

5 Z8 `k ]fX `ni f`ghUf\_`Yb `A UWX h`]b  
8 Yi hgWX `Ub X `hfc hn `A UWX hj Yf `i ghY b

8 Ug`dc`h]gWX Y`GmghYa `8 Yi hgWX `UbXg`]gh`XUfUi Z`Ui g[ Y`Y[ hž  
9l hfYa ]ghYb`Ui gni gWX`]Y» Yb" `8 cWX`XUg`@UbX`ghY`h`j cf`Y]bYf  
bYi Yb`dc`h]gWX Yb`F YU`]h`hž`X]Y`g]WX`bUWX`fYWX`hg`j YfgWX`cVYb  
`Uh" `8 ]Y`Y]bgh][ Y`5i » YbgY]hYfdUfhY]`5`hYfbUh]j Y`Z0f  
8 Yi hgWX `UbX`f5Z8`k`]gh`bi b`ZYgh`]a`XYi hgWX Yb`dc`h]gWX Yb  
; YZ0[ Y`j YfUb`\_Yfh" K U`Yf[ YVb]ggY`i bX`dc`h]gWX Y  
J Yf`AbXYfi b[ Yb`8]Y`a U]bghfYUa !\_cbgYfj Uh]j Yb`DUfhY]Yb  
`UVYbž`k ]Y`]b`l a ZfU[ Yb`j cfUi g[ YgU[ hž`XYb`[ f0» hYb  
Gh]a a YbUbhY]`VY]`XYf`K U`Ua`GcbbhU[ `Yfn]Y`hi bX  
k YfXYb`j Yfgi WX Ybž`X]Y`b`AWX`ghY`F Y[ ]Yfi b[ `ni`V]`XYbž  
k `A`fYbX`X]Y`5Z8`Ui ZXYb`nk Y]hYb`D`Uhn`\_Ua " `8 cWX`X]YgYf  
nk Y]hY`D`Uhn`]gh`Y]b`VYa Yf`\_Ybgk YfhYg`9f[ YVb]g`Z0f`Y]bY  
DUfhY]ž`X]Yž`cVk c`g]Y`j cfUi gg]WX`h]WX`b]WX`h]bg`5a h`\_ca a hž  
Ub`9]bZi gg`[ Yk ]bbYb`k ]fX" `8 ]Y`/ Ua d`^Y`d/

8 Ug`dc`h]gWX Y`GmghYa `8 Yi hgWX `UbXg`]gh`XUfUi Z`Ui g[ Y`Y[ hž  
9l hfYa ]ghYb`Ui gni gWX`]Y» Yb" `8 cWX`XUg`@UbX`ghY`h`j cf`Y]bYf  
bYi Yb`dc`h]gWX Yb`F YU`]h`hž`X]Y`g]WX`bUWX`fYWX`hg`j YfgWX`cVYb`Uh"  
8 ]Y`Y]bgh][ Y`5i » YbgY]hYfdUfhY]`5`hYfbUh]j Y`Z0f`8 Yi hgWX `Ub X  
f5Z8`k`]gh`bi b`ZYgh`]a`XYi hgWX Yb`dc`h]gWX Yb; YZ0[ Y`j YfUb`\_Yfh"

K U`Yf[ YVb]ggY`i bX`dc`h]gWX Y`J Yf`AbXYfi b[ Yb

8 ]Y`a U]bghfYUa !\_cbgYfj Uh]j Yb`DUfhY]Yb`UVYbž`k ]Y`]b`l a ZfU[ Yb  
j cfUi g[ YgU[ hž`XYb`[ f0» hYb`Gh]a a YbUbhY]`VY]`XYf`K U`Ua  
GcbbhU[ `Yfn]Y`hi bX`k YfXYb`j Yfgi WX Ybž`X]Y`b`AWX`ghY`F Y[ ]Yfi b[  
ni`V]`XYbž`k `A`fYbX`X]Y`5Z8`Ui ZXYb`nk Y]hYb`D`Uhn`\_Ua " `8 cWX  
X]YgYf`nk Y]hY`D`Uhn`]gh`Y]b`VYa Yf`\_Ybgk YfhYg`9f[ YVb]g`Z0f`Y]bY  
DUfhY]ž`X]Yž`cVk c`g]Y`j cfUi gg]WX`h]WX`b]WX`h]bg`5a h`\_ca a hž`Ub  
9]bZi gg`[ Yk ]bbYb`k ]fX"

8 ]Y`5Z8` \Uh] \fY`I bhYfghØhni b[ `gY]h`XYf`YhnhYb`K U\`&\$%ž`VY]  
XYf`g]Y`%\$ž` i` `XYf`Gh]a a Yb`Yf\]Y`hž`j YfXcddY`h`G]Y`]gh`bi b`X]Y  
YfghY`fYW`hgYI hfYa Y`DUfhY`]b`XYf`; YgW`]W`hY`XYf`6i bXYgfYdi V`]  
8 Yi hgW`UbXž`X]Y`gc`VfY]hY`ÖZYb`h]W`Y`I bhYfghØhni b[ `YffY]W`h  
\Uhž`i bX`\Uh`Ui W`]\fYb`5bhY`]`Ub`G]hnYb`]a`6i bXYghU[ `g][ b]Z]\_Ubh  
Yf\Ö`h"

?i fnY`K YfVYY]bV`YbXi b[

FY[ ]cbU`Y`Gh`f`\_Yb`i bX`I bhYfghØhni b[

6YgcbXYfg`j ]Y`Y`K`Ä`\Yf`\_cbbhY`X]Y`5Z8`]b`C`ghXYi hgW`UbX  
[ Yk`]bbYbž`k`c`g]Y`gW`cb`Ub[ Y`Y]bY`<cW`Vi f[ `\Uh`8cW`Ui W`]a  
K`YghYb`XYg`@UbXYgž`Yhk`U`]b`XYf`ϕXi`ghf]Y`cW`Vi f[  
;`Y`gYb\_]fW`Ybž`X]Y`a`]h`Y]bYf`ghU[ b]YfYbXYb`K`]fhgW`UZh`i bX`\c`Yf  
5fVY]hg`cg][ \_Y]h`ni`\_Äa`dZYb`\Uhž`gck`]Y`]b`?U]gYfg`Ui`hYfbž`XUg`j`cb  
a`Y`fYfYb`i`G!A`]h`fghØhndi`b`\_hYb`i`a`[ YVYb`]ghž`ZUb`X`X]Y`5Z8  
VYhf`ÄW`h]W`Y`I bhYfghØhni b[ "

K`]f`k`UfYb`bcW`b]Y`gc`ghUf`\_`k`]f`g]bX`X]Y`nk`Y]h[ fÖ»`hY`?fUZh`ž  
ZfYi`hY`g]W`X]Y`7c!J`cfg]hnYbXY`XYf`5Z8`ž`5`]W`K`Y]XY`ž`]b`]fYf  
5bgdfUW`Y`Ub`X]Y`A`Yb[ Y`]b`6Yf`]bž`bUW`XYa`X]Y`9I`]h`Dc`i`  
9f[ YVb]ggY`Ua`GcbbhU[ UVYbX`VY`\_Ubbh[ Y[ YVYb`k`i`fXYb"

Dc`]h]gW`Y`F`YU`\_h]cbYb`i bX`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb

8]Y`Gh]a a i b[ `VY]`XYf`K U\`j YfUbghU`hi b[ `XYf`5Z8`]b`6Yf`]b`k`Uf  
Yi`d`c`f]gW`ž`U`g`X]Y`YfghYb`9f[ YVb]ggY`Ui`Z`XYb`6`]XgW`]fa`Yb  
YfgW`]YbYb`i`bX`X]Y`A`YbgW`Yb`a`]h`8Yi`hgW`UbXZU[ [ Yb`↑`VY`hYb"  
8Yf`J`cfg]hnYbXY`XYf`78I`ž:`f]YXf]W`A`Yfnž`XYf`]Yfa`i`h]W`  
8Yi`hgW`UbXg`b`ÄW`ghYf`?`Ub`n`Yf`k`]fXž`Yf`\_`ÄfhY`XYb`G]Y[ `i`bX  
\_f]h]g]YfhY`X]Y`I`G!`ϕhYfj`Ybh]cbYb`]b`XYb`K U\`\_Ua`dZž`VY]`XYbYb  
\cW`fUb[ ][ Y`A`h[ `]YXYf`XYf`Hfi`a`d!5Xa`]b]ghfUh]cb`X]Y`5Z8  
i`bhYfghØhnhYb"

8]YgY`ϕhYfj`Ybh]cbYb`g]bX`b]W`h`k`Yb][ Yf`XfUa`Uh]gW`i`bX  
`YhnhYbX`]W`Ya`dÖfYbX`U`g`X]Y`ϕhYfj`Ybh]cbYbž`X]Y`k`]f`Ui`g  
A`cg`\_Ui`[ YgY`Yb`\UVYb`ž`gc`A`Yfn`8]Y`5Z8`k`i`fXY`&\$%`\_U`g

F YU\_h]cb`Ui Z`X]Y`9i fcd`À]gW`Y` : ]bUbndc`]h]\_`[ Y[ fØbXYhi bX`k Uf`  
`Ub[ Y`NY]h`Ua` `F UbXY`XYf`XYi hgW`Yb`Dc`]h]\_`j YfUb`\_Yfhž]b`Y]bYa  
@UbXž`XUg`j cb`gY]bYf`BUn]j Yf[ Ub[ Yb`Y]h`[ YnY]W`bYh`]gh`"9I hfYa  
fYW`hY`DUfhY]Yb`k i fXYb`ghYhg`a` ]h`J`c`fg]W`h`VYhfUW`hYh`"

9]b`K` YbXYdi b`\_h]b`XYf`XYi hgW`Yb`Dc`]h]\_`

8]Y`5Z8`\_`cbbhY`&\$%+`Yfgha`U`g`G]hnY`]a``6i bXYghU[ `g]W`Yfbž`  
\_`Aa`dZhY`YXcW``Ub[ Y`i`a`G]W`hVUf`\_Y]h]b`XYb`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`  
A`YX]Yb`Ui`Z[ fi bX`]fYf`f][`]XYb`Ubh]!a` ][ fUbh]gW`Yb`i`bX`Ubh]!  
]g`Ua` ]gW`Yb`F`Yhc`f]\_`"8]YgY`K`U`a`Uf`\_Yfh`XUg`YfghY`A`U`ž`XUgg`  
X]Y`DUfhY`]Y]bYb`?`Ub`n`Yf`\_UbX]XUhYb`Ui`ZghY`h`"

8]Y`5Z8`j`Yf`Ub[ h`bUW`F`Ya` ][ fUh]cb` `XYf`a`UggYb`UZhYb`  
5i`gk`Y]gi`b[ `j`cb`A` ][ fUbhYb`"8]YgY`i`a`ghf]hhYbY`Dc`]h]\_`k`]fX`c`Zha` ]h`  
XYf`BUn]!NY]h`j`Yf[ `]W`Yb`"8]Y`DUfhY`]k`]fX`j`cb`XYb`XYi`hgW`Yb`  
6Y`ÖfXYb`c`Z]n]Y`XYg`F`YW`hgYI`hfYa` ]ga`i`g`j`YfX`W`h]h[ hž`i`bX`HY`]Y`  
]fYf`Ghfi`\_`hi`fYb`ghY`Yb`i`bhYf`6YcVUW`hi`b[ `"

Dc`]h]gW`Y`8YVUhY`i`bX`ghfUhY` ]gW`Y`5i`gf]W`hi`b[ Yb`

8cW`U`X]Yg`gW`Y]bh]g]W`[ Y`AbXYfhini` `UVYb`"8]Y`5Z8`]gh`Y`hnh`  
X]Y`[ fØ`hY`C`ddcg]h]cbgdUfhY`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`i`bX`XUa` ]h`Y]b`  
Yfbghni`bY`a`YbXYf`dc`]h]gW`Yf`5`\_`hYi`fž`XYf`b]W`h][`bcf]Yfh`k`YfXYb`  
\_`Ubb`"G]Y`U`h`X]Y`8YVUhY`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`a`U`[ YV`]W`VYgh]a`a`h`  
i`bX`X]Y`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`F`j`U`Yb`[ Ynk`i`b[ Ybž`a`Y`f`ni``hi`bž`i`a`  
K`À`Yf`Ub`g]W`ni`V]bXYb`"

8Yf`5i`Zgh]Y[ `XYf`5Z8`gd]Y[ Y`h`g]W`Ui`W`]b`UbXYfYb`Yi`fcd`À]gW`Yb`  
@`AbXYfb`k`]XYfž`]b`XYbYb`X]Y`YI`hfYa`Yb`F`YW`hYb`Ub`9]bZi`gg`  
[ Yk`cbbYb` `UVYb`" `X`Yb`B]YXYf`UbXYbž` : fUb`\_fY]W`c`XYf`  
^`ghYffY]W`\_`ÖbbYb`gc`W`Y`DUfhY]Yb`b]W`h`a`Y`f`Y]W`h`U`g`  
dc`]h]gW`Y`5i` »`YbgY]hYf`UV[ YhUb`k`YfXYbž`k`Ybb`g]Y`Yf`YV`]W`Y`  
Gh]a`a`UbhY`]Y[ Yk`cbbYb` `UVYb`c`XYf`]b` `U`]Yb`gc[ Uf`XUg`@`UbX`  
fY[ ]YfYb`"

8Yf`8fi`W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y`YhUV`]YfhYb`DUfhY]Yb`

9]bY`VYXYi hYbXY`Gh]a a Y`ja `DUf`Ua Yb`h`ni `UVYbž`VYXYi hYhž  
XUgg`X]Y`5Z8` 8fi W`Ui ZX]Y`[ fc»Yb`DUfhY]Yb`j`cb`Y]bYf`gh`Àf`YfYb  
Dcg]h]cb`Ui`g`Ui`gØVYb` `Ubbž`Yf`\_`ÀfhY` ; Ya a U`@cca Ygž`8cnYbh]b  
ZØf`j`Yf[ `Y]W`YbXY`Dc`]h`\_k`]ggYbgW`UZh`Ub`XYf`?`YY`Y`I`b]j`Yfg]hm"  
8Yf`5bgh]Y[ `XYf`I`b`hYfghØ`mi`b[ `k`]fX`X]Y`DUfhY]`Yfa`i`h]`Ybž  
j`Y`Y]W`h`gc[`Uf`U[ `[`fYgg]j`Yf`ØVYf`X]Y`H`Y`a`Yb`ni`gd`fYW`Ybž`X]Y  
]`f`Ua`k`]W`h]`[`ghYb`g]b`Xž`X]Y`X]Y`[`fØ»`YfYb`DUfhY]Yb`Y`XcW`i`b[`Yfb  
Ubgd`fYW`Yb`ž`ZØ[`hY`g]Y`]\`bni`"

8]Yg`k`]fZh`X]Y` : fU[`Y`Ui`Z`\_`Ubb`XUg`gc[`Yb`Ubb`hY` :`Yi`Yfk`Y`f!  
Gmgh`Ya` `Y]b`]bcZZ]n]Y`Yg`5V`\_ca`a`Yb`XYf`YhUV`]YfhYb`DUfhY]Yb`]b  
8Yi`hgW`Ub`Xž`i`a`X]Y`5Z8`Ui`g`XYf`A`UW`h`ni` `U`h`Yb` `VYghY`Yb  
V`Y]VYb3

Ni`\_i`bZh`gUi`gV`]W`i`bX`K`U`\`n]Y`Y

⇒`Y]bYf`8Ya`cbghfUh]cb`XYg`GY`VghVYk`i`gghgY]bg`Yf`\_`ÀfhY`XYf  
J`c`fg]hnYbXY`XYf`5Z8!`ž`[`Yb`Xcf[`Ub]gUh]cbž`XYf` `ž`b[`Yb  
5`hYfbUh]j`Y`f`5`ž`XYf`7`BB`Ua`K`U`\`UVYbX`gU[`hYž`Yf`gY]`g]W`Yf`ž  
XUgg`XUg` :`Yi`Yfk`Y`f!`Gmgh`Ya`b`UW`X`Ya`G`c`b`b`hU[`b]W`h`a`Y`f  
YI`]gh]YfYb`k`YfXY`"A`Yfn`i`a`ghf]hYbY`9`b`hgW`Y]Xi`b[`ž]a`\_`U`bi`Uf`Y]b  
9]bk`Ub`XYfi`b[`g[`YgYhn`a`]h`<`>`ZY`XYf`5Z8`Xi`fW`ni`gYhnYbž`\_`Ø`bb`hY  
Y]b`ZfØ`Yg`5bnY]W`Yb`XU`ZØf`gY]bž`k`]Y`Yf`]b`gY]bYf`?`Ubn`YfgW`UZh  
j`YfZU`fYb`k`]`"

8]Y`dc`h]gW`Yb`Dfc[`bcgYb`XYi`hYb`XUfUi`Z`\]bž`XUgg`X]Y`5Z8!  
Dc`h]\_`Yf`VYfY]hg`XYb`6`]W`ZYgh`Ui`ZX]Y`b`ÀW`ghY`K`U`\`ja`\_`U`f`&`\$`&-  
[`Yf]W`hYh`\`UVYbž`VY]`XYf`g]Y`ØVYfnYi`[`h`g]b`Xž`XUgg`XUg` :`Yi`Yfk`Y`f!  
Gmgh`Ya`b]W`h`a`Y`f`VYghY`Yb`k`]fX`" `W`V]b`a`]f`g]W`Yfž`XUgg  
X]YgYg`gc[`Yb`Ubb`hY` :`Yi`Yfk`Y`f!`Gmgh`Ya`b`UW`X]YgYf`K`U`\`Yb`XYb  
k`]fX`ž`Yf`\_`ÀfhY`<`Ubb`Yg` ;`b`Ui`W`ž`XYf`J`c`fg]hnYbXY`XYf`5ž`Ua  
G`c`b`b`hU[`UVYbX`" `9g`k`]fX`Y]bY`78I`b`UW` :`f]YXf]W`A`Yfn`[`YVYbž  
i`bX`X]YgY`78I`k`]fX`a`]h`XYf`5Z8`ni`gUa`a`Yb`UfVY]hYb`a`ØggYb`"

Dc`h]gW`Y`F`]g]\_`Yb`i`bX`I`bg]W`Yf`Y]hYb`ZØf`X]Y`78I

A`Yfn`g]Y`h`g]W`b`i`b`Y]bYa`gW`a`U`Yb` ;`fUh`[`Y[`YbØVYfž`k`À`fYbX  
Yf`j`Yfgi`W`hž`Y]bY`bYi`Y`F`Y[`]Yfi`b[`ni`V]`XYb`i`bX`Y]bYb`bYi`Yb

?i fg`Z0f`X]Y`78I`Y]bni gW`U[ Yb" `8]Y`78I`k Uf`]b`XYf  
BUW`\_f]Y[ gnY]h`ghYhg`df`A`gYb`h`i`bX`gd]Y`hY`Y]bY`nYb`hfU`Y`F`c`Y`VY]  
XYf`K` ]YXYfj`YfY]b][`i`b[ `j`cb`C`gh!`i`bX`K`YghXYi`hgW`U`bX" `8`cW`  
[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `U`h`g]W`gY]h]\`fYf`Y`h`hYb`F`Y[ ]Yfi`b[ gnY]h`U`Y`g  
[ Y`A`bXYfh"

A`Yfn`\`Uh`j`Yfgd`fc`W`Yb`z`X]Y`DUfhY]`ni`f`0W`\_`ni` ]`\`fYb  
\_`cb`gYfj`Uh]j`YfYb`K`i`fnY`b`ni`Z`0`fYb`z`i`a`XYf`5Z8  
Ybh[ Y[ Ybni`k`]f`\_`Yb" `8]YgY`K`YbXY`V]f[ h`Y`X`c`W`F`]g]\_`Yb" `8]Y`5Z8  
\_`0`bbhY`X`UXi`fW`[`Y`gh`A`f`\_`h`k`YfX`Yb`z`k`A`\`fYb`X`X]Y`78I` ]`\`fY`A`]hY!  
@]b`\_`g!`K`A`\`Yfg`W`U`Zh`]gc`Yfh" `@Ui`h`@`ca`Yg`]gh`X]YgY`9`bhg`W`Y]Xi`b[  
a`]h;`YZU`\`fYb`VY`\`U`ZhYh`"

8]Y`5Z8`\`Uh`g]W`U`g`X]Y`Y]bn][`Y`DUfhY]`dcg]h]cb]Yfh`z`X]Y`VYfY]h]gh  
0VYf`9]bk`UbXYfi`b[ `ni`gd`fY`W`Yb`i`bX`f`UX]\_`U`Y`A`U`b`U`a`Yb`ni`f`  
@`0gi`b[ `XY`g`j`Yfa`Y]bh]W`Yb`D`fc`V`Ya`g`ni`Z`c`f`X`Y`fb`z`g`U[`hY`g]Y"  
K`Y`bb`g]W`X]Y`78I` ]b`X]YgYa`6`YfY]W`dcg]h]cb]Yfh`z`VYghY`h`X]Y  
;`YZU`\`f`z`U`g`k`Yb][`Yf`Ui`h`Y`bh]g`W`Y`J`Yfg]cb`XYf`5Z8  
k`U`f[`Y`b`ca`a`Yb`ni`k`YfX`Yb"

8]Y`b`Yi`Y`F`Y[ ]Yfi`b[ `i`bhYf`A`Yfn`k`]fX`k`U`f`g`W`Y]b`]W`Ui`W`X]Y  
UbXYfY`[`fc`»`Y`A`]hY!`@]b`\_`g!`DUfhY]`z`X]Y`Gcn]U`XYa`c`\_`f`UhYb`f`GD8`ž  
Y]b`VYn]Y`\`Yb`z`X]Y`]b`XYf`j`c`f`\`Yf][`Yb`?`c`U`]h]cb`Z`0`fhY`i`bX`Ua  
G`cb`bhU[ `XYb`X`f]h`hYb`D`U`h`V`Y`Y[`hY" `8`c`W`X`Y`f`5`i`Z`U`i`Y]b`Yf  
?`c`U`]h]cb`\_`0`bbhY`g]W`U`g`g`W`k`]Yf][`Y`fk`Y]g`Yb`z`X`U`g]W`X]Y`VY]XYb  
DUfhY]Yb`a`0[ `]W`Y`fk`Y]gY`]b`Y]b][`Yb`k`Yg`Yb`h]W`Yb`:`fU[`Yb`z  
VYgcbXYfg`]b`XYf`5i`»`Yb`dc`]h]\_`z`k`]XYfgd`fY`W`Yb"

HfUb`g`Uh`Ub]g`W`Y`6`Yn]Y`\`i`b[`Yb`i`bX`b`Yi`Y`<`Yf`Ui`g`Z`c`f`X`Y`fi`b[`Yb`

K`A`\`fYb`X`8`Yi`hgW`U`b`X`U`b[`Y`N`Y]h`Yi`hfYa`f`Y`W`hY`DUfhY]Yb`a`]h  
Y]b`Yf`5`V`b`Y][`i`b[ `VY`hf`U`W`hY`h`\`Uh`z`X]Y`]b`Ub`XYfYb`Yi`f`cd`A]g`W`Yb  
B`U`W`V`U`f`b`b]W`h`ni`g`Y`\`Yb`]gh`z`[ `Ui`V`Y`b`Y]b][`Y`8`Yi`hgW`Y`z`X`U`gg`X]Y  
N`Y]h[`Y`\_`ca`a`Yb`]gh`z`U`hY`H`U`Vi`g`ni`V`f`Y`W`Yb" `8]Y`gh`Uf`\_`Y  
hfUb`g`Uh`Ub]g`W`Y`i`bhYf`gh`0`mi`b[ `XYf`5Z8`gh`A`f`\_`h`X]YgY`G]W`h`k`Y]gY"

8`Yf`H`Y`W`!`A`]`U`f`X`A`f`9`c`b`A`i`g`\_`gd`f`U`W`k`A`\`fYb`X`Y]b`Yf  
0VYffU`g`W`Yb`XYb`9`fg`W`Y]bi`b[ `VY]a`K`U`\`Ui`Z`h`U`h`X`Yf`5Z8`]a`

Δbi Uf'i bX'gU[ hY. ' 9g[ ]Vhni 'j ]Y': c\_i g'Ui Zj Yf[ Ub[ YbY'GWX i 'Xž  
i bX'k ]f'a ØggYb'XUfØVYf'\]bk Y[ \_ca a Yb" ' ð'gY]bYf'F YXYž'X]Y  
XYb'Dcg]h]cbYb'XYf'5Z8 'À\ bY'hž'YfbhYhY'Yf'ghØfa ]gWYb'5dd'Ui g"

K À\ fYbXXYggYb'gU[ hY'XYf'I G!J ]nYdfÀg]XYbh'8 'J UbW' ]b'Y]bYf  
gWUfZYb'F YXY'VY]a 'A ØbWYbYf'G]WYf\Y]hgUfUž'XUgg'Yg' \_Y]bYb  
D'Um'ZØf': Yi Yfk Y\ f!GmghYa Y ' ]b'Y]bYf'8Ya c\_fUh]Y '[ YVYž'Y]b  
\_UfYf'< ]bk Y]g'Ui Z'X]Y'5Z8 "A Yfn'k ]fX' [ Ynk i b[ Yb'gY]bž'g]W' a ]h  
Y]bYf'Hfi a d!5Xa ]b]ghfUh]cb'Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYbž'X]Y'Y]bYb  
k ]W'h][ Yb'F ]j U'Yb'cVh'i bX'gWY]bhž'Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y  
G]WYf\Y]hgV]bXi b[ Yb'nk ]gWYb'9i fcdU'i bX'XYb'i G5'UVni VUi Yb"

9]b'ghUf\_Yg'6Yf' ]b' i bX'Y]b'j YfY]b][ hYg'9i fcdU'YfgWY]bYb  
k ]W'h][ Yf'XYbb'Y"8Yf'?cbh]bYbhigi W'h'bUW '@YUXYfg\]dž  
k À\ fYbX'Hfi a d'X]Y': f]YXYbg[ Ygd fÀWY'ØVYf'X]Y'I \_fU]bY'c\ bY  
XYggYb'6YhY] ][ i b[ 'j cfUbhfY]Vh": Øf'A Yfn' ]gh'X]Y'I bUV\Àb[ ][ \_Y]h  
9i fcdUg'j cb'XYb'I G5'j cb'\ØW ghYf'Df]cf]hÀh" A Y]b'cVYfghYg'N]Y'  
k ]fX'Yg'gY]bž'9i fcdU'gc'gW.bY''k ]Y'a Ò[ ' ]W'ni 'ghÀf\_Ybž'XUa ]h'k ]f  
GWf]h'ZØf'GWf]h'k ]f\_ ]W' i bUV\Àb[ ][ \_Y]h]j cb'XYb'I G5  
YffY]WYb' \_ØbbYb ž'gU[ hY'Yf'k À\ fYbX'Y]bYf': YfbgY\ fi bXY'a ]h  
UbXYfYb'DUfhY]j cfg]hnYbXYb'Ua 'GcbbhU[ UVYbX"

K À\ fYbX'XYf'dc`h]gWY'A U]bghfYUa ' ]b'8Yi hgW'UbX'Y]bY'fUX]\_U'Y  
fYW.hgYI hfYa Y'F Y [ ]Yfi b[ 'UV[ Yk YbXYh'\Uhž'VY [ ]bbYb'A Yfn  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb' [ YfUXY'Yfgh"

6Y]hfU[ 'j cb'BUX]bY'GWa ]Xhž'7BB

8YhU]`g'ni f'A Y`Xi b[ E i Y`Y`YX]h]cb"Wb b"WŁ a

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Gci fW. 'X]Y!b UWX f]W hYb"Uh

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY