

## ; UVf]Y``i bX`5bb!?Uh\f]b.`; YgW\cW\_h Xi fW\`XfUa Uh]gW\Yb`Fc``Yfi bZU``°

;  $UVf]Y^?Y^mibX^5bb!?Uh\f]b^6YbX]IYb^Ybh\Ø``YbUiZfY[YbXY^BYi][_Y]hYb^bUW^]\fYa^J]YhbUa_!Hf]d^ibX_]bW]XYbha_]h^XYf^?b]Y!CD"$ 

; UVf]Y`?Y`mžXYf`ghfU\`YbXY`G]Y[Yf`XYf``YhnhYb`GhUZZY``j cb` @Yh g
8 UbWY ž\Uh'b]W\h'bi f`Y]bYb`Dc\_U``Yf\_Aa dZhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bY
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY': fYi bXgW\UZh`a ]h`gY]bYf`A ]hghfY]hYf]b`5bb!
? Uh\f]b`6YbX]I Yb`[YgW\`cggYb"`8]Y`VY]XYb`HAbnYf`VYfY]ghYb`bUW\
XYa `K YhhVYk YfV`[Ya Y]bgUa `J]YhbUa `i bX`hY]`hYb`]\fYb`FY]gY!
5VYbhYi Yf`Ui Z`GcW]U``A YX]U"`K ]Y`6Yf`]b`@]j Y`VYf]W\hYhž`\Uh`5bb!
? Uh\f]b`j cf`?i fnYa `Ui Z`\bghU[fUa `Y]bYb`gdUbbYbXYb`HfU]`Yf`ni
]\fYa `[Ya Y]bgUa Yb`J]YhbUa !J`c[`j YfÒZZYbh`]W\hž`XYf`Ua `%"
\*Jbi Uf`&\$\&) `gY]bY`DfYa ]YfY`Ui Z`]\fYa `Mci Hi VY!?UbU``ZY]Yfh"

8cW. XUgʻ5VYbhYi Yfʻ\UhhYʻUi W. gY]bYʻGW.UhhYbgY]hYb. K À\fYbX XYfʻFY]gYʻ\_Ua 'Ygʻni 'Y]bYa 'Nk ]gW.YbZU``žʻU`gʻ5bb!?Uh\f]bʻVY]a Fc``YfZU\fYbʻghØfnhYʻi bXʻg]W. Y]bYʻgW.k Yfk ]Y[YbXYʻJYf`Yhni b[ni nc[žY]bgW.`]Y»`]W. '?fYi nVUbX!ʻi bXʻ=bbYbVUbXf]gg"; UVf]Y`?Y``m`k Ufʻ]bʻX]YgYfʻ\_f]h]gW.YbʻG]hi Uh]cbʻY]bʻk U\fYfʻ: fYi bXʻ-Yf\U`Z']\fžg]W.ʻi a ']\fYʻJYf`Yhni b['ni '\_Øa a Yfbʻi bXʻg]Yʻni i bhYfghØhnYb"' =\W.'\_Ubbʻa ]W.'b]W.h`[Ybi ['VY]'; UVf]Y``VYXUb\_Yb" K ]YʻYfʻa ]W.`[YfYhhYh`\Uhʻi bXʻZØfʻa ]W.`XUʻk Ufžʻ]ghʻU``YgʻUbXYfY U`gʻgY`Vghj YfghÀbX`]W. ŽʻgU[hYʻX]Yʻ=bZi YbWYf]bʻ`Ui hʻA 8 F"

## FY]gYibXF]g]\_Yb

±b']\fYb'FY]gYVYf]W\hYb'nY][Yb'; UVf]Y``i bX'5bb!?Uh\f]b'X]Y GW\Òb\Y]h'J]YhbUa g'i bX'VYgW\fY]VYb'Y]bXfi W\_gj c``Y'9f`YVb]ggY k]Y'XUg'6YghY][Yb'Y]bYg'6Yf[Yg'i bX'5i gZØ[Y'Ui Z'Fc``Yfb"'8]Y  $VY]XYbYfY]YhYbYgck c\end{align*} excludes a YbZJ cf U Ya k Y[YbY]YfYK U YZC bYY]YYDUfhbYfini fY]gYbWX A YfYbX 5bb!? UhYf]kYf K U YZC bYY]YYDUfhbYfini fY]gYbWX A YfYbX 5bb!? UhYf]bYa JhXYa Bcfk Y[Yf=gU-5_\a Uhcj \frac{1}{2}]Yfh]ghi bX ; UVf]YYJbYf 6Yn]Y i b[ a ]hXYf GAb[Yf]b@Ycb]YA ]YYf ghY hZ k i fXYY]bYYf 7ca a i b]hmØVYf X]Y 5b[ Ya YggYb Y]hYf Yf FY]gY X]g_i h]Yfh" 8]YA Y]bi b[Yb fY]WXhYb j cb cZZYbYf I bhYfghØhni b[ ZØf ]\fY : fYi bXgWX UZhYJg \]bYni : fU[Yb VYnØ[`]WX XYf HfYi Y ]bYYhYb 6Yn]Y i b[Yb" 8]YgY 8]g_i gg]cb j YfXYi h`]WXhXUg j ]Y`ZA`h][Y \DhYfYggY Ub XYb VY]XYb @Yh g 8 UbWY !GhUfg i bX ]\fYf : fYi bXgWX UZh"$ 

8 Y hU]`g	
EiY``Yb	• k k k "VYf`]b!`]j Y"XY
	• k k k "a Xf"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U[ "XY