HÒX`]W\ Yf`I bZU``]b`5]W\ UW\ . : i » [ Àb[ Yf`
j cb`@Ughk U[ Yb`YfZUggh

ϕ`5]W\ UW\ `k i fXY`Y]b`) !`À\ f][ Yf` : i » [Àb[Yf`j cb`Y]bYa
@Ughk U[Yb`hÒX`]W\ `j Yf`Ynhh"8]Y`Dc`nY]`Yfa ]hhY`h`ni a
I bZU``\Yf[Ub["5_hi Y`Y`B UW\ f]W\ hYb`Ui g`6UmYfb"

9]b`hfU[ ]gW\Yf`J cfZU``YfY][bYhY`g]W\ `]b`XYf`VUmYf]gW\Yb`GhUXh
5]W\ UW\ ž`U`g`Y]b`) !`À\ f][ Yf` : i » [Àb[Yf`j cb`Y]bYa `@Ughk U[Yb
YfZUggh`k i fXY"8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ZØ\ fhY`ni `Y]bYa `hÒX`]W\ Yb`I bZU``ž`XYf
X]Y`c`_U`Y` ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`gW\cW\_]Yfh`ni fØW`\_`Àggh"8]Yg`j YfXYi h]W\ h
X]Y` ; YZU\ fYbž`X]Y`Ui Z`XYb`GhfU» Yb` \YffgW\Ybž`]bgVYgc bXYfY`ZØf
: i » [Àb[Yfž`X]Y`g]W\ `]b`XYf`B`À\ Y`j cb`ϕ`Xi ghf]Y[ YV]YhYb`Ui Z`U`hYb"

8Yf`I bZU``YfY][bYhY`g]W\ `Ua`A cbhU[ ž`_i fn`VYj cf`XYf
@Ughk U[YbZU\ fYfž`Y]b`**`!`À\ f][Yf`A Ubbž`XUg` ; Y`ÀbXY`Y]bYg
I bhYfbY`a Ybg`j Yf`UggYb`k c`hY" @Ui h`XYf`Dc`nY]VYf]W\ hY`k Uf`XYf
: i » [Àb[Yf`ni f`ZU`gW\Yb`NY]h`Ua`ZU`gW\Yb`C`fh"9f`k i fXY`j cb`XYa
@_k`Ub[ YZU\ fYb`i bX`[ Yf]Yhž`k]Y`X]Y`Dc`nY]`a]hhY]`hYž`gcZc`fh`i bhYf
XUg` : U\ fnYi [ "HfU[ ]gW\Yfk Y]gY`ghUfV`XYf`) !`À\ f][ Y`bcW\ `Ub`XYf
I bZU``ghY`Y`Ui Z[fi bX`gY]bYf`gW\k YfYb`J Yf`Ymi b[Yb"

8YhU]`g`ni a `I bZU``\Yf[Ub[

8]Y`6Y\ ÒfXYb` \UVYb`i a [ Y\YbX`a]h`XYb`9fa]hh`i b[ Yb`ni a
[YbUi Yb`5V`Ui Z`XYg`I bZU``g`VY[ cbbYb"9g`]gh`ØV`]W\ ž`XUgg`X]Y
Dc`nY]`]b`gc`W\Yb` : À`Yb`XYb`<Yf[Ub[`XYhU]`]Yfh`d`fØž`ž`i a
\YfUi gni Z]bXYbž`cV`a Ò[`]W\Yfk Y]gY`[Y[Yb
G]W\Yf\Y]hgj c`fgW\ f]ZhYb`j Yfghc» Yb`k i fXY`cXYf`cV`UbXYfY
: U`hc`fYb`Y]bY`F`c`Y`[ Ygd]Y`h`\UVYb`_Òb`bhYb"

8Yf`J cfZU``k]fZh`k ]W\ h][ Y` : fU[Yb`ni f`G]W\Yf\Y]h]a

GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'Ui Z' l bZÀ`Y`X]YgYf'5fh'g]bX`nk Uf`hfU[]gWk ž`YXcWk
b]Wk h'gY`hYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`6YfY]Wk Ybž`k c`gck c`\` : i » [Àb[Yf
U`g`Ui Wk `gWk k YfY`Bi hnZU\fnYi [Y`j Yf\_Y\ fYb" `C Zh`k YfXYb`]b
gc`Wk Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`X]Y`G]Wk hj Yf\`À`hb]ggY`i bX`X]Y`Df]cf]h`hYb`XYf
J Yf_Y\ fghY`]bY\ a Yf`h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh"

5]Wk UWk ž`Y]bY`GhUXh`]a`@UbX`fY]g`5]Wk UWk!: f]YXVYf[ž`]gh`VY`Ub bh
ZØf`]\fY`fi` \][ Yb`GhfU» Ybž`XcWk`X]Y`VYXUi Yf`]Wk Yb` : c`[Yb`X]YgYg
l bZU`g`nY][Ybž`XUgg`Ui Wk`\]Yf`\`ØWk ghY`J cfg]Wk h[YVchYb`]gh`8]Y
Dc`]nY]f`Àh`U`Yb`J Yf\_Y\ fghY`]bY\ a Yfbž`VYgcbXYfg`Ui Za Yf_gUa`ni
gY]bž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`j cb`6Ui ghY`Yb`i bX
`bXi ghf]Y[ Y`ÀbXYb"

5i » Yf[Yk Ø\ b`]Wk Y`l a gh`ÀbXY`i bX`a Ø[`]Wk Y
F ØW_k]f_i b[Yb

8]Y`HfU[ ØX]Y`\Uh`b]Wk h`bi f`X]Y` : Ua` ]]Y`XYg`J Yfghc`fVYbYb
VYhfc`ZYbž`gcbXYfb`k ]fZh`Ui Wk`Y]b`GWk`U[`]Wk h`Ui ZX]Y
J YfUbhk`cfhi b[ `j cb` : U\ fYfb`[fc» Yf` : U\fnYi [ Y" `@_k !: U\ fYf
\UVYb`Y]bY`VYgcbXYfY`J YfUbhk`cfhi b[ž`XU`X]Y`8]a Ybg]cbYb`i bX
XUg` : Yk ]Wk h`\fYf` : U\fnYi [ Y`Y]bY`\`Ø\YfY` : YZU\ f`ZØf`GWk`ÀWk YfY
]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f`XUfghY`Yb" `9]bY`9f\`Ø\i b[`XYf
5i Za Yf_gUa`\_Y]h`i bX`a Ø[`]Wk Yfk Y]gY`ni g`Àh`]Wk Y`GWk`i`i b[Yb
_Øb bhYb`XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`gc`Wk Y`J c fZÀ`Y`]b`Ni`\_i bZh`ni
j Yf\]bXYfb"

8]Y`Øfh`]Wk Y`Dc`]nY]`\Uh`g]Wk`VYfY]hg`XUni`j YfdZ]Wk hYhž`X]Y
l fgUWk Yb`X]YgYg`l bZU`g`ni`VY`Yi Wk hYb`i bX`[Y[YVYbYbZU`g
9a dZY\`i b[ Yb`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`J Yf_Y\ fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h
Ui gni gdfYWk Yb" ` , VYf`VYbXY`i bX`5i [YbnYi [Yb`k`i fXYb
a Ø[`]Wk Yfk Y]gY`Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž`<]bk Y]gY`ni f`?`Àfi b[`XYg
; YgWk Y\Ybg`ni`i [YVYbž`i a`X]Y`l \f`a Y\ f`ØVYf`XYb`J c fZU`ni
YfZU\ fYb"

`b`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`XYf`J Yf\_Y\ f`ni bY\ a YbX`ni b]a`a`hi bX`X]Y
GhfU» Yb`j c`Yf`@\_k`g]bXž`]gh`Yg`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bXY`i bX`X]Y
j YfUbhk`cfh`]Wk Yb`GhY`Yb`j cb`Yb`hgWk Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b[ž
df`Aj Ybh]j Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni`Yf[fY]ZYb" `G]Wk Yf\Y]hg`_Ua`dU[ bYb`i bX

5i Z_Àfi b['_ÒbbhYb`\\Y`ZYbž`XUg`6Yk i`gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`F]g]_Yb`]a
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y`f`ni`'gWÀfZYb`i`bX`gc`XUg`F]g]_c`gc`W`Yf`hfU[]gW`Yb
I bZÀ`Y`ni`j`Yff]b[Yfb"

8]Y`hfUi`f][Y`F`YU`]hÀhž`XUgg`a`YbgW`]W`Yg`: Y`j`Yf`U`h`Yb`c`XYf
i`b[ `ØW`\_]W`Y`I`a`ghÀbXY`ni`gc`W`ZUhU`Yb`9fY][ b]ggYb`ZØ`fYb
_ÒbbYbž`gc`h`Y`U`g`5ddY`ZØf`a`Y`f`J`YfU`b`h`k`c`f`h`i`b[`]a
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y`f`j`YfghU`b`XYb`k`YfXYb`"8Yf`GW`i`h`n`XYf
gW`k`ÀW`YfYb`J`Yf\_Y`f`ghY`]b`Y`a`Y`f`a`i`gg`c`V`Y`f`gh`Y`D`f`c`f`]hÀh`\\U`V`Yb`
V`Y`g`c`b`X`Y`f`g`ZØf`:`i`» [Àb[Yfž`X]Y`c`Zh`XYb`]; YZU`f`Yb`[Yk]ggYf
J`Yf\_Y`f`g`V`Y`f`Y]W`Y`g`W`i`h`n`c`g`U`i`g[Y`]Y`Z`f`h`g]b`X"

I fgUW`Yb`i`b`X`< ]b`h`Y`f[fØ`b`X`Y`j`c`b`i`b`ZÀ`Y`b`]a
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y`f`

I bZÀ`Y`a`]h`:`i`» [Àb[Yfb`g]b`X`]a`a`Y`f`k`]Y`X`Y`f`Y`]b`Y`fb`gh`Y`g`D`f`c`V`Y`a
]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`"8Yf`J`c`f`ZU`"b`5]W`U`W`i`b`h`Y`f`gh`f`Y`]W`h`X`Y
; YZU`f`Yb`ZØf`:`i`» [Àb[Yfž`]b`g`V`Y`g`c`b`X`Y`f`Y`]b`gh`À`X`h`]g`W`Yb`i`b`X
]b`X`i`gh`f`Y`Y`b`]; YV`]Y`h`Yb`"J`Y`f`g`W`]Y`X`Y`b`Y`G`h`i`X`]Y`b`\\U`V`Yb`[ Y`n`Y][hž
XUgg`j`]Y`Y`I`b`ZÀ`Y`U`i`Z`a`Y`bg`W`]W`Y`g`J`Y`f`g`U[Y`b`ni`fØ`W`ni`ZØ`f`Y`b`
g]b`X`"5V`Y`b`\_i`b[ž`A`Ø`X][ \_Y]h`c`X`Y`f`5`\_c`\\c`g]b`X`\\À`i`Z[ Y`:`U`_h`c`f`Y`b`ž
X]Y`ni`gc`W`Yb`hfU[ ]g`W`Yb`9fY][b]ggYb`ZØ`f`Yb`_ÒbbYb`"

8UfØV`Y`f`\\]b`Ui`g`gd]Y`h`X`Y`f`b`Z`f`U`gh`f`\_`h`i`f`Y`]b`Y`Y`b`hg`W`Y`]X`Y`b`X`Y`F`c`Y`Y`
:`i`» [Àb[YfØV`Y`f`k`Y[Yž`Ui`g`f`Y]W`Y`b`X`Y`6`Y`Y`i`W`h`i`b[`i`b`X`U`[ Y`a`Y`]b`
g]W`Y`f`Y`G`h`f`U» Ybj Yf`\\À`h`b]gg`Y`g]b`X`k`]W`h][Y`9`Y`a`Y`b`h`Y`ž`i`a`X`Y
G]W`Y`f`\\Y`]h`j`c`b`:`i`» [Àb[Yfb`ni`Y`f`\\Ø`Y`b`"@Ui`h`Y`]b`Y`f`5`b`U`m`g`Y`X`Y`g`
8`Y`i`hg`W`Y`b`J`Y`f`_`Y`f`gg]W`Y`f`\\Y`]hg`f`U`h`Y`g`f`B`J`F`Ł`V`Y`]Y`Z`g]W`X`Y`N`U`\\
X`Y`f`h`Ø`X`]W`Y`b`I`b`ZÀ`Y`a`]h`:`i`» [ Àb[ Yfb`]b`8`Y`i`hg`W`U`b`X`]a`f`\\f`
&\$&&`U`i`Z`f`i`b`X`(`+`-`ž`k`U`g`X`Y`i`h`]W`n`Y][ hž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`d`f`Å`j`Y`b`h`j`Y`
A`U`»`b`U`\\a`Y`b`g]b`X`ž`i`a`gc`W`Y`J`c`f`ZÀ`Y`ni`j`Y`f`a`Y`]X`Y`b`"

GhUh]gh]gW`Y`5i`gk`Y`f`h`i`b[`ni`a`H`\\`Y`a`U
:`i`» [Àb[Yfg]W`Y`f`\\Y`]h

8]Y`G]W`Y`f`\\Y`]h`j`c`b`:`i`» [ Àb[ Yfb`]gh`Y`]b`n`Y`b`hf`U`Y`g`5`b`]Y[Yb`]a
J`Y`f`\_`Y`f`g`k`Y`g`Y`b`"GhUh]gh]_Yb`V`Y`Y[ Yb`ž`XUgg`]b`X`Y`b`Y`h`h`Y`b`f`\\f`Y`b`

Y]b`Y]W\hYf`F ØW_[Ub[`j cb`l bZ`Yb`a]h: i » [Åb[Yfb`ni
j YfnY]W\byb`k Uf`"a`"U\f`&\$&%VYhfi [Yb`X]Y`NU\`Yb`XYf`ja
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\`f`j Yfi b[`ØW\_hYb`i » [Åb[Yf`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`fi bX
- "(\$ \$ž`k cVY]" " \*`DYfgcbYb`] \f`@YVYb`j Yf`cYb`"Ni a`J Yf[`Y]W\ž
&\$%\$`U[ `X]YgY`NU\`bcW`VY]`Yhk U`%%"\* \$ \$`j Yfi b[`ØW_hYb
: i » [Åb[Yfb`fE i Y`Y. `GhUh]gh]gW`Yg`6i bXYgUa`hE"

9]b`\_f]h]gW`Yf`Di b\_h`b`XYf`8]g_i gg]cb`i a`l bZ`Y`k]Y`b`5]W UW
]gh`X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]h`j cb`5i Z`Åfi b[ `i bX`DfÅj Ybh]cb`": Øf`j ]Y`Y
J Yf_Y\`fghY`]bY`a Yf`g]bX`X]Y` ; YZU\`fYb`]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\`f`cZh
b]W`h`Ui gfY]W`YbX`VYk i ggh`GW`i`i b[ gdfc[ fUa`a Y`ZØf`: U\`fYfž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`6Yfi Zg_fUZhZU\`fYfž`_ØbbhYb`\]YfVY]`Y]bY
g]bbj c`Y`A U» bU`a Y`gY]b"

F YW`h`]W`Y` : c`[ Yb`ZØf`l bZU`j Yfi fgUW`Yf`

8]Y`fYW`h`]W`Yb`?cbgYei YbnYb`ZØf`XYb` : U\`fYfž`XYf`XYb`hØX`]W`Yb
l bZU`j Yfi fgUW`h`Už`g]bX`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`_`Uf`[YfY[Y`h`6Y]
l bZ`Yb`a]h`hØX`]W`Ya`5i g[Ub[`Yfa`]hhY`h`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`ni bÅW`gh
XYb`[ YbUi Yb`l bZU`\`Yf[Ub["`8]Y`GhUUhgUbk U`hgW`UZh`dfØZh
XUfUi Z`]bž`cV`5b`_U[Y`Yf`cVYb`k ]fXž`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`k Y[Yb
ZU\`f`Ågg][Yf`HØhi b[ "`Y`bUW`XYb`l a`ghÅbXYb`XYg`l bZU`g`_ØbbYb
X]Y`GhfUZYb`ZØf`XYb` : U\`fYf`j Uf]]YfYbž`j cb` ; Y`XghfUZYb`V]g`\]b`ni
: fY]\`Y]hgghfUZYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`Y]bY`[ fcVY` : U\`f`Ågg][_Y]h
ZYgh[YghY`h`k]fX"

Ni gÅh`]W`_ØbbYb`n]j ]`fYW`h`]W`Y`5bgdfØW`Y`Ui Z`GW`UXYbgYfgUhn
[Y`hYbX`[Ya`UW`h`k YfXYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`X]Y`5b[ Y\`Øf][Yb
XYg`C`dZYfg`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`9]bVi » Yb`Yf`Y]XYb`"b`gc`W`Yb` : Å`Yb`_Ubb
Y]b`i a`ZUggYbXYf`fYW`h`]W`Yf`6Y]ghUbX`YfZc`fXYf`]W`gY]bž`i a`X]Y
F YW`hY`XYf`<]bhYfV`]YVYbYb`ni`gW`ØhnYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY