

9b hgY hn` ]W\ Yg`GW\ ]W\_gU`. `H]YfY` ]a `6Yf` ]bYf  
H]Yf\Y ]a `gi W\ Yb`Xf]b [ YbX`< ]`ZY`

9fZU\ fYb`G]Yž`k ]Y`XUg`H]Yf\Y ]a `6Yf` ]b`U\_hi Y``H]YfY`j Yfgcf[ hž  
k ]W\h][ Y`K Ufbi b[ Yb`ZØf`<i bXYVYg]hnYf`hY` ]hi bX  
UXcdh]cbgYfZU\ fYbY`<i bXY`j c fghY`h"

8 Ug`H]Yf\Y ]a `6Yf` ]b`VYZ]bXYh`g]W\ `U\_hi Y`` ]a `NYbhfi a`Y ]bYg  
VYgcf[ b]gYffY [ YbXYb`J cfZU`gž`XYf`X]Y`5i Za Yf\_gUa`\_Y]h`j cb  
<i bXYVYg]hnYfb`Ui Zg]W\`n]Y`h`5b`G]`j YghYfž`k`À`fYbX`Y ]bYg  
9]b`\_Ui Zg` ]b`Y ]bYa`Xa`!A Uf`\_h` ]b`6Yf` ]b!A ]hhYž`k`i`fXY`Y ]b`<i bX  
YbhZØ`f`hž`k`À`fYbX`gY ]b`6Yg]hnYf` ]\b`Ub [ YVi bXYb`j`cf`XYa  
; YgW\`À`Zh` ]Y`»`"9]bY`DUggUbh]b`bU`a`Ubž`XYf`<i bX`gY` ]Ui`g [ YgYhnh  
i bX`bU`a` ]\b`\_i`fnYf\UbX`a` ]h`8]YgY`VYi`bfi` \ [ YbXY`G]hi`Uh]cb  
\Uh`XUg`H]Yf\Y ]a`j`YfUb`Ugghž`Y ]bXf]b [ `]W\`Ub`U`Y`<i bXYVYg]hnYf  
ni`UddY`` ]YfYb.`6]bXYb`G]Y`≠fYb`<i bX`b]Ya`U`g`j`cf` ; YgW\`À`Zh`Yb  
Ubž`k`À`fYbX`G]Y`Y ]b`\_Ui`ZYb` `Gc`Yf]b`bYfh`XUg`H]Yf\Y ]a`XUfUbž  
XUgg`VYgcbXYfg` [ i`h`gc`n]U`g]YfhY`cXYf`\_Y ]bY`<i bXY` ]bbYf\U`V  
k`Yb][ Yf`GY`\_i`bXYb` [ Yghc`Yb`k`YfXYb`\_ØbbYbž`k ]Y`VYf` ]b!  
`j`Y`"XY`VYf]W\`hY`hY"

K ]W\h][ Y`< ]bk`Y ]gY`ni`a`GW\`i`hn`XYf`H]YfY

8 Ug`H]Yf\Y ]a`k`Y ]ggh`Ui`W\`XUfUi`Z`\ ]bž`k ]Y`k ]W\h][ `Yg` ]ghž`XUgg  
<i bXY` [ YW\ ]ddhi`bX`fY [ ]ghf]Yfh`g]bX`" `b`6Yf` ]b` ]gh`X]Yg` [ YgYhn` ]W\  
j`cf [ YgW\`f]YVYb`i`bX`Yf`Y ]W\`hYfh`X]Y`≠Ybh]Z]\_Uh]cb`Y ]bYg  
j`Yfa` ]gghYb`<i bXYgž`k`Ug`YbhgW\`Y ]XYbX`gY ]b`\_Ubbž`i`a`Ybh`Ui`ZYb`Y  
H]YfY`gW\`bY`k ]YXYf`bUW\`<Ui`gY`ni`Vf]b [ Yb`"9]bY`?YbbnY ]W\`bi`b [   
a` ]h`Y ]bYf`HY`YZcbbi`a`a`Yf`Ua` `<U`gVUbX`\_Ubb`VYbZU`g`Y`ZYbž  
gc`hY`XYf`<i bX`j`Yf`cfYb` [ Y`Ybž`k ]Y`XUg`H]Yf\Y ]a`VYhc`bh`@Ui`h`  
`Yfn!Zi`Yf!h]YfY`"XY`g]bX`nU`fY ]W\`Y`<i bXY` ]a`H]Yf\Y ]a`Ui`ZXYf`  
Gi`W\`Y`bUW\`Y ]bYa` `` ]YVYj`c`Yb`Ni` \Ui`gY`"6YgcbXYfg`À`hYfY`cXYf`

hfUi a Uh]g]YfhY'<i bXY'VYbØh][ Yb' [ YXi 'X][ Y'i bX'YfZU\fybY'<U'hYf"

< i bXY 'a ]h'VYgcbXYfYb '6YXØfZb ]ggYb 'gi W\Yb  
Y]b 'Ni \Ui gY

⇒ a 'H]Yf\Y]a '6Yf'j b''YVYb'j ]Y'Y'<i bXYžX]Y 'hfchn']\fyf'gW\k ]Yf][ Yb  
Jcf[ YgW\]W\hY'Ui ZY]b'bYi Yg'Ni \Ui gY '\cZZYb''Ni a '6Y]gd]Y''XYf  
GW\ÅZYf\i bX!A ]l '?Ua U'žXYf'Ui g'XYf'I \_fU]bY' [ YfYhhYh'k i fXYž  
cXYf'X]Y 'gW\ØW\hYfbY'7c''Y!A ]l !<ØbX]b'7UbXmž'X]Y'Xf]b[ YbX'Ub  
]\fyf'Gcn]U'g]Yfi b[ 'UfVY]hYb'a i gg''8]YgY'H]YfY'VfUi W\Yb  
VYgcbXYfY'5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'i bX'HfU]b]b[ ži a 'g]W\ 'b']\fyf'bYi Yb  
l a [ YVi b[ 'k c\`ni ZØ\`Yb'i bX'Y]b' [ 'ØW\_`]W\Yg'@YVYb'ZØ\fyb'ni  
\_ØbbYb''8]Y'JYfa ]h'i b[ 'gc`W\Yf'<i bXY'YfZc`[ h'bi f'Ub'YfZU\fybY  
<U'hYfž'X]Y'VYfY]h'g]bXž'X]Y'bchk YbX][ Yb'NY]h'i bX'; YXi 'X'ZØf']\fy  
⇒hY[ fUh]cb'Ui Zni Vf]b[ Yb"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "VYf`]b!`]j Y"XY</li> <li>• \Yfn!Zi Yf!h]YfY"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb 'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY