

K ]f`"]YVYb`5U`Yb . . ; Ya Y]bgWk UZhghÅf\_Y  
]b`XYf`≠bYbghUXh`Yf`YVYb

8Yf`575`ZØfXYfh'a ]h`XYf`?Ua dU[ bY` K ]f`"]YVYb`5U`Yb`XYb  
<UbXY`i bX`X]Y; Ya Y]bgWk UZh]b`XYf`≠bYbghUXh`5U`Yb"

8Yf`≠bYbghUXhj YfY]b` 5U`Yb`7]hm`5\_hj` `Uh`Y]bY  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY`≠]h]Uh]j Y`]bg`@YVYb`[ Yfi Zbž`i a`XYb  
Ni gUa a Yb`U`hi bhYf`XYb`c\_UYb`; YgWk`ÅZhYb`ni`ZØfXYfb`i bX`X]Y  
5hhfU\_hj ]hÅh`j cb`5U`Yb`U`g`9]b\_Ui ZgghUXh`ni`ghY][ Yfb`"i bhYf`XYa  
A chhc` K ]f`"]YVYb`5U`Yb`k ]fX`X]YgY`?Ua dU[ bY`U`g`J cfV]`X`ZØf  
UbXYfY`GhÅXhY`[ YgY`Ybž`X]Y`j cf`Å`b`]WkYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
ghY`Yb"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`< UbXY`g`ZØf`X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgWk UZh

8]Y`?Ua dU[ bY` K ]f`"]YVYb`5U`Yb`n]Y`h`b]Wk`h`bi f`XUfUi ZUVž`X]Y  
J]Y`ZU`h`XYg`5b[ YVchg`]b`XYf`GhUXh`ni`dfÅgYbh]YfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk  
X]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`XYf`Øfh]WkYb`<ÅbX`Yf`ni`VYhc`bYb`"i` ]  
F]Y[ Y`ž`XYf`J cfV]h]YbXY`XYg`J YfY]bgž`YVh`Yfj cfž`XUgg`X]Y  
≠]h]Uh]j Y`XYb`ghUf\_Yb`; Ya Y]bgWk UZh]g[ Y]gh]b`5U`Yb`j YfXYi h]Wk`h"  
K ]f`g]bX`\_Y]bY`?cb`\_i ffYbhYbž`gcbXYfb`i bhYfghØhnYb`i bg  
[ Y[ YbgY]h][ ž`gU[ h`Yf`i bX`VYgWk`fY]Vh`XUa ]h`Y]b`]bgd]f]YfYbXYg  
J cfV]`X`Y]bYg`\_ccdYfUh]j Yb`<UbXY`gi a ZY`Xg"

; YbY][ hY`9a dZY`\`i b[ Yb`i bX`\_fYUh]j Y  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h

8]Y`i fgdfØb[ `]WkY`≠YY`ni f`?Ua dU[ bY`ghUa a hij cb`A U]\_Y`A Yfnž  
XYf`≠\UVYf]b`XYg`8Yg][ b!6Øfcg`A UhgWk`k Ufnž`X]Y`Ui Wk`ZØf`X]Y

j ]gi Y`Y ; YghU`hi b[ j YfUbhk cfh]W`gh"8i fW`X]Y`\_fYUhj Y  
9a dZY`i b[ g\_Ua dU[ bY`UVYb`X]Y`]bg[ YgUa h&, \$  
A ]h[ `]YXgVYhf]YVY`XYg`575`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž`]\fY`DfcXi \_hY`i bX  
8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[ Yb`[ Y[ YbgY]h][ `ni`Ya dZY`Yb" `XYg`XYf` ( \$`A`chj] Y  
nY][ h`A ]hUfVY]hYfž`X]Y`Yk Y]`g`Y]b`UbXYfYg`A ]h[ `]YXgVYhf]YV`]b  
5U`Yb`j`cfghY`Yb" `6Y]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`k ]fX`XYf` : ]bUbnX]Ybgh`Y]ghYf  
Bck ]bhU`j`cb`B]W`Y`i`hnl; ÒfØWØ`i bX`XUg`A`cXY`Ui`g` : i b`\_`j`cb  
A`UfW7Uj`Uhc]`Ya`dZc`Yb" `8]YgY`[ Y[ YbgY]h][ Yb`9a`dZY`i`b[ Yb  
k ]f`\_`Yb`g]W`b]W`h`bi`f`dcg]h]j`Ui`ZX]Y`J`Yf`\_`Ui`ZgnU`Yb`ž`gcbXYfb  
Ui`W`Ui`ZX]Yb`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`h]bbYf`U`V`XYf`GhUXh[ Ya`Y]bgW`UZh  
Ui`g`

## 9]b`ghUf`\_`Yg`B`Yhnk`Yf`\_`j`cf`C`fh

9]bnY`À`bX`Yf`k ]Y`HcV]Ug` : i b`\_`VYhcbYb`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `XYg  
[ Y[ YbgY]h][ Yb`<]bk Y]gYg`ZØf`X]Y`?i bXYb" `8]YgYf`5i`ghUi`gW  
Yfa`Ò[ `]W`h`Ygž`Y]b`VfY]hYfYg`5b[ YVch`Ubni`V]YhYb`i`bX`VYggYfY  
9a`dZY`i`b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`?i bXYb`Ui`gni`gdfYW`Yb" `8]Y`J]Y`nU`U`Ub  
; YgW`À`ZhYb`i`bX`8]Ybgh`Y]ghi`b[ Yb`ž`X]Y`]b`5U`Yb`ni`f`J`YfZØ[ i`b[  
ghY`Yb`ž`gh`À`f`\_`h`X]Y`GhUXh`U`g`9]b`\_`Ui`Zgcfh" `8]Y`?`Ua`dU[ bY`]gh`Y]b  
6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž`k ]Y`gcn]U`Y`6]bXi`b[ Yb`i`bX`Y]b`ghUf`\_`Yg`B`Yhnk`Yf`\_  
i`bhYf`c`\_`U`Yb`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi`b[ `XYf  
k ]fhgW`UZh]W`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`VY]hfU[ Yb`\_`ØbbYb"

## J ]gi U`]g]Yfi b[ `XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

8]Y`D`U`\_`UhY`XYf`?`Ua`dU[ bY`k`YfX]Yb`]b`XYb` ( \$`VYhY`)] [ hYb  
; YgW`À`ZhYb`i`bX`ÒZYb]W`Yb`D`À`hnYb`j`cb`5U`Yb`ni`gY`Yb`gY]b"  
8]YgY`G]W`hVUf`\_`Y]h]gh`k ]W`h][ ž`i`a`XYb`6Øf[ Yfb`i`bX`6Ygi`W`Yfb  
XYf`GhUXh`Y]bYb`\_`UfYb` , VYfV`]W`\_`ØVYf`XUg`c`\_`U`Y`5b[ YVch`ni  
[ YVYb" `XYf`6Yhf]YV`U`h]g]W`a`]h`Y]bYa`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`6Y]hfU[ `Ub  
XYb`?`cghYb`VYhY`]] [ hž`k`Ug`nY][ hž`XUgg`g]Y`VYfY]h]g]bXž`]b`X]Y  
[ Ya`Y]bgUa`Y`Ni`\_`i`bZh`ni`]bj`Ygh]YfYb" `8`UfØVYf`\_`]bUi`g`Yf`\_`]Y`h`X]Y  
=b]h]Uhj]Y`i`bhYfghØhni`b[ `Ui`g`XYa` : ÒfXYfhcdZ`GcZcfhd]fc[ fUa`a  
=bbYbghUXh`XYg`@UbXYg`6UXYb!K`ØfhYa`VYf[ ž`k`Ug`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[  
XYf`=b]h]Uhj]Y`k`Y]hYf`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`

Ni \_i bZhgdYfgdY\_h]j Yb`ZØf`5U`Yb

8]Y`?Ua dU[ bY` K ]f`]YVYb`5U`Yb` ]gh`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYf`GWf]hh`]b  
F ]W`hi b[ `Y]bYf`k ]YXYfVY`YVhYb` ðbYbghUXh`i bX`k ]fX`U`g`A cXY`  
ZØf`À\b`]W`Y` ð]h]Uh]j Yb`]b`UbXYfYb`Gh`XhYb`Ub[ YgY`Yb`"8Yf  
: c\_i g`Ui ZX]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZhi bX`X]Y` [ Y[ YbgY]h][ Y`I bhYfghØhni b[  
XYf`<`ÀbX`Yf`ZØfXYfh`b]W`h`bi f`XYb``c`U`Yb`9]b`Ui Z`gcbXYfb`gcf[ h  
Ui W`XUZØfž`XUgg`5U`Yb`U`g`9]b`Ui Zgn]Y`UhhfU\_h]j `V`Y]Vh` ð`Y]bYf  
NY]hž`]b`XYf`j ]Y`Y`9]bnY`ÀbX`Yf`a ]h`XYa`C`b`]bY!<UbXY`  
\_cb\_i ff]YfYb`a ØggYbž`]gh`X]YgY`5fh`XYf`Ni gUa`a YbUfVY]h  
YbhgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`XYb`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb`9fZc`[ `i bX`XUg`\_i `hi fY`Y  
@YVYb`]b`XYf`GhUXh`

B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY