

5 fVY]hgdZ]Wk h'ZØf'5 gm`VYk YfVYf. '7 GI 'i bX
5 Z8 '_c bZfc b h]Yfh']b '≠b [c`ghUXh

8]Y'≠b [c`gh`XhYf'7 GI 'X]ghUbn]Yfh'g]Wk 'j cb'XYf'5 Z8. 'GhfY]h'i a
5 fVY]hgdZ]Wk h'ZØf'5 gm`VYk YfVYf']b '[Ya Y]bbØhn][Y'5 fVY]h"
?cbZfc b hUh]cb'ja 'Gcn]U`Ui ggWk i gg"

7 GI 'X]ghUbn]Yfh'g]Wk 'j cb'5 Z8 ']b'≠b [c`ghUXh

≠'Y]bYf'U`hi Y`Yb'8 YVUhhY'ØVYf'X]Y'6YgWk`ÅZh][i b ['j cb
5 gm`VYk YfVYfb']b'≠b [c`ghUXh'`Uh'X]Y'7 GI !: fU_h]cb']\fY'<U`hi b [
ni f'5 Z8 '_Uf[YghY`h"K `Å\fybX'X]Y'7 GI 'XUfUi ZUVn]Y'hž'a Y\ f
5 bghfYb [i b [Yb'ni 'i bhYfbY\ a Ybž'i a '5 gm`VYk YfVYf']b
[Ya Y]bbØhn][Y'5 fVY]h'ni 'Vf]b [Ybž'\Uh'X]Y'5 Z8 'X]Y
GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b ['VYUi ZhfU[hž'X]Y'A Ø['Wk_Y]h'Y]bYf'5 fVY]hgdZ]Wk h
ni 'dfØZYb"

≠a 'Gcn]U`Ui ggWk i gg'k i fXY'_Øfn`Wk`VYf]Wk hYhž'XUgg`VYfY]hg'Y]b
[fc»Yf'HY]'`XYf'5 gm`VYk YfVYf']b'≠b [c`ghUXh'Y]bYf'6YgWk`ÅZh][i b [
bUWk [Y\h"9g`UbXY'h'g]Wk 'bi f'i a 'Y]bY'_Y]bY'; fi ddYž'X]Y
dchYbn]Y`'U'g'[Ya Y]bbØhn][Y'5 fVY]hg_f`ÅZhY'U_hj]]Yfh'k YfXYb
_ØbbhY"8]YgY'9f_Ybbhb]g'ZØ\fhY'ni 'Y]bYf'_i fnYb'?'cbZfc b hUh]cb
nk]gWk Yb'@ _Ug'FY\ a 'j cb'XYf'5 Z8 'i bX'6f][]hY'A UXYf'j cb'XYf
7 GI "

8]Y'7 GI 'X]ghUbn]Yfh'g]Wk '_Uf'j cb'XYf'≠XY'Y]bYf'5 fVY]hgdZ]Wk h'ZØf
5 gm`VYk YfVYf'i bX'VYhcbh'ghUhhXYggYb'X]Y'6YXYi hi b [ž'X]YgY
A YbgWk Yb'VYgha Ø['Wk ']b'X]Y'; YgY`gWk UZh'ni 'b]hY [f]YfYb"8]YgYf
GWk f]h'k i fXY'U'g'Y]bY'bchk YbX][Y'A U» bU\ a Y']bhYfdFYh]Yfhž'i a
X]Y'gcn]U`Y'GhUV']h`Åh']b'≠b [c`ghUXh'ni 'ZØfXYfb'i bX'X]Y'≠hY [fUh]cb
j cb'5 gm`VYk YfVYfb'ni 'Yf`Y]Wk hYfb"

8]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'X]Y'6YgWÅZh][i b['j cb'5gmVYk YfVYfb
fYZY_h]Yfh[fØ»YfY': fU[Yb'ni f'ϕhY[fUh]cb'j cb': `ØW h]b[Yb']b'X]Y
; YgY`gW UZh i bX'X]Y'F c`Y'XYf'Dc`h]_`VY]'XYf'GW UZi b['j cb
5fVY]hga Ò[`]W_X]hYb'ZØf'X]YgY'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[g[fi ddY"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WÅYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY