

8 Yf`a ÅW h)[Y`<i ff]_Ub` 6Yfm`
 \]bhYf`Àggh`Gdi f`XYf`J Yfk Øghi b[`Ui Z
 >Ja U]_U

>Ja U]_U`b`5i Zfi \f.`CdZYf`Xi fW`<i ff]_Ub` 6Yfm` `!`ghÅf`ghYf`
 & `]!<i ff]_Ub`"6Yf]W`hY`ØVYf`NYfghØfi b[`i bX`:`c`[Yb`"
 5_hi Y`Y`I dXUHYg`\]Yf`

9]b`hfU[]gW`Yf`J cfZU`YfY][bYhY`g]W`Ui Z>Ja U]_Už`U`g`XYf`
 a ÅW h)[Y`<i ff]_Ub` 6Yfm` `gY]bY`nYfghØfYf]gW`Y`? fUZh`Yb`hZU`hY`hY`"
 9]bY`:`fUi`j`Yf`cf]b`:`c`[Y`XYg`Ghi fa`g`]\f`@VYbž`U`g`Y]b`6Ui a`Ui Z
]\f`<Ui`g`ghØfnhY`"8]YgY`hfUi`f][Y`B`UW`f]W`h`VY`ghÅh][hY`Y]bY`
 GdfYW`Yf]b`XYg`? UhUghfcd`Y`bgW`i`hYg`[Y[YbØVYf`XYa`i`G!
 GYbXYf`7BB`"Ni`XYa`gi`W`hYb`FY`hi`b[ghYUa`g]b`?`b[ghcb`b`UW`
 Y]bYa`i`&\$!`Å`f][Yb`A`Ubbž`XYf]b`Y]bYb`:`i`m`[YghØfnh`i`bX`j`cb`
 XYb`K`UggYfa`UggYb`Zcfh[Yf]ggYb`k`cfXYb`k`Uf"

6Yfm` `hfUZ`a`]h`K`]bXVØYb`j`cb`V]g`ni`&%` `a`#`Ui`ZX]Y`GØX`ØghY`
>Ja U]_Ugž`VYj`cf`Yf`g]W`k`Y]hYf`Ui`Z`XUg`A`YYf`\]bUi`gVYk`Y[hY`i`bX`
 Ui`Z?`UhY[cf]Y`i`UV[YgW`k`ÅW`h`k`i`fXY`"C`V`k`c`\`X]Y`<i ff]_Ub!
 K`Ufbi`b[`Ui`Z[Y`c`VYb`k`i`fXYž`VY`ghY`h`k`Y]hYf`\]b`X]Y`:`Y`ZU`f`j`cb`
 Ghi`fnZi`hYb`i`bX`\Y`Zh][Yb`FY[Yb`Z`Yb`"NU`\`fY]W`Y`GhfU`»`Yb`k`UfYb`
 Ui`Z[fi`bX`i`a`[YghØfnhYf`6`Ai`a`Y`i`bdUgg]YfvUfž`i`bX`Y`hk`U`(\$`\$`\$`\$`\$`
<Ui`g`U`hY`k`UfYb`c`b`Y`Ghfca`ž`k`]Y`c`_U`Y`A`YX]Yb`VYf]W`hY`hYb`"

A`j]b]ghYfd`f`Åg]XYb`h`5b`XfYk`i`c`b`Ygg`[UV`VY`_Ubb`hž`XUgg`ZUgh)` \$\$`
 A`YbgW`Yb`]b`B`chi`bhYf`_Øb`ZhYb`i`bhYf[YVfUW`h`k`i`fXYb`"Hfc`h`m`Y]bYf`
 `UbXYgk`Y]hYb`5i`g[Ub[ggdYffY`h`Ub`nhYb`Y]b][Y`6Yk`c`b`Yf]b`
 ?]b[ghcb`]a`FY[Yb`i`c`b`Ygg`_ØbX][hY`Ubž`XUgg`Dc`nY]i`bX`A`]hÅf`
]a`5bgW`i`gg`Ub`XYb`Ghi`fa`VY]XYb`5i`Zf`Ai`a`UfVY]hYb`
 i`bhYfghØ`hYb`k`ØfXYb`"

[8Yf<i ff\]_Ub' 6Yfm' k \]fX'U'g'X\]fY_hY': c'\[Y'XYf'?'a U_f\]gY
VYhfUWXhYhžXU'g\]W'ghUf_Y'K \]fVY'ghØfa_Y'Ui Z\[fi bX'XYg'k Åfa_YfYb
A YYfk UggYfg:\Äi ZYb"·9I dYfhYb' bYbbYb' 6Yfm' 'XYb'ghÅf_ghYb'Y
\]a 'ž`\]\[Ya_YggYbYb'5h'Ubh\] !<i ff\]_Ub"·8\]Y' \]bhYfbUh\]cbU'Y
: Ya_Y\]bgW'UZh'\Uh'\i a Ub\]hÅfY'<\]ZY'ni \[YgU\[hž'i a 'XYb
VYhfcZYbYb'@ÅbXYfb'VY\]'XYf'6Yk Å'h\]\[i b\['XYf': c'\[Yb'ni
i bhYfghØhnYb"](#)

[æ'Ni \[Y'gY\]bYf'6Yk Y\[i b\[' \]b'k YghbcfXk Ygh\]W'Y'F\]W'hi b\['k \]fX
_6Yfm' 'j cfUi gg\]W'h\]W'Ui ZX\]Y'a YI \]_Ub\]gW'Y'<U'V\]bgY'M WWh½b
hfYZYb"·J cf_Y\fi b\[Yb'k i fXYb' \[YhfcZYbž'i a 'X\]Y'5i gk \]f i b\[Yb
XYg<i ff\]_Ubg'Ui ZI a k Y'h'i bX'6Yj Ö`Yfi b\['ni 'a \]b\]a \]YfYb"·8\]Y
9fY\]\[b\]ggY'Ui Z>Ja U\]_U'nY\]\[Yb'YfbYi h'X\]Y'j Yf\YYfYbXY'K \]f i b\[
j cb'B Uhi f_UhUghfcd\Yb'i bX'X\]Y'Bchk YbX\]\[_Y\]hž'A U»bU\ a Yb'ni a
GW'i hn'j cb'@YVYb'i bX'9\]\[Ybhi a 'ni 'Yf\[fY\]ZYb"· B5:;](#)

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'X Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY