

Dc`b]gW\ Yf`6Ui UfVY]hYf`j cf`; Yf]W\ h.  
NYi [ Yb`VY`UghYb`] \ b`gW\ k Yf

5i [ gVi f[ Yf`HchgW\`U[ !DfcnYgg. NYi [ Yb`VY`UghYb  
) , !Å\ f[ Yb`5b[ Y`U[ hYb`gW\ k Yf" J ]Y`Y`8YhU]`g`ni`XYb  
J cfk ØfZYb`i bX`XYb`5i ggU[ Yb`XYf`NYi [ Yb`

B Yi Yf`HUhgUW\ YbVYf]W\ h`ni a`DfcnYgg`i a  
j Yfgi W\ hYb`Hc hgW\`U[

8]Y`6Yk c\bYf`XYg`]Xm`]gW\Yb`8cfZYg`; i bXY`gXcfZ]g]bX  
gW\cW\_]Yfh`ØVYf`X]Y`9fY][ b]ggYž`X]Y`g]W\`]b`] \fYf`; Ya Y]bXY  
ni [ YhfU[ Yb`\UVYb"9]b`), !Å\ f[ Yf`6Ui UfVY]hYfž`XYggYb`BUa`Y  
[\\]Yf`b\]W\ h\[ YbUbb`k YfXYb`XUfZž`ghY`h\]j`cf`; Yf\]W\hž`Ub\[ Y`U\[ h  
k Y\[ Yb`j`Yfgi`W\ hYb`Hc hgW\`U\[ g`Ub`Y\]bYa`5fVY\]hg`c`Y\[ Yb"8\]Y  
NYi \[ YbUi`ggU\[ Yb`VY`UghYb`XYb`5b\[ Y`U\[ hYb`gW\ k Yfž`i bX`X\]Y  
6Yk c\bYf`g\]bX`VYgcf\[ h`ØVYf`X\]Y`G\]W\Yf`Y\]h\]b`\] \fYf`Y\]bYb  
; Ya Y\]bXY"](#)

[9\]b`NYi \[ Y`gW\`\]`XYfh`XYb`YfgW\ fYW`YbXYb`J`cfZU`](#)

[9\]b`a`i`h\[ Yf`6Ui UfVY\]hYfž`XYf`9fghY`<`\]`ZY`Y\]ghYhYž`VYgW\ f\]YV`j`cf  
; Yf\]W\h`nk`Y\]`G\]h\]`U\]h\]cbYbž`X\]Y`g\]W\`Ua`HUhUVYbX`YfY\]\[ bYh`\UVYb"  
9f`VYf\]W\hYhY`j`cb`Y\]bYa`Y`Zh\[ Yb`GhfY\]h\]b`XYf`?`ØW\Yž`XYf  
Yg`U\]YfhYž`U`g`XYf`5b\[ Y`U\[ hY`Y\]b`A`YggYf`\[ f\]Z"8`Ug`CdZYf  
j`YfhY\]X\]\[ hY`g\]W\ž`i bX`XYf`NYi \[ Y`ZØ`hY`g\]W\`VYXfc`h"8\]Y`GnYbYf\]Y  
k`Uf`\[ YdfÅ\[ h\]j`cb`6`i`h\]i bX`5b\[ ghž`k \]Y`XYf`NYi \[ Y`VYf\]W\hYhY"](#)

[9\]b`k`Y\]hYfYf`NYi \[ Y`Yb`h`Ø`h`XYb`Ya`ch\]cbU`Yb  
<\]bhYf\[ fi`bX](#)

[9\]b`6Yk c\bYf`XYf`5fVY\]hYfi`bhYf`\\_i`bZh`YfnÅ`hYž`k \]Y`XYf`GhfY\]h](#)

[VY\[ Ubb"8Yf'5b\[ Y`U\[ hY'gWxf\]Y`Ui hghUf\\_`ØVYf'Ub\[ YV`\]WXY  
GWxi`XYbžk Ug'ni`Y\]bYf`\\]hn\]\[ Yb'5i`gY\]bUbXYfgYhni`b\[ `ZØ\fhY"  
Hfchn`Y\]bYf'j`cfØVYf\[ Y\YbXYb`Fi`Y`Yg`U`YfhY`XYf`GhfY\]h`YfbYi`hž  
i`bX'6'i`hZcgg\]b`XYf': Ya`Y\]bgWUZhg`ØWXY"8\]Y'6Yk`c\bYf'k`UfYb  
YbhgYhnh'ØVYf'X\]Y': Yk`U'hž'X\]Y'd`Øm`\]W`i`\fYb'5fVY\]hgU`hU\[  
Xi`fW`XfUb\["`:](#)

[9\]b`;`YZØ\`XYf'`I`bg\]WXYf`\Y\]h`VfY\]hYh'g\]WXY`Ui`g](#)

[`8\]Y': Ya`Y\]bXY': i`bXY`gXcfZ\]gh\]b'5i`Zfi`fž'XU`j`Yf`NYi`\[ Yb`bi`f  
k`Yb\]\[`ni`f'?`Åfi`b\[`XYg`HUh`Yf\[ Ub\[`g`VY\]hfU\[ Yb`c`bbhYb"8\]Y  
6Yk`c\bYf`ZfU\[ Yb`g\]WXY`VYgcf\[ hž'k`Y`Yg`ni`gc`WXY\]bYf': Yk`U`hhUh  
`ca`a`Yb`c`bbhY`i`bX`c`V`g\]Y`\]b`Ni`i`bZh'g\]WXYf'gY\]b`k`YfXYb"8\]Y  
JYf`UbX`i`b\[`k`\]fX`Zcfh\[ YgYhnhž'i`bX`X\]Y': Ya`Y\]bXY`\cZh`Ui`Z  
: YfYW`h\]\[`Y\]hi`bX'5i`Z`Åfi`b\["`:](#)

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U["XY