

J Yf\_Y\fgbYi cfXbi b[ `Ui Z`XYf`6`&- .`BYi Y  
6Ui d\UgY`UV`%, "`5i [ i gh'&\$&(

8 Ug`F Y[ ]Yfi b[ gdf`Ag]X]i a `Ghi hh[ Ufh`]bZcfa ]Yfh`ØVYf`XYb  
5i gVUi `XYf`6`&- `nk ]gWYb`9gg]b[ Yb`i bX`5U`Ybž  
Y]bgW`Y» `]W`J Yf\_Y\fg`AbXYfi b[ Yb`UV`%, "`5i [ i gh'&\$&( "

8 Yf`5i gVUi `XYf`6i bXYgghfU» Y`6`&- `nk ]gWYb`9gg]b[ Yb`i bX`5U`Yb  
]gh`HY`Y]bYg`i a ZUggYbXYb`bZfUghfi \_hi fdfc`Y`hgž`XUg`X]Y  
J Yf\_Y\fgUbV]bXi b[ `]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb`Yf\YV`]W`j YfVYggYfb`gc`""`GY]h  
C`\_hcVYf`&\$&\$`UfVY]hYh`XUg`F Y[ ]Yfi b[ gdf`Ag]X]i a `Ghi hh[ Ufh`fF DGŁ  
Ub`XYf`9fk Y]hYfi b[ `XYg`GhfYW`YbUVgWb]hng`Ui ZY]bY`6fY]hY`j cb  
j ]Yf`: U`fghfY]ZYb`ØVYf`Y]bY`@`Ab[ Y`j cb`Yhk U` ž) `?`]`ca`YhYfb`"8Yf  
nk Y]hY`6Ui UVgWb]hb`Y][`hg]W`bi b`XYa`9bXY`ni`i bX`k ]fX  
j cfUi gg]W`h]W`V]g`A ]hY`GYdhYa`VYf`&\$&( `Zcfh[ YgYhnh"

J Yf\_Y\fgZ`i gg`i bX`l a `Y]hi b[ Yb

8 ]Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb`ni f`GW`Y]» i b[ `XYf`@ØW`Yb`]b`XYb  
F ]W`hi b[ gZU`fVU`bYb`g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`i a `X]Y`J Yf\_Y\fgZ`ØggY  
nk ]gWYb`9gg]b[ Yb`i bX`5U`Yb`ni`cdh]a ]YfYb`"5V`XYa`%, "`5i [ i gh  
&\$&( `k ]fX`XYf`J Yf\_Y\f`k ]YXYf`k ]Y`[ Yk`c`b`h`Ui Z`X]Y`6`&-  
Y]bV]Y[ Yb`\_ØbbYbž`k`Å`fYbX`X]Y`b`ØfX`]W`Y`i bX`g`ØX`]W`Y  
F ]W`hi b[ gZU`fVU`b`Ub`XYb`?`bchYbdi b`\_hYb`6U`b`c`ZghfU» Y`i bX  
6Ui `Ui g`ZYfh][ [ YghY`h`k`YfXYb"

5`YfX]b[ g`Vf]b[ h`X]Y`bYi Y`6Ui d\UgY`ZØf`X]Y  
J Yf\_Y\fghY`]bY`a`YbXYb`Ui W`9]bgW`f`Ab`\_i b[ Yb`a`]h`g]W`"  
5i hcZU`fYfž`X]Y`j cb`5U`Yb`bUW`9gg]b[ Yb`ZU`fYb`a`ØW`hYbž  
k YfXYb`Ub`XYf`5bgW`i`ggghY`Y`9gg]b[ Ybž`]b`XYf`B`Å`Y`XYf`9ggc!  
HUb`\_ghY`Yž`\_Y]bYb`Ni [ Ub[ `a`Y`f`ni`XYb`@UbXYgghfU» Yb`@`%`%`\*)  
i bX`@`%`\$, \$`UVYb`"GhUhXYggYb`YfZc`[ h`Y]bY`l a `Y]hi b[ `ØVYf`X]Y

F cVYfh!6cgW!GhfU» Y'i bX'X]Y'8U]a`YfghfU»Y''8]YgY'I a`Y]hi b[ Yb  
\_ÒbbYb`ZØf'j]Y`Y'DYbX`Yf'Y]bY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `XUfghY`Ybž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`Ghc»nY]hYbžXU'g]Y`XYb`[ Yk c`bYb`K`Y[  
Yf\YV`]W`j Yf`Àb[ Yfb"

## 6 YXYi hi b[ `XYf` ð ZfUghfi \_hi fa U» bU\ a Yb

8Yf`5i gVUi `XYf`6`&-` \Uh'b]W`h'bi f'i ba`]hhY`VUfY`5i gk`]f\_ i b[ Yb  
Ui ZX]Y`J Yf\_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`U`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y`d`cg]h]j Y  
9ZY`\_hY`Ui ZX]Y`c`\_U`Y`K`]fhgW`UZh''9]bY`j YfVYggYfhY  
GhfU» YbUbV]bXi b[ `\_Ubb`XYb`Ni` [ Ub[ `ni` ; Yk YfVY[ YV]YhYb  
Yf`Y]W`hYfb`i bX'X]Y`5hhfU\_h]j ]h`h`XYf`FY[ ]cb`ZØf`I bhYfbY\ a Yb  
Yf\Ò\Yb''8i fW`Y]bY`YZZ]n]YbhYfY`J Yf\_Y\fgZØ\fi b[ `gc`Yb`GhUi g  
i bX`J YfnÒ[ Yfi b[ Yb`j Yff]b[ Yfh`k YfXYbž`k Ug`gck c`\`XYb  
hÀ[ `]W`Yb`DYbX`Yfb`U`g`Ui W`XYb`I bhYfbY\ a Yb`ni` [ i hY`\_ca` a`h"

## 2 ZZYb h`]W`\_Y]hgUfVY]h`i bX` ð Zcfa Uh]cb

8 Ug`F DG`\Uh`VYfY]hg`]a`J cfZY`X`i a`ZUb[ fY]W`Y  
ð Zcfa Uh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb`i a` [ YgYhnhž`i a`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i bX  
6Øf[ Yf`ØVYf`X]Y`6Ui nY]hYb`i bX'X]Y`XUa`]hj YfVi bXYbYb  
J Yf\_Y\fgY]bgW`f`Àb`\_i b[ Yb`ni`]bZcfa`]YfYb''8Uni` [ Y\Òfh`Ui W`X]Y  
5bgdfUW`Y`ØVYf`U`\_hi Y`Y`Y`bXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`J Yf\_Y\fgZØ\fi b[ žX]Y  
j cf`C`fh[ i`h`Ui g[ YgW`]`XYfh`g]bX''Bi`hnYf`\_ÒbbYb`g]W`ni`XYa`ØVYf`  
X]Y` ð hYfbYhgY]hY`XYf`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\fgnYbhfU`Y`XYg`@UbXYg`6UXYb!  
K`ØfhY`a`VYf[ `ØVYf`XYb` : cfh[ Ub[ `XYf`6Ui d`fc`Y`\_hY`i bX`U`\_hi Y`Y`  
6Ui ghY`Yb`]bZcfa`]YfYb''9]bY`gdYn]Y`Y`5ddž`J Yf\_Y\fg`ð Zc`6K`ž  
V]YhYh`ni`g`À`h`]W`X]Y`A`Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž`X]Y` ð Zcfa Uh]cbYb`Y`XYfnY]h  
UVfi ZYb`ni` `\_ÒbbYb"

## 5i gV`]W`\_

B UW`X`Ya`'9bXY`XYf`U`\_hi Y`Y`Yb`6Ui d`UgY`d`Ub`h`XUg`F DG`Y]bY  
YfbYi hY`I a`ghY`i b[ `XYf`J Yf\_Y\fgZØ\fi b[ žØVYf`X]Y`X]Y  
2 ZZYb h`]W`\_Y]h`k`]YXYf`]b`Y]bYf`DfYggYa`]hY]`i b[ `]bZcfa`]Yfh`k`]fX"  
8 Ug`F Y[ ]Yfi b[ gdf`Àg]X]i a`Ghi`hh[ Ufh`VYXUb`\_h`g]W`VY]`U`Y`b  
5bk c`bYf]bbYb`i bX`5bk c`bYfb`gck ]Y`J Yf\_Y\fgY]`bY\ a YbXYb

ZØf`]\f`J YfghÀbXb]g`k Å\fybX`XYf`6Ui nY]h" `9g`V`Y]Vh`ni ` \cZZYbž  
XUgg`X]Y`J Yf\_Y\fg]bZfUghfi \_hi f`XYf`FY[ ]cb`bUW`5VgW`i gg`XYf  
A U» bU\ a Yb`gdØfVUf`j YfVYggYfh`k ]fXž`k Ug`Yhnh]W`ni `Y]bYf  
\Ø\YfYb`@YVYbgei U`]hÅhZØf`U`Y`6YhfcZZYbYb`ZØ\fh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY