

J UbXU`]ga i g'i bX'8]YVghÅ\`Y. 'Dc`]nY]
gi WÅh'NYi [Yb`]b'5U`Yb'i bX'l a [YVi b[

Nk]gWÅYb'\$) "'i bX'\$*"5i [i gh'_Ua `Yg']a `CghU`V_fY]g'ni
a Y`fYfYb`J cfZÅ`Yb. 'GUWVYgWÅX][i b[ž'8]YVghU\`Ui g'D?K
i bX`Ybhk YbXYhYf'5b\Åb[Yf" '<]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb"

\$) "\$, "&\$&(' '%) . ('

Dc`]nY]dfÅg]X]i a `5U`Yb

5U`Yb`fb`hgŁ

9]b`6`]W_`Ui Z`X]Y`G]WÅYf\`Y]hg`U[Y`]a
C ghU`V_fY]g

⊖`XYb`YhnhYb`HU[Yb`k i fXYb`]a `C ghU`V_fY]g'a Y`fYfY`J cfZÅ`Y
[Ya Y`XYhž`X]Y`9]bVfYWÅYf'i bX`J UbXU`Yb`VYhfYZZYb"8]YgY
9fY][b]ggY`k YfZYb`Y]b`GWÅ`U[`]WÅh'Ui Z`X]Y`G]WÅYf\`Y]hg`U[Y`]b`XYf
FY[]cb'i bX`fi ZYb`ni f`K UWÅgUa _Y]h'Ui Z"8]Y`6Øf[Yf'g]bX
ni gÅh`n]WÅ`Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž`j YfXÅWÅh][Y`5_h]j]hÅhYb`i a [Y`YbX`ni
a Y`XYb"

8]YVghÅ\`Y`i bX`J UbXU`]ga i g`]b`XYf`FY[]cb

9]b`VYgcbXYfg`VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYf`J cfZU`YfY][bYhY`g]WÅ`nk]gWÅYb
XYa `("'i bX') "'5i [i ghž`U`g`Y]b`5b\Åb[Yfž`XYf`Ui Z`XYa
K UbXYfdUf_d`Uhm`]b`XYf`; a ØbXYf`GhfU»Y`UV[YghY`h`k Ufž
Ybhk YbXYh`k i fXY"8Yf'8]YVghU\`YfY][bYhY`g]WÅ`nk]gWÅYb
GcbbhU[a]hU[ž%) . ' \$'l \f'i bX`A cbhU[a cf[Ybž`*.%) 'l \f"5b`XYa
Ybhk YbXYhYb`5b\Åb[Yf']gh`XUg`Ua h]WÅY`?YbbnY]WÅYb`55!J5`%) -
VYZYgh][h`8]Y`Dc`]nY]`]b`GWÅk ÅV]gWÅ; a ØbX`V]hYh`i a `<]bk Y]gY"

8]Y`G]WXYf\Y]hgVYXYb_Yb`XYf`6Øf[Yf`_ØbbhYb`Xi fW`Y]bYb
k Y]hYfYb`J cfZU``j YfghÅf`h`k YfXYb.` ð`BYfYg\Y]a`k`i`fXY`Y]b`GhY]b
Xi fW`Y]b` : YbghYf`Y]bYg`GW`i` [YV`Ai`XYg`[Yk`cfZYb`ž`k Ug`Y]bYb
GUW`gW`UXYb`j`cb`a`]bXYghYbg`) \$\$`9i`fc`j`Yfi`fgUW`hY`"8]YgYf
J UbXU`]ga`i`g`[YgW`U`l`nk`]gW`Yb` : fY]hU[a`]hhU[`i`bX
GUa`ghU[a`cf[Yb`ž`Y]b`5b[f]ZZ`Ui`Z`ÒZZ`Yb`h`]W`Y`9][Yb`hi`a`ž`XYf`X]Y
: fU[Y`Ui`Zk`]fZh`ž`k`Y`W`Y`A`U`»`b`U`a`Yb`ni`f`Df`Å`j`Yb`h]cb`b`Øh][`i`g]b`X`"

J Yf`Yhni`b[Yb`g]bX`[`ØW`_]W`Yfk`Y]gY Ui`g[YV`]YVYb

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`J cfZU``YfY][bYhY`g]W`i`]b`CVYf`_cW`Yb`ž`k`c`Y]bY
* \$!`Å`f][Y` : fUi`VY]a`K`Yb`XYb`i`]\fYg`Dc`fgW`Yg`[Y[Yb`Y]bYb
[YdUf`_hYb`7]hfcYb`d`fU`hY`"8Yf`GW`UXYb`VY`Å`i`Zh`g]W`Ui`Z`Yhk`U
%\$`\$\$\$`9i`fc`ž`Y`X`c`W`_`Ua`Yb`VY]`X]YgYa`i`bZU``[`ØW`_]W`Yfk`Y]gY
_Y]bY`A`YbgW`Yb`ni`G`W`UXYb`"8]Yg`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[
j`cb`J`Yf`_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`i`bX`5W`hgUa`_Y]h`i`a`G`hfU`»`Yb`j`Yf`_Y`f`"

8]Y`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

8]Y`Ni`b`U`a`Y`j`cb`8]YVgh`Å`Yb`i`bX`J`UbXU`]ga`i`g`]bbYf`U`V`XYf
F`Y[]cb`_ØbbhY`X`Ug`G]W`Yf`Y]hg[YZ`Ø`X`Yf`6Øf[Yf`VYY]bZi`ggYb`"
8]Y`Dc`nY]Yfa`i`h][h`X]Y`6Yj`Ò`_Yfi`b[ž`k`UW`gUa`ni`gY]b`i`bX
l`bfY[Y`a`Å`»][_Y]hYb`gc`Zc`fh`ni`a`Y`XYb`ž`i`a`a`Ò[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY
k`Y]hYfY`G`hfU`Zh`hYb`ni`j`Yf`]b`XYfb`"

: Øf`<]bk`Y]gY`ni`X`Yb`J`cfZ`Å`Yb`_ØbbYb`6Yhfc`ZZ`bY`X]Y`Yk`Y][Yb
Dc`nY]X]Yb`ghghY`Yb`_cb`hU`_h]YfYb.

- BYfYg\Y]a` .`Dc`nY]dc`ghYb`BYfYg\Y]a`ž`HY`YZc`b.`\$+` &`*
- %- \$\$\$
- K`Ygh`U`i`gYb.`Dc`nY]dc`ghYb`K`Ygh`U`i`gYb`ž`HY`YZc`b.`\$+` *`
- %- \$(\$
- GW`k`ÅV]gW` ;`a`ØbX.`Dc`nY]fYj`]Yf`GW`k`ÅV]gW` ;`a`ØbX`ž
HY`YZc`b.`\$+%+%`') , \$

F ØW`ZfU[Yb`V]hhY`Ub.

Dc`]nY]dfÅg]X]i a `5U`Yb

6Ö\ a Yfk U`XghfU» Y`&\$+

+ ' (' %5U`Yb

HY`YZcb. '\$+' *%#) , \$!%%\$

9!A U]. `5U`Yb"dd"ghg"cY4 dc`]nY]"Vk ``XY

C f][]bU`!7cbhYbhj cb. `Dc`]nY]dfÅg]X]i a `5U`YbžØVYfa]hhY`h`Xi fW
bYk g`U_hi Y``

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb `G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `b!U["XY