa hY` ; Ya Y]bXY``8]Y`k ]fhgW`UZh]WYb` ða di`gYž  
X]Y`Xi fW`XYb`bYi Yb`GhUbXcfh`YbhghY\Ybž`\_ØbbhYb`k Y]hY]WYbXY  
5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `XYf`FY[ ]cb`UVYb``A Ub`XUfZ

[ YgdUbbh'igY]bž'k ]Y'g]W'X]YgYg'Dfc^Y\_h'k Y]hYf'Yb'k ]W\_Y`b'k ]fX  
i bX'k Y`W'Y'J c'fhY]`Y'Yg'ZØf'X]Y'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ 'a ]h'g]W'Vf]b[ h"

' B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY