

F Yhfc!NØ[Y`]a `9]bgUhn. `B c ghU`[]gWÅ Y
: U\ fhYb `nk]gWÅ Yb `5 U`Yb `i bX`Ghi hh[Ufh

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Yž`k Ufi a `Ui ZXYf`GhfYW_Y`Ghi hh[Ufh!5U`Yb`U`hY
HF ≠NØ[Y`j Yf_Y\fyb`i bX`k Y`WÅY`A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[Yb
VYj c fghY\Yb"

5i ZXYf`GhfYW_Y`nk]gWÅ Yb`Ghi hh[Ufh`i bX`5U`Yb`Yf`VYb`DUggU[]YfY
XYfnY]h`Y]bY`[Ub`n`VYgcbXYfY`5fh`XYg`Ni [fY]gYbg`a]h`U`hYbž
bcghU`[]gWÅ Yb`NØ[Ybž`X]Y`ni a `HY]`Ui g`XYb`%- +\$Yf`U\fyb
ghUa a Yb`"8]YgY` F Yhfc!NØ[Y`k YfXYb`j cb`HF =HfU]b`F YbhU`ni f
J YfZØ[i b[`] YghY`hž`k Å\fybX`X]Y`fY[i `Åfyb`Y`Y`hf]gWÅ Yb
Hf]YVnØ[Y`XYg`5bV]YhYfg`5fj Yf]c`k Y[Yb`Y]bYf`hYWÅ b]gWÅ Yb
I a fØghi b[`b]WÅ h`U`Y`]a `9]bgUhn`g]bX"

8]Y`i a ghY`i b[`Ui ZXUg`9i fcdYUb`HfU]b`7cbhfc`GmghYa `f9H7Glž
X]Y`V]g`8YnYa VYf`&\$&) `UbXUi Yfb`k]fXž`]gh`5b`Ugg`ZØf`X]Y
j YfÅbXYfhY`Ni [ni gUa a YbgYhni b["8]YgYg`bYi Y`X][]hU`Y`GmghYa
Yf`Ui Vh`Yg`_ØbZh][ž`c`bY`_`Ugg]gWÅ Y`@]WÅ hg][bU`Y`Ui gni`_ca a Yb
i bX`cdh]a]Yfh`XUa]h`X]Y`?UdUn]hÅ`h`XYg` 8][]hU`Yb`?bchYbg
Ghi hh[Ufh "8]Y`≠XY`XU\]bhYf.`A Y`f`Ni [j Yf_Y`f`gc`Ui ZXYf
j c f\UbXYbYb`≠ZfUghfi`_hi`f`VYk`Å`h][h`k YfXYbž`k Å\fybX
[`Y]WÅ nY]h][`XYf`6Yhf]YV`ni j Yf`Ågg][Yf`i bX`XYf
≠ghUbX`U`hi b[gUi Zk UbX`fYXi`n]Yfh`k]fX"

8]Y `b c ghU`[]gWÅ Yb `9fgUhnnØ[Y

8]Y`Y]b[YgYhnhYb`HF ≠NØ[Y`gWÅ UZZYb`Y]bY`5fh`NY]hfY]gY`ZØf
6U\`b`_i bXYbž`X]Y`g]WÅ `Ub`XYb`a cXYfbYb`?ca Zcfh`[Yk`Ø\bh
\UVYb`"5b`6cfX`[]Vh`Yg`_Y]b`K`@5Bž`_Y]bY`GhYW_XcgYbž`i bX`X]Y
6Uff]YfYfY]\Y]h]gh`ghUf`_Y]b[YgWÅ fÅb`_h`9]b`ZfØ\Yg`; YZØ\`XYf
BcghU`[]Y`k]fX`Xi fWÅ`XUg`^2 ZzbYb`XYf`; YbghYf`i bX`X]Y`a Ubi Y`Yb

HØf\YVY`j YfghÅf_h" J cf`U`Ya`6Ui fy]\Ybž`X]Y`nk]gW`Yb`%- * ,
i bX`%- , \$`[YVUi h`k i fXYbž`_ca`a`Yb`ni`a`9]bgUhn`ž`_Ybbh`HF`≠
; YgW`Å`ZhgzØ`fYf`HcV]Ug`F`]W`hYf`X]Y`YI`U`_hYb`8`YhU]`g"

6YgcbXYfg`W`Ufa`Ubh]ghž`XUgg`hfc`hn`XYf`I`a`gh`Å`bXY`X]Y`NØ[`Y`a`]h
XYa`i`[`i`h`VY`_`UbbhYb`8`Yi`hgW`_`UbXh]W`_`Yh`[`Ybi`hnh`k`YfXYb`X`ØfZYb`"
DUggU[`]`YfY`ž`X]Y`g]W`_`Ui`Z`XYb`K`Y`[`j`cb`Ghi`hh[`Ufh`b`UW`_`5`U`Yb
VY[`YVYb`ž`Z]bXYb`]b`X]YgYb`9fgUhnØ[`Yb`Y]bY`a`Yf`_k`ØfX][`Y`ž`UVYf
`]YVYj`c`_`bcghU`[`]gW`Y`5`hYfbUh]j`Y`ni`X`Yb`a`cXYfbYb`NØ[`Yb`"

8]Y`HF`≠NØ[`Y`VYghY`Yb`Ui`g`Y]bYf`@c`_ž`j`]Yf`A`]hhY`k`U[`Yb`i`bX
Y]bYa`GhYi`Yfk`U[`Yb`ž`k`cVY]`g]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`A`i`ffVU`b`F`9`-`\$`ž`X]Y
F`Ya`gVU`b`A`9L`%`i`bX`X]Y`fUb`_`YbVU`b`F`9` ,`j`Yf`_Y`fYb`" `a
?cbhYI`hj`cb`Zc`fhgW`f]hh]W`Yb`5`__i`!NØ[`Yb`ghY`h`X`Yf`9]bgUhn
X]YgYf`_`Ugg]gW`Yb`6U`b`Yb`Y]bYb`a`Uf`_`UbhYb`?`cbhfUgh`XUf`"

6YgcbXYf\Y]hYb`X`Yf`HF`≠NØ[`Y`

- 8]Y`NØ[`Y`V]YhYb`Y]b`A`Y`f`nk`YW`_`UVhY]`ž`XUg`ZØf`F`Y]gYbXY
a`]h`F`c`_`ghØ`_`Ybž`?`]bXYfk`U[`Yb`c`XYf`gdYff][`Ya`i` ;`Yd`Å`W`_`
[`YXUW`h]`gh`"8]YgYg`5`VhY]`VYZ]bXYh]g]W`_`]a`GhYi`Yfk`U[`Yb`ž`
XYf`g]W`_`]b`i`U`f`hf]W`_`hi`b[`Ghi`hh[`Ufh`VYZ]bXYh`"
- F`Y]gYbXY`a`]h`Y]b[`YgW`f`Å`b`_`hYf`A`cV]`]h`Å`h`_`ØbbYb`j`c`fUV
]\`fY`i`U`f`h`Uba`Y`X`Ybž`i`a`i`l`bhYfghØ`hni`b[`ni`Yf`U`hYb`"8`Ug
Ni`[`dYfgc`bU`k`]fX`Yb`hgd`fYW`YbX`]bZc`fa`]Yf`hž`c`V`k`c`_`X]Y
NØ[`Y`b]W`_`h`Ui`gbU`a`g`c`g`VUff]YfY`ZfY]`g]bX`"
- 8]Y`9]bgh]Y[`ga`Ø[`_]W`_`Y]hYb`g]bX`Ub`X]Y`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb
6U`b`ghY][`_`Ø`Yb`Ub[`YdUgghž`k`cVY]`Y]b][`Y`NØ[`Y`a`]h`Y]bYa
<`i`V`]Zh`ZØf`XUg`A`Y`f`nk`YW`_`UVhY]`_`Ui`g[`YghUhhYh]g]bX`"
Ni`g`Å`h`n]W`_`k`YfXYb`F`Ua`dYb`Yb`hk`]W`_`Y`hž`X]Y`j`cb`]bbYb`Ui`Z
XYb`6U`b`ghY][`_`Ui`g[`Yf`c`_`h`k`YfXYb`_`ØbbYb`"

8]Y`bcghU`[`]gW`Yb`E`i`U`]h`h`hYb`X`Yf`HF`≠NØ[`Y`ž`[`Y`_`c`dd`Y`h`a`]h`]\`fYf
Y]bn][`Ufh][`Yb`5`i`gghUhh`i`b[`ž`a`UW`Yb`g]Y`ni`Y`hk`Ug`6YgcbXYfYa`"
G]Y`V]YhYb`b]W`_`h`bi`f`Y]bY`F`ØW`_`Y`f`]b`X]Y`j`Yf[`Ub[`Yb`Y]hž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`_`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[`Yb`i`bX`7`U`b`W`b`ZØf`X]Y
6U`b`fY]gYbXYbž`X]Y`Ui`Z`XUg`Ni`gUa`a`Ybgd]Y`j`cb`HfUX]h]cb`i`bX
a`cXYfbYf`HYW`b]_`_`c`ZYb`"K`Yf`d`U`b`hž`X]YgY`F`Y`hfc`!NØ[`Y`ni`

bi hmYbž'_Ubb'g]W\`Ui Z'XYf'K YVg]hY`j cb'5fj Yf]c'ØVYf'XYb
U_hi Y`Yb': U\fd`Ub`]bZcfa]YfYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY