

I bZU``Zi W\ hYb`]a`FYa g!A i ff! ? fY]g.  
NYi [ Yb`Xf]b [ YbX` [ Ygi W\ h`

I bZU``Zi W\ hYb`]a`FYa g!A i ff! ? fY]g. `Dc`nY]`gi W\ h`NYi [ Yb`  
bUW`?c``]g]cbYb`]b`5i Ybk U`X`i bX`K`]bbYbXYb" <]bk Y]gY  
YfVYhYb"

5U`Yb`fbhgk

I bZU``Zi W\ h`i bX`J cfZU\ fhgj Yf`Yhni b [ Yb`]a  
FYa g!A i ff! ? fY]g

5a`A cbhU [ `i bX`8]YbghU [ `YfY][ bYhYb`g]W\ `nk`Y]`VYXUi Yf`]W\ Y  
J cfZÄ``Y`]a`FYa g!A i ff! ? fY]gž`X]Y`b]W\ h`bi f`X]Y`VYhfc ZYbYb  
: U\ fYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\ `X]Y` [ YgUa hY` ; Ya`Y]bXY`VYhfY ZYb" 8]YgY  
J cfZÄ``Y`k YfZYb`Y]b`@]W\ h`Ui Z`XUg`H\Ya`U`J Yf`\_Y\fgg]W\ Yf\Y]h`i bX  
XUg`J Yf\U`hYb`j cb`5i hcZU\ fYfb`]b`\_f]h]gW\ Yb`G]h`i Uh]cbYb"

Nk`Y]`J cfZÄ``Y`]a`GhUXh [ YV]Yh

8Yf`YfghY`J cfZU``ZUbX`Ua`A cbhU [ `nk`]gW\ Yb`%, "&\$`I` \f`i bX`%, "" )  
I` \f`Ui ZXYa`DUF\_d`Uhn`Y]bYg`8]gW\ci bhYfg`]b`XYf`i bhYfVfØXYbYf  
GhfU»`Y`ghUhh" 9]b`V]g`Ub [ `i bVY`\_Ub bhYf` : U\ fYf`Y]bYg`?`Y]bk U [ Ybg  
gh]Y»` [ Y [ Yb`Y]bYb` [ YdUf`\_hYb`A YfW\XYg`i bX`j Yfi fgUW\ hY  
GUW\gW\UXYb`]b`<`Ø`Y`j cb`Yhk U`&) \$\$`9i fc`"BUW\`XYa`i bZU``  
YbhZYfbhY`g]W\`XYf`J Yfi fgUW\ Yfž`c`bY`XYb`J cfZU``ni`a`Y`XYb"  
Gc`W\Y`i bZU``Zi W\ hYb`Vf]b [ Yb`b]W\ h`bi f`i bj cf\Yf [ YgY\YbY  
?cghYb`ZØf`X]Y` ; YgW\`ÄX] [ hYbž`gcbXYfb`ZØfXYfb`Ui W\ `Y]b` ; YZØ\`  
XYf`i bg]W\ Yf\Y]h`]a`GhfU»`Ybj Yf`\_Y\`f"

## 8 ]Y `5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb `Ui Z`X]Y `; Ya Y]bgWU Zh

⊕`XYf`nk Y]hYb`G]hi Uh]cbž`X]Y`Ua `8]YbghU[ `i a `; ") \$`i `f`Ua  
NYbhf i a `ZØf`DgmWU ]Uhf]Y `]b`XYf`GW`cggghfU» Y`ghUhhZUbXž`\_Ua `Yg  
ni `Y]bYa `7fUg`nk ]gWYb`Y]bYa `HUI `]i bX`Y]bYa `9!GW`chYf`"8Yf  
HUI ]ZU`fYf`VYa Yf\_hY`XYb`" \*!`Å`f][ Yb`GW`chYf! : U`fYfž`XYf`Ui g`XYf  
F]b[ ]ghfU» Y `]b`X]Y`GW`cggghfU» Y`Y]bVc[ ž`b]W`h`i bX`ØVYfgU  
XYggYb`JcfZU`fh`"i a `Y]bY`?c`][g]cb`ni `j Yf`]bXYfbž`k ]W`XYf  
: U`fYf`XYg`9!GW`chYfg`Ui g`i bX`ghØfnhYž`k cXi fW`Yf`g]W`"Y]W`h  
j Yf`YhnhY`"GhUhh]g]W`i a `XYb`Ub[ YV`]W`Yb`i bZU`cdZYf`ni  
\_Øa a Yfbž`Z `f`XYf`HUI ]ZU`fYf`Y]bZUW`k Y]hYfž`bUW`XYa `Yf`X]YgYb  
Ub[ YgW`f]Yb`U`hY"

## 5 b \ U `hYbXY `; YZU`fYb `Ui Z`XYb `GhfU» Yb

8]Y`JcfZÅ`"Y`j YfXYi h`]W`Ybž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `5k UfYbYgg`i bX  
FØW\_g]W`hbU`a Y`Ui Z`XYb`GhfU» Yb`g]bX`"J Yf\_Y`fgi bZÅ`"Y`UVYb  
b]W`h`i b f`\_i fnnY]h][ Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`"Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb  
Ui Z`X]Y`6YhfcZZYbYb`i bX`XYfYb`5b[ Y`Øf][ Y`"9g`]gh`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž  
XUgg`X]Y`A ]h[ `]YXYf`XYf`; Ya Y]bgWU Zh`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `ZØf`]\f  
J Yf`U`hYb`]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`fØVYfbY`a Yb`i bX`cdh]a U`Ui Z  
UbXYfY`J Yf\_Y`fghY]bY`a Yf`UW`hYb"

## 5i Zfi Z`ni f`NYi [ Yba Y`Xi b[

8]Y`Dc`nY]`6UW\_bUb[ `i bX`X]Y`Dc`nY]`K ]bbYbXYb`V]hhYb`i a  
A ]h`]\`ZY`j cb`NYi [ Ybž`i a `X]Y`JcfZÅ`"Y`ni `\_"`ÅfYb`"< ]bk Y]gY`ni f  
l bZU`Zi W`h`k YfXYb`i bhYf`HY`" "\$+%-`%#`\$-`\$`i bX`ni f  
JcfZU`fhga ]ggUW`hi b[ `i bhYf`HY`" "\$+%-` )`#`-`(\$  
Ybh[ Y[ Yb[ Ybca a Yb`"8]Y`i bhYfghØhni b[ `XYf`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ `]gh  
i bYf`Àgg`]W`ž`i a `gc`W`Y`JcfZÅ`"Y`Ui Zni `\_"`ÅfYb`i bX`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h  
]a `J Yf\_Y`f`ni `Yf`Ø`Yb"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY