

# A Yfn`Yf\_`Àfh. `78I ` \_Àa dZh`ZØf A ]hhY`ghUbX ` `b]W\ h`ZØf`[ fØbY`Gd]bbYf°

: f]YXf]W\ `A Yfnž`XYf`? Ubn`Yf\_UbX]XUh`XYf`78I #7GI ž`Uh`VY] Y]bYf`Y]XYbgW\UZh]W\Yb`FYXY`ja `A ØbW\YbYf @Øk YbVfÀi \_Y`Yf`k À`fYbX`gY]bYg`K U\`\_Ua dZUVgW\`i ggYg Ua `&'": YVfi Uf'&\$&) `\_UfY`K cfhY`[ YZ] bXYb`"9f`Yf\_`ÀfhYž XUgg`Yg`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`/ Ua d/ , &&&/\_Y]bY`]b\_Y`A Y`f\Y]h i bX`\_Y]bY`]b\_Y`Dc`]h]\_`a Y`f/ Ua d/ , &&\$/[ YVY`i bX ZcfXYfhY`Y]bY`FØW`\_Y`f`ni `Y]bYf`Dc`]h]\_`ZØf`XYb`A ]hhY`ghUbX i bX`X]Y`@UbXk ]fhgW\UZh`A Yfn`ghY`hY`ZYgh`/ Ua d/ , &&&/K ]f`k YfXYb`k ]YXYf`Dc`]h]\_`a UW\Yb` `ZØf`X]Y`A Y`f\Y]h`XYf`6Yj`Ò`\_Yfi b[ ` / Ua d/ , &&\$/A ]h`X]YgYb`K cfhYb`[ fYb`nhY`Yf`X]Y`78I #7GI `XYi h]W\`j`cb`XYb`; fØbYb`i bX`UbXYfYb`@]b\_Yb UV`i bX`ghY`hY`]b`XYb`FUi a ž`XUgg`X]YgY`; fi dd]Yfi b[ Yb / Ua d/ , &&&/a ]h`XYf`A Y`f\Y]h`XYf`6Yj`Ò`\_Yfi b[ `[ Uf`b]W\hg ni `hi b/ Ua d/ , &&\$/\`ÀhhYb`"8]Y`/ Ua d`^Y`]d/

: f]YXf]W\ `A Yfnž`XYf`? Ubn`Yf\_UbX]XUh`XYf`78I #7GI ž`Uh`VY] Y]bYf`Y]XYbgW\UZh]W\Yb`FYXY`ja `A ØbW\YbYf`@Øk YbVfÀi \_Y`Yf`k À`fYbX`gY]bYg`K U\`\_Ua dZUVgW\`i ggYg`Ua `&'": YVfi Uf'&\$&) `\_UfY`K cfhY`[ YZ] bXYb`"9f`Yf\_`ÀfhYž XUgg`Yg`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`\_Y]bY`]b\_Y`A Y`f\Y]h`i bX`\_Y]bY`]b\_Y`Dc`]h]\_`a Y`f` [ YVY`i bX`ZcfXYfhY`Y]bY`FØW`\_Y`f`ni `Y]bYf`Dc`]h]\_`ZØf`XYb`A ]hhY`ghUbX`i bX`X]Y`@UbXk ]fhgW\UZh`A Yfn`ghY`hY`ZYgh` `K ]f`k YfXYb`k ]YXYf`Dc`]h]\_`a UW\Yb` `ZØf`X]Y`A Y`f\Y]h`XYf`6Yj`Ò`\_Yfi b[ ` `A ]h`X]YgYb`K cfhYb`[ fYb`nhY`Yf`X]Y`78I #7GI `XYi h]W\`j`cb`XYb`; fØbYb`i bX`UbXYfYb`@]b\_Yb`UV`i bX`ghY`hY`]b`XYb`FUi a ž`XUgg`X]YgY`; fi dd]Yfi b[ Yb `a ]h`XYf`A Y`f\Y]h`XYf`6Yj`Ò`\_Yfi b[ `[ Uf`b]W\hg`ni `hi b` `ÀhhYb`"8]Y`K cfhY`XYg`78I !J`cfg]h`nYb`XYb`gcf[ hYb`ZØf`5i`ZgY`Ybž ]bgVYgcbXYfY`XU`X]Y`DUfhY`]b`b`U`Y`f`Ni`\_i`b`Zh`Y]bY`b`Yi`Y`?`c`U`]h]cb`V`]XYb`a`i`ggž`k`À`fYbX`gY]Y`[ `Y]W\`nY]h][ `X]Y`Ni`g`Ua`a`Yb`Uf`VY]h`a`]h`XYf`5Z8`Ui`ggW\`]Y`»`h`

8]Yg'ghY\h]a '?cbhYI h'Y]bYf'\_cbhfcj YfgYb'5Vgh]a a i b[ 'ja  
6i bXYghU[ žVY]'XYf'Y]b': ØbZDi b\_hY!D`Ub`XYf'I b]cb'ni f  
J YfgWÅfZi b[ 'XYf'5gm'dc`h]\_`a ]h'i bhYfghØmi b[ 'XYf'5Z8  
Ub[ Ybca a Yb'k i fXY"@Ui h'N8: 'gh]a a hYb' ( , '5V[ YcfXbYhY`ZØf  
XYb'5bhfU[ žk Å\fybX' ( )`XU[ Y[ Yb'j ch]YfhYb'"8]YgY  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h'XYf'5Z8 žX]Y`A Yfn'gY`Vgh`VYXUi YfhYž`ZØ\fhY  
ni`a Ugg]j Yf'?f]h]\_`j cb`XYb`Cddcg]h]cbY`Yb`GD8`i bX'; fØbYb"  
A Yfn`Vch`bUW`XYf'5Vgh]a a i b[ 'bYi Y'; YgdfÅWY`a ]h'GD8`i bX  
; fØbYb`Ubž'i a`Y]bY`FØW`\_Y\`f'ni` XYa c\_fUh]gWYb`A Y\`f\Y]hYb  
]b`XYf'dc`h]gWYb`A ]hY`ni`ZØfXYfb"

?f]h]\_`i bX`F\`Yhcf]\_`ja`K U\`\_Ua dZ

8]Y`FYU\_h]cbYb`Ui ZA Yfn`FYXY`i bX`Ui ZX]Y`5Vgh]a a i b[ 'g]bX  
[ Ya ]gW`h`K Å\fybX`X]Y`5Z8`X]Yg`U`g`G]Y[ 'ZY]Yfhž`gY\Yb`X]Y  
UbXYfYb`DUfhY]Yb`XUf]b`Y]bYb`[ YZÅ\`f]WYb`8Ua a Vfi W`"6f]hU  
<U» Y`a Ubbž`X]Y': fU\_h]cbgj cfg]hYbXY`XYf'; fØbYbž`k UfZA Yfn`j cfž  
XUgg`Yf`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'ZØf`X]Y`dc`h]gWYb`Ni ghÅbXY`hfU[ Y"  
8UVY]'d`UbY`X]Y`I b]cbž`X]Y`A ][ fUh]cbg!`i bX`5gm'dc`h]\_`k Y]hYf`ni  
j YfgWÅfZYbž`k Ug`ni`k Y]hYfYb`dc`h]gWYb`GdUbbi b[ Yb`ZØ\fyb  
\_ØbbhY" A Yfn`ghY`hY`\_Ufž`XUgg`X]Y`78I #7GI`b]W`h`a ]h`XYb  
[ Y[ Ybk Åfh][ Yb`YI hfYa ]gh]gWYb`GhfÖa i b[ Yb`\_ccdYf]YfYb`k ]`  
i bX`Zc\_i gg]Yfh`g]W`Ui ZX]Y`fY`Yj UbhYb`5b`Y[ Yb`XYf`A Y\`f\Y]h`XYf  
6Yj Ö`\_Yfi b[ "'9f`gU[ hY.`K c`k Uf`XYf`5i ZghUbX`XYf`5bghÅbX][ Yb`ž  
U`g]b`X]YgYa`@UbX`DU`Ågh]bYbgYf!:`U[ [ Yb`[ YgW`k Yb`\_h`k i fXYb3

Cfh`XYg'; YgWY\Ybg8YhU]`g`ni f`A Y`Xi b[ K Ug`]gh  
dUgg]Yfh3A YggYfUb[ f]ZZ`b`k Y`WYb  
FY[ ]cbYb35gW UZZYbVi f[ ; YbUi Yf`Cfh`VY`Ubh35gW UZZYbVi f[ ž  
8Yi hgW`UbX; UV`Yg`J Yf`YhnhY3'`j Yf`YhnhY  
DYfgcbYb: YghbU\`a Yb%l fgUWYdgmW]gW`\_fUb`6YghY  
FYZYfYbnc Y & ("UhK Y]hYfY`E i Y`Yb`nXZ"XY

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Gci fW: `X]Y!b UWX f]W hYb "Uh

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY