6 fUi hnUi VYf`]b`9\]b[Yb. 5VgWk]YX`j cb đ`]U`B]ggUbg`HfUi a`UXYb

B UWk`&\$`đ\fyb`gWk`]Y» h`XUg`9\]b[Yf`<cWk nY]hg\Ui`g`j cb
đ`]U`B]ggUbg`i bX`j Yf`Àggh`Y]bYb`k Yfhj c`Yb`D`Uhn`]b`XYf`
<cWk nY]hga`cXY"

đ`]U`B]ggUbg`ž`X]Y`đ\UVYf]b`XYg`VY`]YVhYb`<cWk nY]hg\Ui`gYg`]b
9\]b[Yb`ž`\Uh`Ub[ Y`_ØbX][hž`XUgg`]`f`; YgWk`ÀZh`XUi`Yf`UZh`gWk`]Y» Yb
k`]fX`"B UWk`ZUgh`nk`Y]`đ\fnY`b`hYb`]b`XYf`6fUbWk`Y`g]Y`h`g]Wk`X]Y
l`bhYfbY`a`Yf]b`ni`X]YgYa`GWk`f]hh[ Ynk`i`b[ Yb`ž`i`a`Y]bY
k`c`j`YfX]Yb`hY`5i`gnY]h`ni`b`Y`a`Yb`" `Wk`VfUi`Wk`Y`Y]b`ZUWk`a`U`Y]bY
5i`gnY]h`ž`Yf`_`Àfh`g]Y`ž`b`UWk`XYa`g]Y`ØVYf`nk`Ubn][`đ\fy`]b`XYf`
<cWk nY]hga`cXY`h`Àh][`k`Uf"

8]Y`9b`hgWk`Y]Xi`b[`\_Ua`b]Wk`h`ØVYf`B`UWk`h`B]ggUbg`ž`X]Y`i`fgd`f`Øb[`]Wk
Ui`g`≡`Yfh]ggYb`ghUa`a`hž`\UhY`]`f`; YgWk`ÀZh`]b`9\]b[ Yb`GhØW`\_`ZØf`
GhØW`\_`Ui`Z[ YVUi`h`J`ca`Y]b`ZUWk`Yb`8Y`\_`cj`Yf`Y]\`ZØf`<cWk nY]hYb`V]g
\]b`ni`f`9f`ØZ`Zbi`b[`Y]bYg`Y][YbYb`6fUi`ha`cXYb[ YgWk`ÀZh`g`j`cf`j`]Y`Yb
đ\fyb`i`]\fy`i`bhYfbY`a`Yf]gWk`Y`F`Y]gY`k`Uf`[Ydf`À[ h`j`cb`\UfhYf`
5fVY]h`i`bX`9b[ U[ Ya`Yb`h`" `9g`[UV`j`]Y`Y`[`ØW`_]Wk`Y`A`ca`Yb`hY`ž`U`g
?`i`bX]bbYb`[ `ØW`\_]Wk`a`]h`]\fYa`d`Yf`ZY`_`hYb`?`Y]X`b`UWk`<Ui`gY
[]b[Yb`ž`gU[h`g]Y`"8]YgY`; fYi`XY`nY]Wk`bYhY`XYb`9fZc`[ `]\fyg
; YgWk`ÀZh`g`Ui`gž`XUg`j`]Y`Y`?`i`bX]bbYb`Ui`g`XYf`[ UbnYb`F`Y][`]cbž
gc[Uf`Ui`g`²`ghYffY]Wk`i`bX`Ghi`hh[Ufhž`Ubnc["

K UWk ghi a`i`bX`K`UbXY``]b`XYf` <cWk nY]hga`cXY`

A`]h`k`UWk`gYb`XYa`9fZc`[`i`bX`]a`a`Yf`a`Y`f`?`i`bXYbk`ØbgWk`Yb
Yl`d`UbX]YfhY`B]ggUbg`g`; YgWk`ÀZh`8Yf`l`a`ni`[ `]b`[`f`Ø»`YfY
F`Ài`a`]Wk`_`Y]hYb`Ub`XYf`9\]b[Yf`<Ui`dhghfU»`Y`Yfa`Ø[ `]Wk`hY`Yg`]\`fž

b]W h'bi f'6fUi h_Y]XYf'ni 'j Yf_Ui ZYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'5VYbXa cXY
i bX'dUggYbXY'GWa i W_ghØW_Y'Ubni V]YhYb''8cW'bi b']gh'U''Yg
j cfVY]'' ÆW '\UVY'a]W']b'9\]b[Yb'gY\ f'k c\ [YZØ'h'i bX'X]Y
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'UbXYfYb'; YgW ÅZhYb'k Uf' [fc» Ufh][ž'gU[h
B]ggUb''8]YgY'dcg]h] Y'9fZU\fi b[ž'X]Y'g]Y']b'9\]b[Yb'gUa a Y'hYž
k]fX']\f'ZY\ 'Yb''

8 Ug' < cW nY]hg\Ui g'VYgW ÅZh][hY'Ui W' A]hUfVY]hYf'k]Y'F ca m
K]bgž'X]Y'U'g'BYVYb'c'VVYf]b'Xcfh'hÅh]['k Uf''G]Y '\UhhY']\f'Y][YbYg
6fUi h_Y]X'a '@UXYb' [Y_Ui Zh'i bX'k Uf'hfUi f]['ØVYf'X]Y
VYj cfghY\YbXY'GW']Y»i b['' ÆW '\V]b'UVYf'XUb_VUf'ZØf'X]Y'NY]hž
X]Y']W '\Yf'j YfVf]b[Yb'_ccb'hY ž'gU[h'g]Y'i bX'nY][h'g]W
ØVYfnYi [hž'XUgg'X]Y'9f]bbYfi b[Yb'Ub'X]Y'gW'ØbY'5ha cgd\ÅfY
XYg'; YgW ÅZhYg'g]Y'VY['Y]hYb'k YfXYb''

6 YgcbXYf\Y]hYb'XYf'6fUi h_Y]XYf

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYf'5gdY_h'XYg'; YgW ÅZh'k Uf'X]Y
5i gk U\ 'XYf'6fUi h_Y]XYfž'X]Y'VYgcbXYfYb'Gh]'f]W hi b[Yb'i bX
HfYbXg'i bhYfk cfZYb'g]bX''B]ggUb'VYcVUW hYhYž'k]Y'X]Y
6Y']YVh\Y]hj cb'J]bhU[Y!'i bX'6c\Ya]Ub!Gh]'Yb'UVbU\ a 'i bX
gW']W hYfYž'a]b]a U']gh]gW YfY'8Yg][bg']a a Yf'a Y\ f']b'XYb': c_i g
fØW_hYb'' A ca YbhUb'n]Y\ h'XYf'gW']W hY '@cc_'k]YXYf'Ubž'_Y]XYf
]b'Bi XY!HØbYb'g]bX' [Ubn'bYi ž'Yf'Ài hYfh'X]Y'J Yf_Ài ZYf]b''

8cW'Ui W'X]Y'_cb_fYhY'6YgW UZZi b['XYf'? 'Y]XYf'\Uh'gY]bY
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'' A Ub'a i gg'g]Y'a]bXYghYbg'Y]b'\U'VYg' ð\ f
]a 'J cfUi g'VYghY''Yb ž'Yf'_Àfh'B]ggUb''9]b' [i hYg'; YZØ\ 'ZØf'HfYbXg
]gh'YbhgW Y]XYbXž'i a 'Ua 'Di 'g'XYf'NY]h'ni 'V'Y]VYb'' ÆfY': Å\][_Y]hž
XUg'; YgdØf'ZØf'X]Y' ?i bXYbk ØbgW Y'ni '_ca V]b]YfYbž'k Uf'b]W h
bi f'ZØf']\fYb'Y][YbYb'9fZc' ['YbhgW Y]XYbXž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'ZØf'X]Y
Ni Zf]YXYb\Y]h']\fYf'?i bX]bbYb''

Æ'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'A cbUH'Yb'd'Ubh'ž']U'B]ggUb'Y]bYb' [fc» Yb
5i gj Yf_Ui Zž'i a 'g]W']cb']\fYb'?i bXYb'ni 'j YfUVgW]YXYb''9g
VYghY\Yb'VYfY]hg'; Ygd fÅW Y'ØVYf'X]Y'A Ø[']W _Y]h'Y]bY'B UW Zc' [Y
ZØf']\f'; YgW ÅZh'ni 'Z]bXYb'' J]Y''Y]W h'ØZZbYh'VU'X'Y]b'bYi Yg
6fUi ha cXYb[YgW ÅZh]b'9\]b[Yb ž'nY][h'g]W 'B]ggUb'cdh]a]gh]gW''

Hfchn'XYf': fYi XY'ØVYf'X]Y' bYi Yb' A Ò['jW_X]hYb' V'Y]Vh'XYf'
5VgW]YX'j cb']\fYa '@UXYb'Y]bY'gWk YfY'9bhgWY]Xi b['ZØf'
B]ggUb" ã f'; YgW ÅZh'k Uf'b]W h'bi f'Y]b'6Yfi Z'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]b
Cfh'j c''Yf'9f]bbYfi b[Yb'ZØf'g]Y' i bX']\fY' ?i bX]bbYb" 8 Ug'a UW h
a]f'gWcb': fYi XYž'k Ybb']W' gY\Yž'k]Y'hc''XYb': fUi Yb'XUg'?'Y]X
bUW'XYf'5bdUggi b['ghY\h ž'gU['h'g]Y" 'J]Y''Y]W h']gh'Yg'X]YgY
: fYi XYž'X]Y'g]Y'Ui W']b'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'a]hbY\ a Yb'k]fXž'k Å\ fYbX'g]Y
bYi Y'K Y[Y'VYgW fY]hYh''

8]Y'9bhk]W' i b[Yb']a' 6YfY]W'XYf'<cW nY]hga cXY'g]bX'b]W h'bi f
Ui Z'c_U'Y'DfÅZYfYbnYb'VYgW fÅb_hž'gcbXYfb'gd]Y[Y'b'Ui W
]bhYfbUh]cbU'Y'HfYbXg'k]XYf" ã XYb''YhnhYb' ð\ fYb' \UVYb'j]Y'Y
8Yg][bYf'VY[cbbYbž'bUW \U'h][YfY' A UhYf]U']Yb'ni 'j Yfk YbXYb
i bX' i a k Y'hž'fYi bX']W'Y'<YfghY''i b[gdfcnYggY'ni 'ZØfXYfb" Ni a
6Y]gd]Y''g]bX'nU\ fY]W'Y'6fUi ha cXYa Uf_Yb']b'8Yi hgW'UbX' i bX
k Y'hk Y]h'ni 'fYWnW'hYb'GhcZYb' i bX'V]c'c[]gW'UVVUi VUfYb
A UhYf]U']Yb'ØVYf[Y[Ub[Yb" '8]Yg'nY][hž'XUgg'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'
Ò_c'c[]gW'Y' i bX'gcn]U'Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b['Ui W'X]Y
6fUi ha cXYVfUbW'Y'YffY]W'h\Uh" ã Zcfa Uh]cbYb'XUni 'Z]bXYb'g]W
VY]: Ug\]cb'FYj c' i h]cb"

8UfØVYf'\]bUi g'nY][h'Y]bY'U_hi Y''Y' i a ZfU[Y'j cb'NUb_mci ž'XUgg
]a a Yf'a Y\ f'DUUfY'K Yfh'Ui Z' ãX]j]Xi U']hÅhi bX'dYfgØb']W'Y
5bdUggi b[Yb'VY']\fYf'<cW nY]hga cXY''Y[Yb" ', VYf'+\$' i 'XYf'
VYZfU[hYb'6fUi hdUUFY' [UVYb'Ubž'XUgg'g]Y'Y]b'Y]bn][Ufh][Yg
6fUi h_Y]X'a ÒW'hYbž'XUg']\fY'dYfgØb']W'Y'; YgW]W hY
k]XYfgd]Y[Y'h" '8]YgY'HYbXYbn'ni f' ãX]j]Xi U']g]Yfi b[']gh'Ui W']b
XYb'?'c''Y_h]cbYb'XYf'8Yg][bYf'g]W hVUfž'X]Y'ni bY\ a YbX
a U» [YgW bY]XYfhY' C dh]cbYb'UbV]YhYb"

? i 'hi fY''Y'9]bZ'ØggY'Ui Z'X]Y'<cW nY]hga cXY

<cW nY]hga cXYb'g]bX'ghUf'_j cb'_i 'hi fY''Yb' i bX'fY[]cbU'Yb
HfYbXg' [YdfÅ[h" ã'8Yi hgW'UbX'YfZfYi Yb'g]W'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY
'?Y]XYf'a]h'Gd]hnYbj Yfn]Yfi b[Yb' i bX'hfUX]h]cbY''Yb'8YhU]g' [fc» Yf
6Y']YVh\Y]hž'k Å\ fYbX'Ug]Uh]gW'Y'<cW nY]hga cXY'cZh'a]h'Vi bhYb
: UfVYb' i bX'fY]W \U'h][Yf'J Yfn]Yfi b[Yb'Ui Zk UfhYh" '8]YgY
_i 'hi fY''Yb'<]bhYf[fØbXY'VYY]bZi ggYb'b]W h'bi f'X]Y'K U\''XYg

?`Y]XYgž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`[ YgUa hY`<cW`nY]hgd`Ubi b[`i bX
: Y]Yf`]W`_Y]hYb``Ghi X]Yb`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`fi bX`` \$`i` `XYf`<cW`nY]hYb
]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`j cb`Yh\b]gW`Yb`9`Ya YbhYb`[YdfÄ[h`g]bXž`k Ug`X]Y
8]j Yfg]hÄ`hi bX`XYb`9]bZi gg`j YfgW`]YXYbYf`?i`hi fYb`Ui Z`XUg
<cW`nY]hg[ YgW`ÄZ`hi bhYfghfY]W`h"

Ni XYa`nY][ Yb`]bbcj Uh]j Y`5bgÄhnY`k]Y`XUg`?ca V]b]YfYb
hfUX]h]cbY`Y`f`6fUi ha cXY`a]h`a cXYfbYb`8Yg][bg`: cfhgW`f]hh``Gc
k YfXYb`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`]b`ghÄXh]gW`Yb`NYbhYb`j YfghÄf`_h
6fUi ha cXYb`Ub[ YVchYbž`X]Y`H\Ya Yb`k]Y`A ]b]a U`]ga i`g`i bX
l fVUb`Ghm`Y`Ui Z[fY]ZYb``8i fW`X]YgY`?ca V]bUh]cb`\_ÖbbYb`6fÄi hY
]\fY`\_i`hi fY`Yb`K i fnY`b`a]h`U`hi Y`Yb`A cXYhfYbXg`j YfV]bXYbž
k Ug`Y]bY`k]W`h][ Y`F`c`Y`]b`XYf`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[gZ]bXi b[`Z0f`XUg
<cW`nY]hg`_Y]X`gd]Y`h"

8]Y`?Ui Z[ Yk c\b`Y]hYb`XYf`J YfVfUi W`Yf`\UVYb`g]W`YVYbZU`g
j YfÄbXYfh``a a Yf`a Y`f`DUUfY`gi W`Yb`bUW`<cW`nY]hg`\_Y]XYfb`]b
Cb`]bY!G\cdgž`k cVY]`Ghi X]Yb`nY][Ybž`XUgg`(\$`i` `XYf`6fUi hdUUfY
]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`]fY`?`Y]XYf`a]h`hYfk Y]`Y`cb`]bY`_Ui ZYb``8]YgY
9bhk]W`\_i b[ `nk]b[h`ghUh]cbÄfY`; YgW`ÄZ`hž`g]W`Ubni dUggYbž
]bXYa`g]Y`X][]h`U`Y`D`UhhZcfa Yb`]bhY[ f]YfYb`i bX`\mVf]XY
9]b`\_Ui ZgYf`YVb]ggY`UbV]YhYb```bZcfa Uh]cbYb`XUni`_ÖbbYb`Ui Z
GhUh]ghU`Y]b[ YgY`Yb`k YfXYb`"

8]Y`9a ch]cbU`]hÄ`hi bX`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`?Ui ZdfcnYggYg`V`Y]VYb
`YXcW`i bVYf0`fh]j cb`X]YgYb`J YfÄbXYfi b[Yb``8Ug`<cW`nY]hg`_Y]X
]gh`bUW`k]Y`j cf`Y]b`Gma Vc``Z0f`XYb`VYgcbXYfYb`HU[ ž`XUg`cZi`Ub
HfUX]h]cbYb`i bX`9f]bbYfi b[Yb`[ YVi bXYb`]gh``8U`Yf`V`Y]Vh`XYf
dYfg0b`]W`Y`?cbhU`_h]a`J Yf`_Ui ZgdfcnYgg`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`Z0f`j]Y`Y
6fÄi hYž`X]Y`gck c`\`Ya ch]cbU`Yb`U`g`Ui W`dfU`_h]gW`Yb`F Uh
gi W`Ybž`k Ybb`Yg`i a`i]\f`?`Y]X`[Y`h"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY