

5`Ufa ghi ZY`F ch. `? cbnYfb]g]Yfi b[
[YZÀ\ fXYh`K]Ybg ; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa °

8]Y`?Ua a Yf`ZØf`ÿfnh]bbYb`i bX`ÿfnhY`]b`K]Yb`k Ufbh
Y]bXf]b[`]W`j cf`XYf`ni bY\`a YbXYb`?cbnYfb]g]Yfi b[`XYg
; Ygi bX\Y]hggY`hcfg]b`² ghYffY]W`"8]YgY`9bhk]W`i b[
[YZÀ\ fXYh`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`a YX]n]b]gW`Y`E`i`U`]h`h`ž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`X`Yb`ZFY]Yb`5fnhVYfi Z`XYf`Ui ZXYa`Df]bn]d`VUg]Yfhž
DUh]YbhYb`i bUV\`Åb[][`i bX`Ui ggW`]Y» `]W`b`UW`
a YX]n]b]gW`Yb`?f]hYf]Yb`ni `VY\`UbXY`b`"æ\`UbbYg`GhY]b\`Ufhž
Df`Åg]XYbh`XYf`?Ua a Yfž`Zc`fXYfhž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`]h`_`i`a`[`Y\`YbX
A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`Yf[`fY]Zhž`i`a`XUg`; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa `j`cf
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`≠j`Yghc`fYb`ni`gW`ØhnYb`"8]Y`Øb[`ghYb
FYZcfa`Yb`\`UVYb`XYb`df]j`UhYb`i`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`HØf`i`bX`Hcf
[`Y`ØZb`Yhž`k`Ug`ni`Y]bYf`VYgc`f[`b]gYffY[`YbXYb`a`YX]n]b]gW`Yb
G]hi`Uh]cb`ZØ\`fYb`_`Ubbž`gc`c`hg"Uh"≠`gY]bYa`6i`W`?`fUb`_
[`YgdUfh`h\`Ya`Uh]g]Yfh`XYf`; Ygi bX\Y]hg`ci`fbU`]gh`A`Ufh]b
F`Øa`a`Y`Yž`k`]Y`XUg`; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa`Xi`fW`/`Ua`d`Λ`Y`d`/

8]Y`?Ua a Yf`ZØf`ÿfnh]bbYb`i bX`ÿfnhY`]b`K]Yb`k Ufbh`Y]bXf]b[`]W`
j`cf`XYf`ni`bY\`a`YbXYb`?cbnYfb]g]Yfi`b[`XYg`; Ygi bX\Y]hggY`hcfg
]b`²`ghYffY]W`"8]YgY`9bhk]W`i`b[`]`[`YZÀ\`fXYh`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`
a`YX]n]b]gW`Y`E`i`U`]h`h`h`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X`Yb`ZFY]Yb`5fnhVYfi`Z`XYf`
Ui`ZXYa`Df]bn]d`VUg]Yfhž`DUh]YbhYb`i`bUV\`Åb[][`i`bX`
Ui`ggW`]Y» `]W`b`UW`a`YX]n]b]gW`Yb`?f]hYf]Yb`ni`VY\`UbXY`b`
æ\`UbbYg`GhY]b\`Ufhž`Df`Åg]XYbh`XYf`?Ua a Yfž`Zc`fXYfhž`XUgg`X]Y`
Dc`]h`_`i`a`[`Y\`YbX`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`Yf[`fY]Zhž`i`a`XUg`
; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa `j`cf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`≠j`Yghc`fYb`ni`gW`ØhnYb`"
8]Y`Øb[`ghYb`FYZcfa`Yb`\`UVYb`XYb`df]j`UhYb`i`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`HØf`
i`bX`Hcf`[`Y`ØZb`Yhž`k`Ug`ni`Y]bYf`VYgc`f[`b]gYffY[`YbXYb`
a`YX]n]b]gW`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`ZØ\`fYb`_`Ubbž`gc`c`hg"Uh"

≠`gY]bYa`6i`W`?`fUb`_[`YgdUfh`h\`Ya`Uh]g]Yfh`XYf`
; Ygi bX\Y]hg`ci`fbU`]gh`A`Ufh]b`F`Øa`a`Y`Yž`k`]Y`XUg`

; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa `Xi fW\GdUfnk Åb[Y`i bX`VYhf]YV`]WXY`@[]_Yb
i bk]fhgW UZh]W\`k]fX"8]YgY`<YfUb[Y\Ybgk Y]gY`ZØ\fh`XUni ž`XUgg
X]Y`DUh]YbhYb`gW\`bY`Yf`Xi fW\`GmghYa Y`[YgW\`Yi gh`k YfXYbž`k Ug
X]Y`E i U`]hÅh`XYf`6Y\`UbX`i b[` [YZÅ\`fXYh"9]bY`U`Ufa]YfYbXY`Ghi X]Y
XYg`æi fbU`cZ`h`Y`5a Yf]WU`b`A YX]WU`5ggcW]Uh]cb`VY`Y[hž`XUgg`]b
df]j Uh]g]YfhYb`?fUb_Yb\`Åi gYfb`j Yfa Y\`fh?fUb_Yb\`Ui g]bZY`_h]cbYb
i bX`UbXYfY`[Ygi bX\Y]h]WXY`?ca`d`_Uh]cbYb`Ui ZhfYhYb" `@Ui h
FØa`a Y`Y`k]fX`XUg`; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa `Xi fW\`XYb`ni bY\`a YbXYb
9]bZi gg`j cb`?cbnYfbYb`i bX`@cVVm]ghYb`Ui g[Y\`Ø\`h"8]Y`?Ua`a Yf
ZØf`ÿfnh]bbYb`i bX`ÿfnhY`]b`K]Yb`ZcfXYfhj`cb`XYf`bYi Yb
6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[ž`Y[`]WXY`6YhY`] [i b[Yb`i bX`J Yf`_Åi ZY
ÖZYbh]WXYf`9]bf]W\hi b[Yb`Ub`df]j UhY`ϕj Yghc`fYb`[YgYhn`]W\`ni
i bhYfV]bXYbž`i a`X]Y`DUh]YbhYbg]WXYf\Y]h`ni` [Yk`Å\`f`Y]ghYbž`k]Y
YVYbZU`g`UYfnhY`_Ua`a`Yf`"Uh`VYf]W\`hYhY`"

?i fnY`K YfVYY]bV`YbXi b[
C fh`XYg`; YgW\Y\Ybg8YhU]`g`ni f`A Y`Xi b[K Ug`]gh
dUgg]Yfh3; Ygi bX\Y]hg_`f]gY`ϕ`k Y`WXYb`F Y[]cbYb3K]Ybž
2 ghYffY]W\; YbUi Yf`C fh`VY`_Ubbh3@U]a [fi VYb[UggY`%\$ž`%\$*`\$
K]Ybž`2 ghYffY]W\GUW\gW\UXYb-`\$\$\$\$\$\$\$`
GW\UXYbI fgUW\Y?cbnYfb]g]Yfi b[ž`Df]j Uh]g]Yfi b[6YghY
F YZYfYbnc`hg`"UhK`Y]hYfY`E i Y`Yb`UYfnhY`_Ua`a`Yf`"Uh`

Gci fW\`X]Y`!b UW\`f]W\`hYb`"Uh`

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY`