

< YfnnYffY]» YbXYf': U`'. '5i g[ YgYhnhYf  
< i bX'5fYg'Z]bXYh'bYi Yg'Ni \ Ui gY

9]b'Ui g[ YgYhnhYf'<i bX'bUa Ybg'5fYg'k ]fX'j ca  
H]YfgW\i hnj YfY]b'5i [ gVi f[ ' [ YfYhYh''9fZU\fyb'G]Y'a Y\ f  
ØVYf'X]Y'k UW\gYbXY'DfcV`Ya Uh]\_j cb'K Y[ k YfZH]YfYb']b  
XYf'F Y]gYgU]gcb"

8 ]Y'ghY][ YbXY'NU\`'Ui g[ YgYhnhYf'H]YfY']b  
XYf'F Y[ ]cb

⇒ a Yf'\Äi Z][ Yf'k YfXYb'; YgW\W\hYb'ØVYf'Ui g[ YgYhnhY'H]YfY']b  
XYb'BUW\f]W\hYb'j YfØZYbh]W\h'z'i bX'j ]Y'Y'j cb']\bYb'YbXYb  
hfU[ ]gW'cXYf']b'Y]bYa 'H]Yf\Y]a "'5fYgž'Y]b'<i bXž'XYf'j cf'\_i fnYa  
]a '5fWY\cZ; i h'A cf\UfX'j]b'XYf'BA\Y'j cb'?Øb][ gVfi bb'[ YZ] bXYb  
k i fXYž']gh'Y]b'6Y]gd]Y'XUZØf''G]Y]b'GW\ ]W\_gU'']gh'b]W\h'Y]bn][ Ufh][  
i bX'fYZY\_h]Yfh'Y]b' [ fØ» YfYg'DfcV`Ya ' ]b'XYf'F Y[ ]cb"

8 ]Y'YfgW\ fYW\_YbXY'F YU`]hÄh'XYf' K Y[ k YfZ!  
H]YfY

5fYg'k i fXY'Ua 'NUi b'XYg'5fWY\cZg[ YZ] bXYbž'U`g'Y]b''Ui hYg  
K ]bgY'b'X]Y'5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]hj cb'DUggUbhYb'Ui Zg]W\nc[ ''9f'k Uf  
UbgW\Y]bYbX'ØVYf'XYb'NUi b'[ Yk cfZYb'k cfXYbž'k Ug']\b']b  
Ybcfa Y'; YZU\ f'VfUW\hYž'U`g'Yf'ZUghj cb'Y]bYa '5i hc'YfZUggh  
k i fXY''<Y]bn'DUi `Už'XYf'J cfg]hnYbXY'XYg'H]YfgW\i hnj YfY]bg  
5i [ gVi f[ 'i bX'I a [ YVi b[ ž'VYgW\fy]Vh'X]Y'Vfi hU`Yb'I a ghÄbXY  
gY]bYg': i bXYg.' K ]Y'A Ø`'k i fXY'Yf'ØVYf'XYb'NUi b'[ YgW\ a ]ggYb  
i bX'k ÄfY'ZUgh'i bhYf'5i hc fÄXYf'[ Y\_ca a Yb''Gc`WY'J cfZÄ`Y  
\UVYb'a ]h'h'Yfk Y]Y'Ub'<Äi Z][ \_Y]hni [ Ybca a Ybž'VYgcbXYfg  
k Ä\fybX'XYf'U\_hi Y''Yb'F Y]gYgU]gcbž']b'XYf'j ]Y'Y'A YbgW\Yb  
I f'Ui V'a UW\Yb'i bX'g]W\ 'b]W\hi a ']\fy'H]YfY'\_Øa a Yfb'\_ØbbYb''

## 5fYg'Z]bXYh'Y]b'bYi Yg'Ni \Ui gY

8Ub\_XYg'8YfW]b[ Yf'H]Yf\Y]a g'\Uh'5fYg'bi b'Y]b''YVYj c''Yg  
bYi Yg'Ni \Ui gY [ YZ bXYb''8]Yg']gh'U''YfX]b[ g'b]W]h'X]Y'FY[ Y'ž  
XYbb'j ]Y'Y'Ui g[ YgYhnh'Y'H]YfY'\UVYb'b]W]h'XUg[ 'Y]W]Y'; 'ØW\_'''8]Y  
6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb'XYf'H]YfgW]i hncf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb'g]bX'Ybcfa žXcW]X'Yf  
5bgh]Y[ 'XYf'5i ggYmi b[ 'j cb'H]YfYb'a UW]h'X]YgY'5fVY]h  
ni bY\ a YbX'gW]k ]Yf][ Yf''

## 8]Y'F c''Y'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW]UZh]a 'H]YfgW]i hn

8]Y'ghY][ YbXY'NU\''Ui g[ YgYhnhYf'<i bXY'i bX'UbXYfYf'H]YfY'\Uh  
X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW]UZh'i bX'X]Y'H]YfgW]i hncf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb'U'Ufa ]Yfh''9g  
]gh'k ]W]h][ žXUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]YgYg'H\Ya U'ni 'gW]ÅfZYb'i bX  
X]Y'A YbgW]Yb'ni 'Yfa i h][ Ybž'j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gVYk i gghY  
9bhgW]Y]Xi b[ Yb'ni 'hfYZYbž'VYj cf'g]Y'Y]b'H]Yf'UXcdh]YfYb'' K ]f  
a ØggYb'U'g'; YgY''gW]UZh'U\_h]j Yf'k YfXYb'i bX'A Y]YbghY]bY  
gW]UZZYbž'X]Y'H]YfYb'k ]Y'5fYg'\Y'ZYbž'VYj cf'Yg'ni 'gdÅh]gh ž'gc  
DUi 'U'k Y]hYf''9g''Y[ h]b'XYf'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'U''Yfž'gc'W]Y  
GW]W\_gU'Y'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb''

## : Un]h. 'H]YfgW]i hn']gh'Y]b '[ Ya Y]bgUa Yg 5b`Y[ Yb

Æg[ YgUa h]gh'Yg'YbhgW]Y]XYbXž'XUgg'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW]UZh  
ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYž'i a 'X]Y'bch'Y]XYbXYb'H]YfY'ni 'i bhYfghØhYb''  
8]Y'; YgW]W]hYb'k ]Y'X]Y'j cb'5fYg'gc''hYb'U'g'K Ufbg][ bU'X]YbYb  
i bX'X]Y'A YbgW]Yb'XUni 'Ub'fY[ Ybž'g]W]U\_h]j 'ZØf'XYb'H]YfgW]i hn  
Y]bni gYhnhYb''; Ya Y]bgUa 'ÖbbYb'k ]f'XUZØf'gcf[ Ybž'XUgg'\_Y]b  
H]Yf'a Y\ f'U'g' K Y[ k YfZ]H]Yf 'VY\UbXY'h'k ]fX''

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY