

J ca 'l f`Ui VghfUi a 'ni f`< Y]a Uh`]YVY.  
5bXfYU'i bX`K c`Z[ Ub[ `]b`5U`Yb

5bXfYU'i bX`K c`Z[ Ub[ `YfnÅ\`Ybž`k ]Y`]\fY`@]YVY`ØVYf`6U`  
i bX`K ]Yb`\]bUi g`bUW`5U`Yb`ZØ\fhY`i bX`k Ug`]\fY`bYi Y  
<Y]a Uh`Ui ga UW`h"

8]Y`?fUZh`XYf`@]YVY`ØVYfk ]bXYh`b]W`h`bi f`[ Yc[ fUZ]gW`Y` ; fYbnYbž  
gcbXYfb`VYY]bZi ggh`Ui W` [ Ubn`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`XUg`@YVYb`XYf  
A YbgW`Yb`"8]Yg`nY][ Yb`X]Y`9fZU\fi b[ Yb`j cb`5bXfYU`F`Ø[ Y`Y`i bX  
K c`Z[ Ub[ `?i f\_Už`X]Y`]\fY` ; YgW`]W`hY`]b`XYf`VYgW`Ui `]W`Yb`GhUXh  
5U`Yb`YfnÅ\`Yb`"

I fgd fi b[ `Y]bYf`@]YVY`Ui Z`XYf`≠bgY``XYf  
; ØhhYf

8]Y`FY]gY`]bg; `ØW`\_VY[ Ubb`ZØf`5bXfYU'i bX`K c`Z[ Ub[ `&\$%\*ž`U`g  
g]W`]\fY`K Y[ Y`Ui Z`6U`]\_fYi nhYb`"6Y]`Y]bYa `l f`Ui V`Ui Z`XYf  
]bXcbYg]gW`Yb`≠bgY`YfbhY`K c`Z[ Ub[ ž`XUa`U`g]b`K ]Yb`YVYbXž`X]Y  
: fÅb\_]b`5bXfYU`\_YbbYbž`X]Y`ni`X]YgYf`NY]h`bcW`]b`5U`Yb`k c`\bhY`  
Hfchn`YfghYf`A ]ggj YfghÅbXb]ggY`nk ]gW`Yb`XYa`]a di`g]j Yb`K ]YbYf  
i bX`XYf`fi`]\[ Yb`: fÅb\_]b`gdØfhYb`VY]XY`gW`bY`ž`XUgg`a Y`f`U`g  
Y]bY`ZØW`h][ Y`6Y`\_UbbhgW`UZh`YbhgU`bXYb`k`Uf`"

9]b`B`Yi UbZUb[ .`J`cb`K ]Yb`bUW`5U`Yb

K`Å`fYbX`K c`Z[ Ub[ `g]W`ni bÅW`gh]b`X]Y`ØghYffY]W`]gW`Y  
<Ui dhghUXh`ni fØW`\_nc[ ž`k`Uf`gY]b`<Yfn`VYfY]hg]b`5U`Yb`"B`UW`  
Y]bYa`YfghYb`6Ygi`W`i bX`]a`a`Yf`\Åi`Z][ YfYb  
K`c`W`YbYbXUi`ZYbh`U`hYb`]b`XYf`GhUXh`YbhgW`]YX`Yf`g]W`ž`gY]bY  
K`c`\bi`b[ `]b`K ]Yb`Ui`Zni`[ YVYb`i bX`]b`5U`Yb`ni`"YVYb`"≠W`gYhnhY  
U`Yg`Ui`Z`X]YgY`?UfhY`ž`gc`K c`Z[ Ub[ ž`XYf`XYbbcW`VYhcbhž`XUgg`Yf`

5bXfYU`ja` : U`Y`Y]bYf`HfYbbi b[ `Y]bY`J cfk ØfZY`[ Ya UW`h`h`ÄhhY"  
; `ØW`\_]W`Yfk Y]gY`Zi b\_h]cb]YfhY`X]Y`6Yn]Y\i b[ ži bX`XUg`< chY`ž`XUg  
Yf`VY]`gW`Y`W`hYa`6YbY`a Yb`[ Ya`]YhY`h`h`ÄhhY`ž`k Uf`b]Y`b`Øh][ "

## 8 Ug`@YVYb`[ Ya`Y]bgUa`[ YghU`hYb

B]W`h`bi`f`]b`]\fYf`6Yn]Y\i b[ `k`]f`\_hYb`5bXfYU`i bX`K`c`Z[ Ub[ `U`g  
HYUa`ž`Ui`W`]ja`U`h`Ä[ `]W`Yb`@YVYb`"5bXfYU`ž`ZØf`]\fY`: `Ä`][ `Y]h  
VY`\_Ubbh`ž`Ui`g`U`Ya`XUg`6YghY`ni`a`UW`Yb`ž`VY]bXfi`W`\_hY  
K`c`Z[ Ub[ `a`]h`]\fYa`"]YVY]c`Yb`I`a`[ Ub[ `a`]h`]\fYf`: Ua`]Y`i`bX  
]\fYa`h`U`Ybh]YfhYb`<Ui`g`U`hga`UbU[ Ya`Ybh`"J`cb`a`cf[ YbX`]W`Ya  
HYY`V]g`]\b`ni`[ Ya`Y]bgUa`Yb`5i`gZØ[ Yb`]\f`@YVYb`]gh[ YdfÄ[ h  
j`cb`\_Y]bYb`F]hi`U`Yb`ž`X]Y`X]Y`VY]XYb`j`YfV]bXYb`"

## 5U`Yb.`8]Y`]XYU`Y`K`U\`Y]a`Uh

C`V`k`c`\`K`c`Z[ Ub[ `X]Y`J`cfnØ[ Y]j`cb`K`]Yb`gW`Ä`h`h`ž`g]bX`VY]XY  
ØVYfnYi`[ hž`XUgg`5U`Yb`XYf`dYfZY`\_hY`C`fh`ZØf`g]Y`]gh`"8]Y`GhUX`h`U`h  
X]Y`f]W`h][ Y`;`f`Ø`Y`i`bX`j`]Y`5V`k`Y`W`g`i`b[ `ž`gU[ h`5bXfYU`ž`k`Ä`fYbX  
K`c`Z[ Ub[ `X]Y`B`Ä`Y`ni`f`B`U`hi`f`i`bX`X]Y`b]YXf][ YfY`5b`cb`ma`]h`Ä`h]b  
5U`Yb`c`Vh`" <]Yf`Yf`YVY`]W`?`i`h`i`f`\`Ui`hb`U`ž`[ Ub`n`Ub`XYfg`U`g`]b  
K`]Yb`ž`Yf`\_`Ä`fh`Yf`ž`k`c`X]Y`?`Ø`b`gh`Y`fg`n`Y`b`Y`c`Z`h`U`b`cb`ma`V`Y]Vh`"

## ; Ya`Y]bgUa`XYb`A`ca`Ybh`[ Yb]Y»Yb

6Y]XY`\UVYb`Y]bUbXYf`j`YfgdfcW`Yb`ž`XYb`A`ca`Ybh`ni`[ Yb]Y»Yb  
i`bX`\_Y]bY`NY]h`a`Y`f`ni`j`Yf`]YfYb`"5`g`?`fUb`\_YbgW`k`YghYf`k`Y]»  
]W`i`a`X]Y`J`Yf[ `Äb[ `]W`\_Y]h`ž`gc`5bXfYU`"K`c`Z[ Ub[ `Yf[ `Äb`nhž`XUgg  
Yg`]\a`b]W`h`a`Y`f`i`a`[ `fc`»`Y`F`Y]gYb`cXYf`Dfc`Y`\_hY`[ Y`hž`gcbXYfb  
XUfi`a`ž`X]Y`[ Ya`Y]bgUa`Y`NY]h`a`]h`5bXfYU`ni`gW`Ä`h`Yb`"

## 9]b`6`]W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y`B`U`hi`f

8]Y`@YVY`ni`]\fYa`bYi`Yb`Ni`\Ui`gY`nY][ h`g]W`\_`Ui`W`]b`XYf  
6Y[ Y]ghYfi`b[ `ZØf`X]Y`B`U`hi`f`i`bX`X]Y`A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`ž`X]Y`5U`Yb  
V]YhYh`"9g`[ ]Vh`n`U`\fY]W`Y`k`i`bXYfVUfY`K`UbXYf!`i`bX`F`UX`k`Y[ Y`ž  
gW`k`Ä`fa`Yb`X]Y`VY]XYb`"6YgcbXYfg`XYf`5U`YbYf`K`cW`Yba`Uf`\_`h`\`Uh

Yg']\bYb'Ub[ YhUbž'k c'g]Y'fY[ Y'a Å»][ 'Zf]gWXY'DfcXi \_hY' \_Ui ZYb  
i bX'XUg'UVk YWg'i b[ gfY]WXY'\_'i' ]bUf]gWXY'5b[ YVch'XYf'FY[ ]cbYb  
[ Yb]Y»Yb"

## 9]b'ghUf\_Yg'HYUa ž'XUg'g]WXY' i bhYfghØhnh

⇒XYf'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nY][ Yb'5bXfYU'i bX'K c'Z[ Ub[ ž'XUgg'Ui W  
GWk ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'HY]'XYg'@VYbg'g]bX" 9g' [ ]Vh'GhfY]hYfY]Ybž'UVYf  
k ]f'VYhfUWk hYb'X]Y'9a ch]cbYb'U'g'HY]'XYg'A ca Ybhg ž'Yf\_`Åfh  
5bXfYU"K c'Z[ Ub[ 'Yf[ Åbnhž'XUgg'g]Y'b]WXYh'U'`Yg'ni 'Yfbgh'bY\ a Yb  
i bX'g]WXY' [ Y[ YbgY]h][ 'fYgdY\_h]YfYb"8]Y'VY]XYb'VYhc'bYb'XYb'K Yfh  
j cb'?ca a i b[\_Uh]cb' ]b'Y]bYf'DUfhbYfgWXYUZhž'i a  
A ]ggj YfghÅbXb]ggY'Ui g'XYa 'K Y[ 'ni 'fÅi a Yb"

8]Y'; YgW]WXY'hY'j cb'5bXfYU'i bX'K c'Z[ Ub[ 'Ui g'5U'Yb'nY][ hž'XUgg  
X]Y'@]YVY'U'`Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'a Y]ghYfb' \_Ubbž'gY]'Yg' ]b'XYf  
: YfbY'cXYf'ja ' [ Ya Y]bgUa Yb'5'`hU[ "' ÆfY'FY]gY'j cb'6U' ]bUW  
5U'Yb' ]gh'b]WXYh'bi f'Y]b'6Yk Y]g'ZØ'fca Ubh]gWXY'J YfVi bXYb'\Y]hž  
gcbXYfb'Ui WXY'ZØ'f'X]Y'?fUZh'XYf'DUfhbYfgWXYUZh' ]b'Y]bYa  
bUWXY\U'h][ Yb'i bX'a cXYfbYb'@YVYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY