

A i g]\_ 'i bX '@]YVY. '8 ]Y '\ Ufa cb]gWY '9\ Y  
XYf 'C hhg 'j]b '5 U`Y b

9bhXYW\_Yb 'G]Y 'X]Y '@]YVYg[ YgW ]W hY 'j cb '? Uf]b 'i bX'; Yf\ UfX  
C h'i]b '5 U`Y b'ž'k c 'A i g]\_ 'XYf 'GW 'ØggY 'ni ']\ fYf 'Ub\ U`hY bXYb  
Ni bY][ i b[ ']'gh"

5 U`Y b" 'č 'XYf 'W Ufa UbhYb 'GhUXh'5 U`Y b'ghY\ h'X]Y '@]YVY 'ja  
A ]hY 'di b\_h '? Uf]b 'i bX'; Yf\ UfX 'C h'ž'Y]b 'a i g]\_ U']gW Yg 'DUUF 'XYf  
VYgcbXYfYb '5fhž'VYf]W hYb 'j cb '\ fYf 'Ub[ 'Ä\ f][ Yb '6Yn]Y\ i b[ 'ž'X]Y  
b]W h'bi f'j cb 'F ca Ubh]\_ž'gcbXYfb 'Ui W 'j cb 'XYf '@Y]XYbgW UZh'ni f  
A i g]\_ '[ YdfÄ[ h]'gh" 'A ]h'Y]bYa 'ÄW Y 'b 'ja '7UZÄ 'GUa cWU  
fYZY\_h]YfYb 'g]Y 'ØVYf 'X]Y '5bZÄb[ Y '\ fYf '@]YVY 'i bX 'X]Y '6YXYi hi b[  
XYf 'A i g]\_ ]b '\ fYa '@YVYb" 'I bgYfY 'J YfV]bXi b[ ']'gh'k ]Y 'Y]b[ i h  
UV[ Ygh]a a hYg 'C fW YghYf 'ž'gU[ h; Yf\ UfX 'C h'ž'i bX 'gY]bY ': fUi  
bcXg'ni gh]a a YbX"

8]Y 'VY]XYb 'ghUa a Yb 'i fgdfØb[ '\ W 'Ui g'9`k Ub[ Yb'ž'k c 'g]W '\ fY  
K Y[ Y ']'b 'XYb 'ZfØ\ Yb', \$Yf 'Ä\ fYb '\_fYi nhYb" '9g 'VY[ Ubb 'VY] 'Y]bYa  
G\_]!5i ZhU\_h'XYf '9`k Ub[ Yf 'G\_]gW i 'Y 'ž'Yf]bbYfh'g]W '; Yf\ UfX"  
'? Uf]b 'k Uf 'HY] 'XYg 'G\_] 'Y\ fYfhYUa gž'k Ä\ fYbX'; Yf\ UfX 'X]Y  
a i g]\_ U']gW Y 'I bhYf\ U`hi b[ 'ØVYfbU\ a " '8]Yg 'k Uf 'XYf 'YfghY 'nUfhY  
5i ZhU\_h'ž'XYf 'gdÄhYf ']'b 'Y]bY 'h]YZYfY '6Yn]Y\ i b[ 'a ØbXYhY" '8Yf  
k U\ fY ': i b\_Y 'gdfUb[ 'YXcW 'k Ä\ fYbX '\ fYf '[ Ya Y]bgUa Yb 'DfcVYb  
ZØf 'Y]bYb 'Gc`c[ YgUb[ 'j cb '? Uf]b ']'b 'XYf '? ]fW Y 'ØVYf" '8]Y '7\ Ya ]Y  
\ Uh'gcZcfh[ Ygh]a a h ž'gW ]'XYfh'? Uf]b" 'K ]f '\ Ufa cb]YfhYb 'b]W h  
bi f'a i g]\_ U']gW ž'gcbXYfb 'Ui W 'a YbgW ']'W ž'ZØ[ h; Yf\ UfX '\ ]bni  
i bX 'UW h"

A i g]\_ 'U`g '@YVYbgY `]I ]Yf

8]Y 'A i g]\_ 'VY[ 'Y]hYh'XUg 'DUUF 'V]g '\ Yi hY ']'b '\ fYa '5`hU[ "

; Ya Y]bgUa "Y]hYb'g]Y'a Y\fyfY'A i g]\_dfc\_Y\_hYž'XUfi bhYf'XUg'8 i c  
?]'F cmU' i bX'XUg'E i UfhYhh' ZUfV\_'55b[ "Ni XYa 'Yb[ U[ ]YfYb  
g]Y'g]W\ 'U'g'8 ]f][ YbhYb'VY]'XYf'7\cfj YfY]b][ i b[ 'GÀb[ Yf\_fUbn  
5U'Yb!<cZ\Yffbk Y]'Yf" A i g]\_j YfV]bXYh'i bg'Ui Z'Y]bY'VYgcbXYfY  
K Y]gY ž'Yf\_'Àfh?'Uf]b" CV'VY]a 'i bhYff]W\hYb'cXYf' ]b'XYf': fY]nY]hž  
k ]f' [ Yb]Y»Yb'YXY'A ]bi hYž' ]b'XYf'k ]f' [ Ya Y]bgUa 'a i g]n]YfYb"

8]Y'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'a i g]\_U' ]gW\Yb'; YbfYg'\UVYb' ]\fYb  
[ Ya Y]bgUa Yb'5''hU[ 'VYfY]W\Yfh" CV?'Ugg]\_ž'Dcdž'U'nn'cXYf'F cW\_  
'YXY': UW'hY'Vf]b[ h'byi Y': UfVYb' ]b'i bgYf'@VYb ž'Yf\_'Àfh  
; Yf\UfX"5i W'ja '@\fYfVYfi Z'Z]bXYb'g]Y'; Ya Y]bgUa \_Y]hYbž'Ui W  
k Ybb'g]Y'Ub'i bhYfgW\]YX' ]W\Yb'GW'i 'Yb'i bhYff]W\hYb" A i g]\_ ]gh  
ZØf'i bg'XYf'GW\ØggY'ž'i a 'a ]h'XYb'GW\ØYfb' ]b'?cbhU\_h'ni 'hfYhYb ž  
gU[ h'?Uf]b" 9g'ÒZbYh'HØfYb'i bX'<YfnYb ž'Yf[ Àbnh'; Yf\UfX"

## 9]b'ghUf\_Yg'HYUa

8]Y'6Yn]Y\i b[ 'XYf'C hng' ]gh' ]W\h'bi f''YVY] c''ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W  
\Yfn' ]W'i bX'fYgdY\_hj c'' K ]f'\UVYb'i bg'b]Y'ØVYf'X]Y'\_Y]bYb  
8]b[ Y[ 'Yghf]hhYb"9g' ]gh'Y]bZUW'gW\Øbž'XUgg'k ]f'i bg'gc' [ i h  
j YfghY\Yb ž'gU[ h'?Uf]b"; Yf\UfX'Yf\_'Àfh' 9g' ]gh'k ]Y'VY]a  
A i g]n]YfYb. 'A Ub'a i gg'g]W'Ui Z]bUbXYf'j Yf'UggYb'\_ØbbYbž'gW\cb  
U''Y]bž'i a 'ja 'HU\_h'ni 'VY]VYb" 8]YgY'<Ufa'cb]Y'nY][ h'g]W\ 'b]W\h  
bi f' ]b' ]\fYf'6Yn]Y\i b[ ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W' ]b'XYf'5fhž'k ]Y'g]Y  
9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ Yb'hfYZZYb" Dfc!'i bX'7cbhfU!@]ghYb'g]bX'Y]b'ZYghYf  
6YghUbXhY]' ]\fYg': Ua ]]Yb'YVYb'gž'i bX'VY]XY'gW\ÀhnYb'X]Y  
5bg]W\hYb'XYg'UbXYfYb"

6YgcbXYfg'gW\ÀhnYb'g]Y'UbY]bUbXYf'X]Y'i bhYfgW\ ]YX' ]W\Yb  
GhÀf\_Yb" ?Uf]b'\Uh'Y]bYb'i bYfa ØX' ]W\Yb'Cd]h]a ]ga i gž'XYf'a ]W  
]bgd]f]Yfh ž'gU[ h'; Yf\UfX" I bX' ]W\ 'VYk i bXYfY'gY]bY': À\[\_Y]hž  
]a a Yf'Y]bYb'5i gk Y[ 'ni 'Z]bXYb ž'Yf[ Àbnh?'Uf]b" ðf'J YfhfUi Yb' ]b  
Y]bUbXYf' ]gh'ghUf\_. ' 9]ZYfgi W\h'k Uf' ]b]Y'Y]b'H\Ya U"K ]f'k ]ggYbž  
XUgg'k ]f'i bg'Ui Z]bUbXYf'j Yf'UggYb'\_ØbbYb ž'VYhc'bh'; Yf\UfX"

G]Y'\UVYb'g]W\ ' ]b'5U'Yb'Y]b'Ni \Ui gY[ 'YgW\UZZYb'i bX'[ Yb]Y»Yb  
X]Y'J cfnØ[ Y'XYf'GhUXh" 5U'Yb' ]gh'i bgYfY'@]YVYž'9'k Ub[ Yb'V'Y]Vh  
i bgYf'Ni \Ui gY ž'gW\ ]Y»h'?Uf]b" G]Y'gW\k Àfa Yb'j cb'XYb'gW\ØbYb

@UbXgWkUZhYbž'XYb' \_i`hi fY`Yb'5b[ YVchYb'gck ]Y'XYb'j ]Y'Yb  
@c\_U`hAhYb" 8 Ug'GUa cWWU'gh'Y]bYg'i bgYfYf'@YV`]b[ gcfhYž'k ]f  
ZØ\`Yb'i bg'\Yf'Y]bZUW'k c\` ž'VYf]Wk hYb'g]Y'i bX'b]W\_Yb'g]Wk  
[ Y[ YbgY]h[ 'ni "

## 9]b' \_`Y]bYg'@YVYbg[ `ØW\_

8 Ug'DUUF`YVh'a ]h'Yfk Y]'Y' ]b'8Yk Ub[ Ybž'k c`Yg'XYb'VY]XYb  
[ Y'i b[ Yb' ]ghž'X]Y'BUWkVUfb'i bX'X]Y'i a [ YVi b[ ]b' ]\f'<Yfn'ni  
gW' ]Y»Yb" 8 Ug', VYb' ]b'Y]bYf'A ]Yhk c\bi b[ 'k Uf'\YfUi gZcfXYfbXž  
UVYf'k ]f'\UVYb'Yg[ Ya Y]ghYfh' 'i bgYfY'gWU`X]Wk hY' ?UV]bY'\Uh  
i bg'j ]Y': fYi XY'VYfY]hYh ž'YfnÅ\`h'; Yf\UfX" K ]f`YVYb' [ YfbY'\]Yf  
i bX'i bgYfY'BUWkVUfb'g]bX'Y]bZUW'hc` ž'ZØ[ h'?Uf]b'\]bni " Æf  
[ Ya Y]bgUa Yg'@YVYbga chhc`\_ÖbbhY'a Ub'a ]h'XYb'K cfhYb  
ni gUa a YbZUggYb.' Ni gUa a Yb'gY]bž'ni gUa a Yb'a i g]n]YfYbž  
ni gUa a Yb'`UWkYb' `gc`YVYb'k ]f"

Mci`k ]b'U[ U]bž'6YY'; YYgž'XUg'k Uf'i bgYf'YfghYf'HUbn ž  
j Yf\_ØbXYh'; Yf\UfXž'i bX'?Uf]b'`ÅWkY'h'bcghU'[ ]gW'"A i g]\_`V`Y]Vh  
Y]b'nYbhfU`Yg'9`Ya Ybh']\Yf'6Yn]Y\i b[ ž'XUg'X]Y'VY]XYb'HØf'Ub'HØf  
VY[ `Y]hYhž'Y[ U`k c']\f'@YVYbgk Y[ 'g]Y'\]bZØ\fh"

Æ`XYf'FY[ ]cb'5U`Yb' ]gh'XUg'H\Ya U`XYf'\_i`hi fY`Yb'ÆXYbh]hÅ'hj cb  
[ fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b[ "8]Y'GhUXh'\Uh'Y]bY`Ub[ Y'; YgWk]Wk hYž'X]Y  
ghUf'\_j cb'XYf'[ Yc[ fUZ]gWkYb'@U[ Y'i bX'XYb'XUa ]h'j YfVi bXYbYb  
k ]fhgWkUZh]WkYb'i bX'gcn]U`Yb'Ghfi \_hi fYb'[ YdfÅ[ h']gh'"<]ghcf]gWk  
[ YgY\Yb'k Uf'5U`Yb'Y]b'NYbhf'i a`XYg'<UbXY'g'i bX'XYf'?i`hi f'"8Yf  
9]bZi gg'j cb'A i g]\_i bX'?i bgh' ]b'XYf'hÅ[ `]WkYb'@YVYbgk Y]gY'XYf  
9]bk c\ bYf'gd]Y[ Y'h'g]Wk'b]Wk'h'bi f'VY]`XYb'C hhg'k ]XYfž'gcbXYfb  
Ui Wk' ]b'nU`\fY]WkYb'J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb'i bX'Ægh]hi h]cbYbž'X]Y'g]Wk  
ZØf'X]Y': ØfXYfi b[ `XYf'?i`hi f'Y]bgYhnYb"

8]Y'GhUXh'j YfUbghU`hYh'fY[ Y'a Å»][ : Ygh]j U`gž'X]Y'Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa  
ZØf`c\_U`Y'A i g]\_Yf'i bX'?Øbgh'Yf'V]YhYb"8Uni '[ Y\ØfYb'XUg  
5U`YbYf'A i g]\_gca a Yf': Ygh]j U`i bX'X]Y'5U`YbYf' ðUnn'BÅWk hYž'X]Y  
b]Wk'h'bi f`c\_U`Y`HU`Yb'hY'ZØfXYfbž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'ØVYffY[ ]cbU`Y  
'Øbgh'Yf'Ubn]Y\Yb"8]YgY'\_i`hi fY`Yb'9fY][ b]ggY'gWkUZZYb'Y]b  
ghUf\_Yg'; Ya Y]bgWkUZhg[ YZØ\`i bX'hfU[ Yb'ni f'ÆXYbh]hÅ'h'XYf'GhUXh

VY]"BYVYb'A i g]\_ \UVYb'Ui W'UbXYfY'?i bghZcfa Ybž'k ]Y'H\YUHYf  
i bX'6]XYbXY'?i bghž]\fYb'D'Uhn']b'XYf'GhUXhž'k Ug'ni f'\_i`hi fY`Yb  
J ]Y`ZU`hVY]hfÄ[ h"

## 8 ]Y`F c`Y`XYf'6]`Xi b[ `]b'5U`Yb

8 ]Y'6]`Xi b[ `gd]Y`h']b'5U`Yb`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F c`Yž']bgVYgcbXYfY  
k Ybb'a Ub`X]Y`VYfi Z]WYb`<]bhYf[ fØbXY`XYf': Ua `]]Y`C hh  
VYhfUW\hYh"6Y]XY`DUfhbYf'g]bX`ja `GW`i`X]Ybgh`hÄh][ `i bX`nY][ Yb  
XUa `]hY]b`ghUf`Yg'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`ZØf`X]Y`5i gV]`Xi b[ `↑ b[ Yf  
A YbgWYb" `≠'8Yi hgW`UbX`]gh`X]Y`6]`Xi b[ g`UbXgW UZh`ghUf\_  
ghfi `\_hi f]Yfž'i bX`X]Y`GW`i`Yb`]b'5U`Yb`dfcZ]h]YfYb`j cb`Y]bYf  
Yb[ Yb`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a `]h'; Ya Y]bXY`i bX  
?i`hi fcf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb"8 ]Yg`ZØfXYfh`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`gW`i`]gWY  
6]`Xi b[ ž'gcbXYfb`Yfa Ø[ `]W`h`Ui W`\_i`hi fY`Y`Dfc`Y`hYž`X]Y`GW`Ø`Yf  
i bX`@Y`fYf`]bhY[ f]YfYb"

8 Ug`?cdYfb]\_i g!; ma bUg]i a žUb`XYa `; Yf\UfX`C hh`U`g  
ghY`j YfhfYhYbXYf`GW`i`Y]hYf`UfVY]hYhž']bhY[ f]Yfhj ]Y`Y`\_fYUh]j Y  
: ÄWYf`]b`XYb`@Y`fd`Ub"8 ]Yg`nY][ h'g]W`Ub`XYb`fY[ Y`a Ä» ][  
ghUhhZ]bXYbXYb'A i g]\_!`i bX`?i bghdfc`Y`hYbž`X]Y`X]Y`GW`Ø`Yf  
Yfa i h][ Ybž']\fY`\_fYUh]j Yb`HU`Yb`hY`ni`Yb`hZU`hYb"5i W`X]Y  
?UddY`VYf[ gW`i`Yž`Ub`XYf`?Uf]b`C hh`i bhYff]W`hYhž`k Y]ghY]bYb  
j ]Y`ZÄ`h][ Yb`l bhYff]W`h`Ui Zž`XYf`?i bgh`i bX`A i g]\_i a ZUgghž'i bX`gc  
XUg`\_fYUh]j Y`DchYbn]U`XYf`GW`Ø`Yf`ZØfXYfh"

## ? i`hi fY`Y`≠b]h]Uh]j Yb`i bX`]\f'9]bZ`i gg

9]bY`XYf`k ]W`h][ ghYb`\_i`hi fY`Yb`≠b]h]Uh]j Yb`]b'5U`Yb`]gh`X]Y  
7\cfj YfY]b][ i b[ `GÄb[ Yf`fUbn`5U`Yb!<cZ`Yffbk Y]Yfž`VY]`XYf  
?Uf]b`i bX`; Yf\UfX`C hh`U`g'8 ]f][ YbhYb`U`h]j `g]bX"7\ØfY`gd]Y`Yb  
Y]bY`YbhgWY]XYbXY`F c`Y`]b`XYf`GhUXhž`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y  
a i g]\_U]gWY`6]`Xi b[ ž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`XYb`gcn]U`Yb  
Ni gUa a Yb`U`h"8i fW`X]YgY`[ Ya Y]bgW UZh]WYb`5\_h]j ]hÄhYb  
YbhghY\Yb`Yb[ Y`6]bXi b[ Yb`nk ]gWYb`XYb`A YbgWYbž`X]Y`ØVYf`X]Y  
fY]bY`A i g]\_`]\bUi g[ Y\Yb`i bX`; fYi bXgW UZhYb`i bX`BYhmk Yf`\_Y  
ZØfXYfb"

≠g[ YgUa h'nY][ h'g]Wł ž'XUgg'5U`Yb`Y]bY`GhUXh']ghž'X]Y`HfUX]h]cb`i`bX  
A cXYfbY`j`YfV]bXYh"8]Yg`k`j]fX`b]Wł h`bi`f`Xi`fWł`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh  
j`cb`DYfgcbYb`k`j]Y`XYb`C`hg`j`YfXYi`h]Wł hž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wł`Xi`fWł`X]Y  
J]Y`nU\`U`b`\_i`hi`fY`Yb`J`YfUbgU`hi`b[ Ybž'X]Y`XUg`@YVYb`]b`5U`Yb  
VYfY]Wł Yfb" `Gc`Wł Y`\_i`hi`fY`Yb`i`bX`a`i`g]\_U`]gWł Yb`≠]h]Uh]j`Yb  
ghÀf\_Yb`XYb`Ni`gUa`a`Yb\U`h`i`bX`ZÒfXYfb`X]Y`9bhk`j]W`\_i`b[ `Y]bYf  
d cg]h]j`Yb`\_i`hi`fY`Yb`≠Ybh]hÀh`i]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`Wł`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY