

: Yi Yf']b'6Yf`]b!GhY[`]hn.'6ØfcWcbhU]bYf VfYbbYb'Ui Z'K Y]\bUWXhga Uf_h°

6fUbX`]a '7\f]gha Ug`; UfXYb.::Yi Yfk Y\fY]bgUhn`]b`6Yf`]b! GhY[`]hnž'_Y]bY`J Yf`YhnhYbž'Dc`]nY]`Yfa]hhY`h'ni f`I fgUW\Y"



#a '6chUb]gWXYb'; UfhYb']b'6Yf`]b!GhY[`]hn'VfUWX'Ua 'A cf[Yb'Y]b
: Yi Yf'Ui Z'XYa 'K Y]\bUWX hga Uf_h' 7\f]gha Ug'; UfXYb 'Ui g"'8UVY]
ghUbXYb'XfY]'6ØfcWcbhU]bYf'i bX'a Y\fYfY': U\fnYi [Y']b': `Ua a Yb"
8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\f'VYghÀh][hY'[Y[YbØVYf'fVV&(ž'XUgg'b]Ya UbX
j Yf`Yhnh'k i fXY'i bX'XUgg'XYf'Jcf[Ub['bUWX'Yhk U'nk Y]Y]b\U`V
Ghi bXYb'YfZc`[fY]WX'[Y`ÒgWXh'k YfXYb'_cbbhY"'Ni a 'XYfnY]h][Yb
GhUbX'g]bX'bcWX'_Y]bY'5b[UVYb'ni f'GWXUXYbg\Ò\Y'VY_Ubbhž'X]Y
Dc`]nY]'\Uh'YXcWX'VYfY]hg'X]Y'9fa]hh`i b[Yb'ni f'6fUbXi fgUWXY

G]WXYf\Y]hqa U»bU\a Yb]b A ØbWXYb

 $\pm 0.XYf^A \varnothing bWX bYf^* \pm bbYbghUXh^* \setminus UVYb^*X]Y^*7 \setminus f]gh_]bX^a Af_hY^*] \setminus fY$

GU]gcb YfÒZZbYhž'k cVY]'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'i bX'XUg?fY]gj Yfk U'hi b[gfYZYfUh'ff?JFŁY]b'Yf\O\hYg'G]W\Yf\Y]hg_cbnYdh dfÀgYbh]YfYb"'6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj cfni \YVYb']gh'XUg'bYi 'Y]b[YZØ\fhY JYfVch'j cb'A YggYfb'i bX'UbXYfYb'[YZÀ\f`]W\Yb'; Y[YbghÀbXYb" 8]YgYg'JYfVch'k]fX'Xi fW\'HUgW\Yb!'i bX'DYfgcbYb_cbhfc``Yb ØVYfk UW\hž'['Y]W\[Ø'h]['cV'6YUa hY']b'N]j]'cXYf'I b]Zcfa i bhYfk Y[g'g]bXž'k]Y'Yg'gi YXXYi hgW\Y"XY'VYf]W\hYh"'K Ybb'VY]?cbhfc``Yb'j YfVchYbY'; Y[YbghÀbXY'[YZi bXYb'k YfXYbž'_ObbYb X]YgY'g]W\Yf[YghY``hi bX'D`Uhnj Yfk Y]gY'Ui g[YgdfcW\Yb'k YfXYb''Ni XYa 'k YfXYb''%+'?Ua YfUg']bghU``]Yfhži a 'XUg'; YgW\Y\Yb'ni ØVYfk UW\Yb'i bX'Y]bY'gW\bY``Y'\DhYfj Ybh]cb'ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb'' CVk c\`j YfghÀf_hY'A U» bU\a Yb'Yf[f]ZZYb'k YfXYbž'[JVh'Yg'`Ui h Dc`]nY]'_Y]bYf'Y]'<]bk Y]gY'Ui Z'_cb_fYhY'; YZU\fYb'ZØf'X]Y 6Ygi W\YfXYf'K Y]\bUW\hga Åf_hY''

Ni gàhn`]W\ni 'XYb'dYfgcbY``Yb'?cbhfc``Yb'k i fXYb'Ui W\'VUi `]W\Y G]W\Yf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb'k]Y'6YhcbY`Ya YbhY'i bX'DZUbnhfÒ[Y Ui Z[YghY``hž'i a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'k Y]hYf'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb"'8]YgY A U» bU\a Yb'g]bX'HY]``Y]bYg'i a ZUggYbXYb'5bgUhnYgž'X]Y': fYi XY i bX'G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYf'K Y]\bUW\hga Uf_hVYgi W\Yf'ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
EiY``Yb	• k k k "fVV&("XY
	• k k k "gi YXXYi hgWXY"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["XY