

B Yi Y 'HYWk b ]\_ ]b '5 U`YbYf`DUf\_ \Äi gYfb.  
9fZU\ fi b[ Yb`a ]h? YbbnY]Wk YbYf\_Ybbi b[

9fZU\ fYb`G]Yž`k ]Y`XUg`DUf\_Yb`c\ bY`A ØbnYb` ]b`5 U`Ybg  
DUf\_ \Äi gYfb`Zi b\_h]cb]Yfh!`9]b`GY`Vghj`Yfgi`Wk` ]b`XYf  
Gd]hU`ghfU» Y" `J cb`>Øf[ Yb`9gWk Yb\ cfbž`j`YfØZYbh]Wk`hi`Ua  
\$) "\$+ "&\$&( "

DUf\_Yb`c\ bY`7c]b` ]b`5 U`Ybg`DUf\_ \Äi gYfbž  
XUg`bYi Y`GmghYa` ]a`HYgh

9]b` ]bbcj`Uh]j`Yg`GmghYa`ni`f?`YbbnY]Wk`YbYf\_Ybbi`b[`k`i`fXY  
\_Øfn]Wk` ]b`XYb`DUf\_ \Äi`gYfb`j`cb`5 U`Yb`Y]b[`YZØ\fhž`i`a`XUg  
hfUX]h]cbY`Y`A`ØbngmghYa`ni`YfgYhnYb" `b`Y]bYa`GY`Vghj`Yfgi`Wk  
k`i`fXY`X]Y`9ZY`\_h]j` ]hÄ`h`X]YgYf`bYi`Yb`HYWk`bc`c[` ]Y` ]b`XYf  
Gd]hU`ghfU» Y`ØVYfd`fØZi"

8]Y`bYi`Y`HYWk`bc`c[` ]Y`bi`hnh`\c`Wka`cXYfbY`?`Ua`YfUgž`i`a`X]Y  
?`YbbnY]Wk`Yb`XYf` :`U\fnYi` [`Y`VY]a`9]b!`i`bX`5i`gZU\`fYb`ni  
YfZUggYb" `6Y`Y]b][`Yb` :`U\fnYi` [`Yb`[`UV`Yg`UbZÄb[` ]Wk`Y  
GWk`k` ]Yf][`\_Y]hYbž`UVYf`bUWk`Y]bYf`5bdUggi`b[`Zi`b\_h]cb]YfhY`XUg  
GmghYa`fY]Vi`b[`g`c`g" `8Yf`DfcnYgg`XYg`H]W\_Yhm]Y\Ybgi`bX  
6YnU\`Ybg`V`Y]V`i`bj`YfÄbXYfhž`YXc`Wk`k`i`fXYb`Y]b][`Y  
J`YfVYggYfi`b[`Yb`Y]b[`YZØ\fhž`i`a`XYb`[`YgUa`hYb`J`cf[`Ub[  
YZZ]n]YbhYf`ni` [`YghU`hYb"

8Yf`@Y]hYf`XYg`hYWk`b]gWk`Yb`GYfj` ]Wg`VY]`XYb`GhUXhk`Yf\_Yb`5 U`Ybž  
A`Ufh]b`?`Uk`Ä`XYž`VYhcbhYž`XUgg`Y]bYf`XYf`<`Ui`dh[`fØbXY`ZØf`X]YgY  
hYWk`b]gWk`Y`A`cXYfb]g]Yfi`b[`X]Y`VY]`c`fghY\`YbXY`9]bghY`i`b[`XYg  
U`hYb`A`ØbngmghYa`gi`bX`X]Y`i`ba`Ø[` ]Wk`\_Y]hž`9fgUhhY]`Y`ZØf`X]Y  
V]g\Yf][`Yb`GmghYa`Y`ni`Yf\`U`hYbž`gY]Yb" `8]YgYf`GWk`f]h`gc`Yg  
b]Wk`h`bi`f`XYb`DUf`\_i`bXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`XYb`GhUXhk`Yf\_Yb

Yfa Ò[ `]WXYbžj cb`XYb`bYi Yb`hYWXbc`c[ ]gWXYb`A Ò[ `]WXY`hYb`ni  
dfcZ]h]YfYb"

8]Y`FYU\_h]cbYb`XYf`?i bXYb`Ui Z`XUg`bYi Y`GmghYa`k UfYb  
[ fÒ» hYbhY]`g`dcbg]hj "J]Y`Y`cVhYb`X]Y`gWYbY`YfY`5VkjW`i b[ `i bX  
XYb`fY]Vi b[ g`cgYb`5V`Ui Z`Ni XYa`Yfa Ò[ `]WXYh`X]Y`A Ò[ `]WXY`hž  
XUg`?YbbnY]WXYb`ni`fY[ ]ghf]YfYbž`Y]bY`VYei Ya Y`i bX`df`n]gY  
5VfYWXbi b[ `XYf`Duf\_j cf[ `Ab[ Y"

⇒ Ni`\_i bZi]gh[ Yd`Ubhž`X]YgYg`GmghYa`Ui ZU`Y`UbXYfYb  
Duf`\_`Ài gYf`]b`XYf`GhUXh`Ui gni XY`bYbž`i a`Y]b`\_cbg]ghYbhYg`i bX  
VYbi hnYfZfYi bX`]WXYg`9f`YVb]g`ni`[ Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb`"8]Y`i a`ghY`i b[  
Ui Z`X]Y`?YbbnY]WXYbYf`\_Ybbi b[ `a`Uf`\_]Yfh`Y]bYb`k`]WXYh[ Yb`GW`f]hh  
]b`XYf`A`cXYfb]g]Yfi b[ `XYf`gh`Xh]gWXYb`Duf`\_]bZfUghfi`\_hi`f`]b`5U`Yb"

· B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY