

5 a UhYi f!GhfYYhVU``!Hi fb]Yf`]b`9\]b[ Yb.

5 ba Y`Xi b[ `GhUfhYh`>Yhnh`

: Y]Yfb`G]Y`a ]hi bg`XUg`nY\`b`Ä\`f][ Y`ž V]`Äi a `XYg  
GhfYYhVU``hi fb]Yfg`]b`9\]b[ Yb`Ua `` %"5i [ i gh`5ba Y`Xi b[ Yb  
ZØf`HYUa g`Yhnh`a Ò[ `]W`"

8 Ug`nY\`b`Ä\`f][ Y`ž V]`Äi a `XYg`VY`]YVhYb`GhfYYhVU``hi fb]Yfg`]b  
9\]b[ Yb`ghY\`h`VYj cf``9g`k ]fX`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY : Y]Yf`XYf  
Gdcfh[ Ya Y]bgW`UZh`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`; Y`Y[ Yb\`Y]hž`XYb  
Ni gUa a Yb\`U`h`XYf`GhUX`h`ni `gh`Äf`\_Yb"

ž V]`Äi a `XYg`GhfYYhVU``hi fb]Yfg`&\$&`

5a `` %"5i [ i gh`&\$&( ž`UV`%%`I \`fž`Z]bXYh`Ui ZXYa `: Yghd`Uhn[ Y`ÄbXY  
]b`9\]b[ Yb`XUg`ž V]`Äi a ghi fb]Yf`ghUhh``ž`X]YgYa `ž\`f`Yfk UfhYb  
X]Y`J YfUbgU`hYf`: Y`]i `DZY]ZYf`i bX`?`cbghUbh]b`?`cbghUbh]b]X]g`Y]bY  
\c\Y`HY]`bU\`a Y`j cb`ØVYf`&\$`HYUa g`i bX`a Y\`f`U`g`%\$\$`Gd]Y`Yfb  
Ui g`[ Ubn`GØXXYi hgW`UbX"

8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`Hi fb]Yfg`ZØf`X]Y

; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

GY]higY]bYf`; fØbXi b[ `]a `ž\`f`&\$%( `U`h`g]W`X]YgYg`5a UhYi f!  
Hi fb]Yf`ni `Y]bYf`ZYghYb`ž`gh]hi h]cb`]b`9\]b[ Yb`Yb`hk ]W`\_Y`h``9g  
gma Vc`]g]Yfh`b]W`h`bi f`XYb`Gdcfh`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh  
i bX`XYb`5i ghUi gW`nk ]gW`Yb`XYb`6Yk c\`bYfb``9g`Vf]b[ h`Gd]Y`Yf  
i bX`Ni gW`Ui Yf`ni gUa a Yb`ž`ZØf`XYfh`XYb`HYUa [ Y]gh`i bX`gW`UZh  
Y]b`; YZØ\`XYf`Ni gUa a Yb[ Y\`Øf][ `\_Y]h"

5 hhfU`\_h]cbYb`ZØf`; fc» `i bX`?`Y]b

6Ygi WXYfžXUfi bhYf': Ua ]Yb'i bX'?)bXYfž'g]bX`Yfn`]W  
Y]b[ Y`UXYbžX]Y`gdUbbYbXYb`Gd]Y`Y`ni`j`YfZc`[ Yb"8 Ug`Hi fb]Yf  
V]YhYh'a Y`f`U`g`bi`f`6Ug`YhVU``9]bY`<ØdZVi f[ ž?]bXYf\_ØfVY`i bX  
Y]b`Gd]Y`a`cV]`gcf[ Yb`XUZØfžXUgg`Ui W`X]Y`\_`Y]bYb`; ÀghY`Ui Z]\fY  
?cghYb`\_ca`a`Yb"8]Y`[ i hY`JYfdZY[ i b[ `j`cf`C`fh`fi bXYh`XUg  
9f`YVb]g`ZØf`U`Y`6Ygi WXYf`UV"

## A i g]\_U`]gWXY`I bhYfa U`i b[ `a ]h'8 >HcUgh

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`<][ \`][ \h`XYf`J`YfUbbghU`hi b[ `]gh`X]Y`a`i`g]\_U`]gWXY  
6Y[ `Y]hi b[ `Xi`fW`A`UfWHcV]Ybž`VYggYf`VY`\_Ubbh`U`g` 8 >HcUgh "9f  
[ Y\Øfh`ni`XYb`I`f[ YghY]bYb`XYg`Hi fb]Yfg`i bX`gcf[ h`XUZØfžXUgg  
X]Y`Gh]a`a`i`b[ `k`À`fYbX`XYf`Gd]Y`Y`]a`a`Yf`\cW`V`Y]Vh"

## 5ba Y`XYa Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`ZØf`=bhYfYgg]YfhY

HYUa`gžX]Y`hY]`bY\`a`Yb`a`ØW`hYbž`\_ØbbYb`g]W`UV`gcZcfh`dYf`9!  
A`U]`i`bhYf`ghf`Y`hVU`Y`Y`]b[ Yb4`[`a`I`"XY`Uba`Y`XYb"8]Y  
J`YfUbbghU`hYf`g]bX`c`dh]a`]gh]gW`ž`XUgg`X]Y`NU`\`XYf`5ba`Y`Xi`b[ Yb  
X]Y`V]g`Yf][ Yb`FY`\_cfXY`ØVYfhfYZZYb`k`]fX"

## 9]b`6`]W`\_ni`fØW`\_Ui`Z`X]Y`Y`YhnhYb`Hi`fb]YfY

8Ug`j`cf\`Yf][ Y`GhfYYhVU`hi`fb]Yfž`XUg`Ua`"``"GYdhYa`VYf`&\$&'  
ghUhhZUbXž`j`YfnY]W`bYhY`VYfY]hg`X]Y`a`Y]ghYb`HY]`bY\`a`Yf`]b`XYf  
;`YgW`]W`hY`XYg`9]Yb`hg"8]YgY`9b`hk`]W`\_i`b[ `j`YfXYi`h`]W`h`XUg  
k`UW`gYbXY`=bhYfYggY`i`bX`X]Y`5`hfhU`\_h]j`]h`hž`X]Y`XUg`Hi`fb]Yf`]b`XYf  
FY[ `]cb`j`YfgdfØ`h"

## : Un]h

8Ug`VYj`cfghY\`YbXY`ž`V]`Ài`a`ghi`fb]Yf`]b`9\]b[ Yb`]gh`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f  
Y]bY`gdcfh`]W`Y`J`YfUbbghU`hi`b[ ``9g`]gh`Y]b`5i`gXfi`W`\_j`cb  
;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZhž`:`fYi`XY`i`bX`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`hž`XYf`j`]Y`Y`A`YbgW`Yb  
ni`gUa`a`YbVf]b[ h`8]Y`C`f[ Ub]gUhc`fYb`gY`hnYb`U`Y`g`XUfUbbž`Ui`W  
X]Y`gY`g`A`U`ZØf`Y]b`i`bj`Yf[ Ygg`]W`Y`g`9f`YVb]g`ni`gcf[ Yb"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY