

› b[Y`Gh]a a Y`]a `6i bXYgfUh. `Gc`_Äa dZh
5a Y`]Y`A i h\gUa `ZØf`X]Y`› [YbX`

5a Y`]Y`A i h\gUa ž`Y]b`† b[Yg`Dc`h]_hU`Ybh`Ui g`?fYa gž
ØVYffUgW`h`X]Y`GnYbY`"; YVcfYb`Ua`%*`"Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&`]b
K]Ybž`\Uh`g]Y`g]W`gW`bY`"b`XYf`dc`h]gW`Yb`K`Y`h`Y]bYb
BUa Yb`[Ya UW`h`"8]Y`Yb[U[]YfhY`Ghi XYbh]b`XYf`FYW`hg!`i bX
Dc`h]_k]ggYbgW`UZhYb`k i fXY`Ua`%*`"Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&`]b
K]Yb`[YVcfYb`i bX`a UW`hY`VYfY]hg`k Ä`fYbX`]`fYf`GW`i`nY]h
Xi fW`5_hj]hÄ`hYb`VY]`XYf`5_h]cb`?f]h]gW`Yf`GW`Ø`Yf`b`bYb
f5?GŁ`j`cb`g]W`fYXYb`"b`XYf`Øb[ghYb
b]YXYfØghYffY]W`]gW`Yb`@UbXhU[gk U`&\$&`YffUb[`g]Y`U`g
&&!`Ä`f][Y`X]Y`Dcg]h]cb`Y]bYf`9fgUhn!6i bXYgfÄh]b`Ui Z`D`Uhn`
%(`XYf`GD²`!@UbXYg`]ghY`"8]Yg`a`Uf_]Yfh`Y]bY`VYXYi hYbXY
DfYa]YfY`ZØf`X]Y`Gcn]U`]gh]gW`Y`› [YbXž`XYbb`A i h\gUa`]gh
X]Y`YfghY`J`YfhfYhYf]b`X]YgYf`; fi ddY`]a`6i bXYgfUh"9]b`6`]W`
/ Ua`d`^Y`d/

5a Y`]Y`A i h\gUa ž`Y]b`† b[Yg`Dc`h]_hU`Ybh`Ui g`?fYa gžØVYffUgW`h`
X]Y`GnYbY`"; YVcfYb`Ua`%*`"Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&`]b`K]Ybž`\Uh`g]Y`g]W`
gW`bY`"b`XYf`dc`h]gW`Yb`K`Y`h`Y]bYb`BUa Yb`[Ya UW`h`"8]Y
Yb[U[]YfhY`Ghi XYbh]b`XYf`FYW`hg!`i bX`Dc`h]_k]ggYbgW`UZhYb
k i fXY`Ua`%*`"Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&`]b`K]Yb`[YVcfYb`i bX`a UW`hY
VYfY]hg`k Ä`fYbX`]`fYf`GW`i`nY]h`Xi fW`5_hj]hÄ`hYb`VY]`XYf`5_h]cb
?f]h]gW`Yf`GW`Ø`Yf`b`bYb`f5?GŁ`j`cb`g]W`fYXYb`"b`XYf`Øb[ghYb
b]YXYfØghYffY]W`]gW`Yb`@UbXhU[gk U`&\$&`YffUb[`g]Y`U`g
&&!`Ä`f][Y`X]Y`Dcg]h]cb`Y]bYf`9fgUhn!6i bXYgfÄh]b`Ui Z`D`Uhn`%(`XYf`
GD²`!@UbXYg`]ghY`"8]Yg`a`Uf_]Yfh`Y]bY`VYXYi hYbXY`DfYa]YfY`ZØf`X]Y`
Gcn]U`]gh]gW`Y`› [YbXž`XYbb`A i h\gUa`]gh`X]Y`YfghY`J`YfhfYhYf]b
X]YgYf`; fi ddY`]a`6i bXYgfUh"

9]b`6`]W`_Ui ZX]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf`› [YbX`

?i fn`bUW`]`fYf`K U`Ä`i »YfhY`X]Y`ni`_ØbZh][Y`6i bXYgfÄh]b.

I bgYfY ; YbYfUH]cb`ghY\`hj cf`[fc»Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb"
A i h\gUa `VYhcbh`X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]hž`X]Y`5b`Y[Yb`XYf`↑ b[Yb
6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`Yfbghni `bY\`a Yb""]G]Y`gdf]W\h`g]W\`_Uf`ZØf`H\Ya Yb
k]Y`VYnU\`VUFYg`K c\`bYbž`Y]b`6]`Xi b[ggmghYa ž`XUg`VYggYf`Ui Z
XUg`@YVYb`j cfVYfY]hYhž`i bX`Y]bYb`Yb`hgW\]YXYbYb`?`]a UgW\i hn
Ui g"" 8]Y`Ni _i bZi`gc`""_Y]b`i bYffY]W\VUFYf`HfUi a`gY]bž`a U\`bh
g]Y`i bX`gYhnh`XUa]h`Y]b`ghUf`_Yg`NY]W\Yb`ZØf`]\fY`5`hYfg[fi ddY"
DUi ``; Ub[c`mž`XYf`@UbXYggY`_fYh`Åf`XYf`Gcn]U`]gh]gW\Yb`ž` [YbXž
\YVh`\Yfj cfž`XUgg`A i h\gUa `U`g`Øb[ghYg`A]h[``]YX`XYg
6i bXYgfUH]g`Zf]gW\Yb`K]bX`]b`X]Y`Dc`]h]_`Vf]b[h"

6YfY]hg]a`ž`]`&\$&&`k i fXY`5a Y`]Y`A i h\gUa `ni f`J cfg]hnYbXYb`XYf
Gcn]U`]gh]gW\Yb`ž` [YbX`B]YXYfØghYffY]W\` [Yk Å`\`h" `÷`]\fYf
5bhf]hngfYXY`a UW\hY`g]Y`XYi h]W\ž`XUgg`X]Y`ž` [YbX`j cb`XYf`Dc`]h]_`
cZi`ØVYf[Ub[Yb`k i fXY.` 9g`VfUi W\h`k]YXYf`DYfgdY`_h]j Yb"
I bhYfghØhnh`j cb`6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf`8f" `F YgW\ž`XYf`]\fYb`dc`]h]gW\Yb
9]bZi`gg`cVhž`nY][h`A i h\gUa ž`XUgg`X]Y`↑ b[Y ; YbYfUH]cb`VYfY]h
]ghž`U`_h]j`a]mi`k]f`_Yb`i bX`J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb`\YfVY]ni ZØ\`fYb""`÷`fY
6chgW\UZh]gh]_`Uf`i bX`X]fY`_h` @Y]ghVUFYg`K c\`bYb`i bX`Y]b
Yfbghni bY\`a YbXYf`?`]a UgW\i hn`g]bX`b]W\h`bi f` : cfXYfi b[Ybž
gcbXYfb`a ØggYb`HY]`XYf`dc`]h]gW\Yb`5 [YbXU`gY]b"

?i fnY`K YfVYY]bV`YbXi b[``

8]YgY`Øb[ghYb`dc`]h]gW\Yb`9btk]W`_i b[Yb`j cb`5a Y`]Y`A i h\gUa
nY][Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`ž` [YbX`]b`² ghYffY]W\`Y]bY`ghUf`_Y`Gh]a a Y`\Uhž
X]Y` [Y\`Øfh`k YfXYb`k]`ž`i bX`X]Y`Yb`hgW\`cggYb`]ghž`X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf`NY]h`Ubni dUW`Yb""8]Y`5i [Yb`g]bX
[YgdUb`bh`Ui Z`X]Y`b`ÅW\ghYb`G`W\f]h`hY`X]YgYf`Ui ZghfYVYbXYb
Dc`]h]_Yf]b"

K Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`ni`5a Y`]Y`A i h\gUa g`dc`]h]gW\Ya`K Y[`i bX`]fYb
N]Y`Yb`Z]bXYb`g]W\`i bhYf`5D5!CHG`i bX`A Y]b6Yn]f`_"

C fh`XYg` ; YgW\Y\Ybg8YhU]`g`ni f`A Y`Xi b[K Ug`]gh
dUgg]Yfh3K U\`Yb`÷`k Y`W\Yb`F Y[]cbYb3?fYa g`Ub`XYf
8cbUi ; YbUi Yf`C fh`VY`_Ub`bh3@U]a [fi VYb[UggY`%\$ž`%\$`\$`K]Ybž
² ghYffY]W\6YghY`F YZYfYbnc`hg"UhK Y]hYfY`E i Y``Yb`a Y]bVYn]f`_`Uh

Gci fW. :X]Y!b UW f]W hYb "Uh

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `b!U["XY