

<]hnYfY_c fXY`]b`F \ Y]b`UbX!DZU`n. ``) ž+
; fUX`]b`6UX`BYi YbU\ f!5 \fk Y]`Yf

F \ Y]b`UbX!DZU`n`j YfnY]W\ bYh`a]h`) ž+ ; fUX`XYb` \ Y]» YghYb
HU[`XYg`đ\ fYg`A YhYcfc`c[Yb`Yfk UfhYb`ZØf`8]YbghU[`gc[Uf
V]g`ni `` + ; fUX"

<]hnYYI hfYa Y`]b`F \ Y]b`UbX!DZU`n`i bX
Vi bXYgk Y]hY`6YXYi hi b[

8]Y`HYa dYfUhi fYb`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX` \ UVYb`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`HU[Yb
F Y_c fXk YfhY`YffY]W\ hž`VYgcbXYfg`]b`F \ Y]b`UbX!DZU`n`8]Y`U`hi Y`Y
<]hnYk Y`Y`k]fZh`b]W\ h`bi f` : fU[Yb`bUW\`XYa` K YhhYf`Ui Zž`gcbXYfb
nY][h`Ui W\`X]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`XYg`?`]a Uk UbXY`g`i bX`X]Y
Bchk YbX][_Y]h`ni f`5bdUggi b[`Ub`YI hfYa Y`K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb"

HYa dYfUhi ffY_c fXY`]b`6UX`BYi YbU\ f!
5 \fk Y]`Yf

⊕`XYf`GhUXh`6UX`BYi YbU\ f!5 \fk Y]`Yf`k i fXY`Ua` [Yghf][Yb`HU[
Y]bY`< ÒW`ghhYa dYfUhi f`j cb``) ž+ ; fUX`7Y`g]i g`[Ya YggYb``8]YgY
NU\`k i fXY`j ca` 8Yi hgW\Yb`K YhhYfX]Ybgh`fBK 8Ł`YfZUggh`i bX
a Uf_]Yfh`XYb` \ Y]» YghYb`HU[`XYg`đ\ fYg`&\$&` ``8Yf`j cf\Yf][Y
F Y_c fX`ZØf`XUg`đ\ fž`Yfn]Y`h`Ua` `` \$``đ`]`]b`A Ø`\Y]a ž`6UXYb!
K ØfhYa VYf[ž`U[`VY]``) ž(; fUX``Gc`W\Y`HYa dYfUhi fgd]hnYb
ZØ\Yb`ni `Y]bYf`Yf\ Ò\ hYb`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h]b`XYf`² ZYbh]W\ _Y]h
i bX`i bhYf`XYb`6Y\ ÒfXYbž`XU`g]Y`X]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`XYg
?`]a Uk UbXY`g`j YfXYi h]W\Yb"

F Y[]cbU`Y`8]ZZYfYbnYb`i bX`Vi bXYgk Y]hY
HfYbXg

ϕ`Y]bYf`bÅ\YfYb`6YhfUW\hi b[`XYf`HYa dYfUhi fk YfhY`ghY`hY`a Ub
ZYghž`XUgg`Ui W\`]b`UbXYfYb`GhÅXhYb`j cb`F`Y]b`UbX!DZU`n`i bX
6UXYb!K ØfhHYa VYf[`c`Y`HYa dYfUhi fYb`YffY]W\h`k i fXYb`Gc
k i fXY`]b`C`gVUW\ž`6UXYb!K ØfhHYa VYf[ž`Y]b`K Yfh`j cb`) ž* ; fUX
fY[]ghf]Yfhž`k Å\YfYb`X`X]Y`GhUXh`5bXYfbUW\`]b`F`Y]b`UbX!DZU`n
YVYbZU`g`a]h`) ž(; fUX`i bhYf`XYb`ÅW\ghYb`HYa dYfUhi fYb
fUb[]YfhY`"8]YgY`fY[]cbU`Yb`i bhYfgW\]YXY`j YfXY`i h`]W\Ybž`XUgg
VYgh]a a hY` ; YV]YhY`VYgcbXYfg`j cb`<]hnYk Y`Yb`VYhfcZYb`g]bX`"

J cf\YfgU[Yb`i bX`a Ò[`]W\Y`i bk YhhYf

8]Y`A YhYcfc`c[Yb`k UfbYb`VYfY]hg`j cf`XYf`A Ò[`]W\`_Y]h`bcW\
\Ò\YfYf`HYa dYfUhi fYbž`X]Y`Ua`8]YbghU[`V]g`ni`" + ; fUX
YffY]W\Yb`_ÒbbhYb`"; `Y]W\`nY]h][`]Vh`Yg`<]bk Y]gY`Ui Z
i bk YhhYfUfh][Y` ; Yk]hhYfž`X]Y`g]W\`]b`XYb`_ca`a YbXYb`HU[Yb
Ybhk]W`_Y`b`_ÒbbhYb`"9]b`gc`W\Yg`K YhhYfd`\Åbca Yb`_Ubb`X]Y
VYfY]hg`ghUf`_Yb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`bcW\`j YfghÅf`_Yb`i bX`ghY`h`Y]bY
; YZU`f`ZØf`X]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`XUf`"

; Ygi bX`Y]h`]W\Y`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`i bX`
6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`XYb`?`]a Uk UbXY`

8]YgY`YI hfYa Yb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`g]bX`b]W\h`bi f`Y]b
K YhhYfd`\Åbca Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]b`ϕX`_Uhc`f`ZØf`[fÒ»YfY
I a k Y`hj YfÅbXYfi b[Yb`"8]Y`Ni bU`a Y`gc`W\Yf`<]hnYk Y`Yb
_ÒbbhY`"Ub[Zf]gh][Y`[Ygi bX`Y]h`]W\Y`F]g]_Yb`ZØf`X]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[
a]h`g]W\`Vf]b[Yb`"6YgcbXYfg`j i`bYfUV`Y` ; fi ddYb`k]Y`Å`hYfY
A YbgW\Yb`i bX`A YbgW\Yb`a]h`J cfYf`_fUb`_i b[Yb`a ØggYb
VYgcbXYfg`[YgW\Øhnh`k YfXYb`"9g`]gh`k]W\h][ž`ÒZYbh`]W\Y
6Yk i gghgY]bg`_Ua dU[bYb`ni`ghUfhYbž`i a`XYb`A YbgW\Yb`X]Y
; YZU`fYb`YI hfYa Yf`HYa dYfUhi fYb`bÅ\Yfni Vf]b[Yb`i bX`]bYb`ni
\Y`ZYbž`g]W\`YbhgdFYW\YbX`j cfni VYfY]hYb`"

: Un]h

8]Y`j Yf[Ub[YbYb`F`Y`_cfXhYa dYfUhi fYb`]b`F`Y]b`UbX!DZU`n`g]bX
Y]b`K`YW`_fi`Z`ZØf`X]Y` ; YgY`gW\UZh`"9g`]gh`i bYf`Ågg`]W\ž`X]Y`F]g]_Yb

XYg?`]a Uk UbXY`g'ni `Yf_YbbYb'i bX'[YY][bYhY'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni
Yf[fY]ZYbž'i a `X]Y'; Ygi bX\Y]h'i bX'G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYf'6Øf[Yf'ni
[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"Ni _ØbZh][Y'<]hnYk Y`Yb`YfZcfXYfb`gck c\`df]j UhY
U`g`Ui W\`ÒZYbh]W\Y`5bdUggi b[gghfUhY[]Ybž'i a `a]h'XYb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYg'g]W\ j YfÀbXYfbXYb'?`]a Ug'i a ni [Y\Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY