

Hcd 'HYW\ b]_Yf]bbYb 'i bX 'HYW\ b]_Yf 'ZY]Yfb
5VgW\ `i gg'Ub 'XYf 'HYW\ b]_YfgW\ i `Y '5U`Yb

HYW\ b]_YfgW\ i `Y '5U`Yb 'Y\fh'%) '5Vgc`j YbhYb`]b
j YfgW\]YXYbYb': UW\ VYfY]W\ Yb": Ygh'i bX'DfY]gj Yf`Y]\i b[
h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh"5Vgc`j YbhYb 'VYfY]h'ZØf'UhhfU_h]j Y
5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY`]b`CghU`V"

8]Y 'HYW\ b]_YfgW\ i `Y '5U`Yb 'ZY]Yfh'nU\ `fY]W\ Y
5Vgc`j YbhYb

8]Y'5Vgc`j YbhYbZY]Yf'Ub'XYf'HYW\ b]_YfgW\ i `Y '5U`Yb`k Uf`Y]b
[fc»Yf'9fZc`[ž'VY]`XYa`'%) `bYi Y'HYW\ b]_Yf]bbYb`i bX'HYW\ b]_Yf
j YfUVgW\]YXYh`k i fXYb" `b`Y]bYa`nk Y]`À\ f][Yb`Jc`nY]hdfc[fUa`a
\UVYb`X]Y'5Vgc`j YbhYb`]b`XYb': UW\ VYfY]W\ Yb`A UgW\]bYbhYW\ b]_ž
5i hca Uh]g]Yfi b[ghYW\ b]_#A YW\ Uhfc b]_ž'9`Y_hfchYW\ b]_i bX
6Ui hYW\ b]_]\fY`VYfi Z]W\ Y`5i Zgh]Y[gk Y]hYfV]`Xi b[`ni a`ghUUh]W\
[YdfØžhYb`HYW\ b]_Yf`UV[YgW\ `cggYb"

9fZc`[fY]W\ Y`Ni`_i bZhgUi gg]W\ hYb`ZØf
5Vgc`j YbhYb

8]Y`7\UbW\ b`Ui ZXYa`5fVY]hga Uf_h'ZØf`X]Y'5Vgc`j YbhYb`ghY\Yb
gY\ f`[i hž'a`]h'nU\ `fY]W\ Yb`cZYbYb`GhY`Yb`]b`6YfY]W\ Yb`k`jY
?cbghfi`_h]cbž: Yfh][i b[ž'E i U`hÀhgg]W\ Yfi b[`i bX`J Yfhf]YV"8]Y
6Yhf]YVY`dfcZ]h]YfYb`j cb`\cW\ ei U`]Zn]YfhYb': UW\ _fÀžhYbž`X]Y
Y]bYb`ghUf`_Yb`DfUI`]gVYni`[`a`]hVf]b[Yb"8]Y`HYW\ bc`c`[]YfY[]cb
CghU`V`k`]fX`Xi`fW\`X]Y`bYi`Yb`HYW\ b]_Yf`Y]bYb`XYi`h]W\ Yb
5i ZgW\ k i b[`YfZU\ fYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`a`]hhY`ghÀbX]gW\ Y
l bhYfbY\ a`Yb"

6YXYi hi b['XYf'HYWΛ b]_YfgWΛ i 'Y']b 'XYf
F Y[]cb

@UbXfUh'εUWΛ]a '6`ÅgY`'cVhY`X]Y`d cg]hj Y`5fVY]hga Uf_hg]hi Uh]cb
]a 'CghU`V_fY]g'i bX`k ØfX][hY`X]Y`@Y`f_fÅZhY`ZØf`]\fYb`6Y]hfU[`ni a
9fZc`['XYf'HYWΛ b]_YfgWΛ i 'Y''8]YgY`[]`h`U`g`5i`g`Åb[YgWΛ]'X`XYf
HYWΛ b]gWΛ Yb`GWΛ i `Y`i bX`ghY`h`ZØf`YI nY`YbhY
K Y]hYfV]'Xi b[gei U`]hÅh]b`XYf`F Y[]cb"

9\ fi b['XYf`VYghYb`5Vgc`j YbhYb

GhYZZYb`GYb['YffY]WΛ hY`Y]bYb`BchYbXi fWΛ gWΛ b]hj`cb`%ž\$`]a
: UWΛ VYfY]WΛ`5i`hca`Uh]g]Yfi`b[ghYWΛ b]_#A`YWΛ Uhfc b]_ž`k`Å`fYbX
: UV]Ub`@Y[bYf`]a`6YfY]WΛ`9`Y`hfchYWΛ b]_`YVYbZU`g`a`]h`Y]bYf`%ž\$
UVgWΛ`cgg"i`ϕg[YgUa`hYf`Y]hYb`' &`5Vgc`j`YbhYb`Y]bYb`DfY]g`i`bX
' (`Y]bY`6Y`cV][i b["'8]Y`ZY]Yf`]WΛ Y`5ha`cgd`ÅfY`k`i`fXY
a`i`g]_U`]gWΛ`j`cb`XYf`GWΛ i`VUbX`XYf`HYWΛ b]gWΛ Yb`GWΛ i`Y
VY[`Y]hYh"

J]Y`ZU`h`XYf` : UWΛ VYfY]WΛ Y

8]Y`?'UggYb`]b`XYb` : UWΛ VYfY]WΛ Yb`A`UgWΛ]bYbhYWΛ b]_ž
5i`hca`Uh]g]Yfi`b[ghYWΛ b]_#A`YWΛ Uhfc b]_ž`9`Y`hfchYWΛ b]_`i`bX
6Ui`hYWΛ b]_`k`UfYb`nU`fY]WΛ`j`YfhfYhYbž`k`cVY]'X]Y
\YfUi`gfU[YbXYb`@Y]ghi`b[Yb`XYf`5Vgc`j`YbhYb`[YY`fh`k`i`fXYb"'8]Y
HYWΛ b]_YfgWΛ i`Y`5U`Yb`gWΛ UZh`gca`]h`Y]bY`gc`]XY`6Ug]g`ZØf`Y]bY
j`]Y`j`YfgdfYWΛ YbXY`VYfi`Z]WΛ Y`Ni`_i`bZh"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WΛ Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY