

2 ghYffY]W\ g`YfghY`8 fY]dUfhY]Yb!`? cU`]h]cb.
K UbXY`cXYf`Gh]`ghUbX3

5a : fY]hU[žXYa`+"A Āfn'&\$&) žk]fX`g]W\`X]Y`bYi`[YV]`XYhY
6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[`Ui g`XYf`_cbgYfj Uh]j Yb`J c`_gdUfhY]`2 J Dž
XYf`gcn]U`XYa c_fUh]gW\Yb`GD²`i bX`XYb`VYfU`Yb`B9CG
XYa`BUh]cbU`fUh]j c fghY`Yb`8]YgY`\]ghc f]gW\Y`8 fY]dUfhY]Yb!
?cU`]h]cbž`X]Y`U`g/ Ua d/ , &&Ni W_Yf!

?cU`]h]cb/ Ua d/ , &&\$/VYnY]W\ bYh`k]fXž`k]fX`]b`Y]bYf
D`YbUfg]hni b[`i bhYf`@j Y! , VYfhfU[i b[`j cb`CF: `&UV` , "" \$
I \f`i bX`CF: `=UV`-\$) `I \f`j cf[YghY`h"6i bXYg_Ubn`Yf
7\f]gh]Ub`Ghc_W_Yf`i bX`J]nY_Ubn`Yf`5bXfYUg`6UV`Yf`k YfXYb
Y]bY`FY[]Yfi b[gYf`_Āfi b[`UV[YVYbž`i a`X]Y`5Vg]W\h`i bX`X]Y
F]W\h`b]Yb`]\fYf`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`ni `Yf`Āi hYfbž`k Ā`fYbX
VYfY]hg`YfghY`6YgW\`ØggY`ni f`F Yggc fhj YfhY]`i b[`i bX`ni f
6i X[YhgUb]Yfi b[`Ui ZXYf`HU[Ygc fXbi b[`ghY`Ybž`k]Y`CHG"Uh
VYf]W\hYhY`FY[]Yfi b[gd`ĀbY`i bX`<YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Yb`8 Ug
[Yd`UbhY`[Ya Y]bgUa Y`5fVY]hgd f c[fUa a`XYf`bYi Yb
/ Ua d^Y`]d/

5a : fY]hU[žXYa`+"A Āfn'&\$&) žk]fX`g]W\`X]Y`bYi`[YV]`XYhY
6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[`Ui g`XYf`_cbgYfj Uh]j Yb`J c`_gdUfhY]`2 J DžXYf
gcn]U`XYa c_fUh]gW\Yb`GD²`i bX`XYb`VYfU`Yb`B9CG`XYa
BUh]cbU`fUh]j c fghY`Yb`8]YgY`\]ghc f]gW\Y`8 fY]dUfhY]Yb!`?cU`]h]cbž
X]Y`U`g` Ni W_Yf!`?cU`]h]cb`VYnY]W\ bYh`k]fXž`k]fX`]b`Y]bYf
D`YbUfg]hni b[`i bhYf`@j Y! , VYfhfU[i b[`j cb`CF: `&UV` , "" \$`I \f
i bX`CF: `=UV`-\$) `I \f`j cf[YghY`h"6i bXYg_Ubn`Yf`7\f]gh]Ub
Ghc_W_Yf`i bX`J]nY_Ubn`Yf`5bXfYUg`6UV`Yf`k YfXYb`Y]bY
FY[]Yfi b[gYf`_Āfi b[`UV[YVYbž`i a`X]Y`5Vg]W\h`i bX`X]Y
F]W\h`b]Yb`]\fYf`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`ni `Yf`Āi hYfbž`k Ā`fYbX`VYfY]hg
YfghY`6YgW\`ØggY`ni f`F Yggc fhj YfhY]`i b[`i bX`ni f`6i X[YhgUb]Yfi b[
Ui ZXYf`HU[Ygc fXbi b[`ghY`Ybž`k]Y`CHG"Uh`VYf]W\hYhY`

FY[]Yfi b[gd`ĀbY`i bX`<YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Yb

8 Ug[Yd`UbhY`[Ya Y]bgUa Y`5fVY]hgdFc[fUa a `XYf`bYi Yb
?cU`h]cbžXUg`bcW\`Yi hY`j cf[YghY`h`k]fXž`i a ZUggh`Yhk U`&\$\$
GY]hYb`"9g`VYhcbh`Y]bY`_`UFY`Dcg]h]cb`ni f`9I`i bX`ni f`I`_fU]bYž
Y]bgW\`Y»`]W\`XYf`9fbYbbi b[`Y]bYg`Y][YbYb`I`_fU]bY!
?ccfX]bUhcfg`"8YbbcW`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`B`Yi hfU`]h`h`2` ghYffY]W\`g
[Yk U\`fhž`XU`i a Ub]h`fY`I` bhYfgh`Ø`hni b[`ZØf`X]Y`I`_fU]bY`]b`XYb
J cfXYf[fi bX`[YfØW`h`k]fX`" K]f`ghY`Yb`j cf`\]ghcf]gW\`Yb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`gc`GhcW`Yf`"8]YgYg`6ØbXb]g`]gh`XUg`YfghY
gY]bYf`5f`h`Ui Z`6i bXYgYVYbYž`bUW\`XYa`ZfØ`YfY
?cU`h]cbg[Ygd`f`W\`Y`bUW\`XYf`DUf`Ua`Yb`hgk`U\`&\$\$&(`[YgW\`Y]hY`fh
k`UfYb`"5i`Z[fi bX`XYg`k`UW\`gYbXYb`8fi`W`g`Xi`fW\`X]Y
K]fhgW\`UZhg`U[Y`i bX`Y]b`[fc»Yg`<Ui`g\`U`hgXYZ]n]h`\`UhhYb`X]Y
DUfhY]Yb`]\`fY`J`Yf\`UbX`i b[Yb`k`]YXYf`Ui`Z[Ybca`a`Ybž`k`]Y`
HU[YggW\`Ui`"XY`VYf]W\`hYhY`"

8]Y`J`Yf\`UbX`i b[Ybž`X]Y`U`g`X]Y`j`]Y`Y]W\`h`gW\`k`]Yf][`ghYb`]b`XYf
;`YgW\`W\`hY`XYg`@UbXYg`[Y`hYbž`n]Y`Yb`XUfUi`Z`UVž`X]Y`dc`h]gW\`Y
?f]gY`ni`VY`YbXYb`"B`UW\`XYa`ZUgh`ZØb`Z`A`cbU`hY`c`\`bY`F`Y[]Yfi`b[
j`Yf[Ub[Yb`g]bXž`UddY`Yf`hY`6i`bXYgd`f`Åg]XYbh`5`Yi`UbXYf`J`Ub`XYf
6Y`Yb`Ub`X]Y`J`YfUb`hk`cf`h]W\`_Y]h`XYf`dc`h]gW\`Yb`?`f`ÅZhYž`i`a`Y]bY
9]b][`i`b[`ni`Yfn]Y`Yb`"8]YgYg`bYi`Zcfa`]YfhY`F`Y[]Yfi`b[gVØbXb]g
_ØbbhY`a`U»[YV`]W\`Y`J`Yf`ÅbXYfi`b[Yb`]b`XYf`ØghYffY]W\`]gW\`Yb
Dc`h]_`a`]h]g]W\`Vf]b[Ybž`XU`Yg`XYb`YfghYb`5b`Ui`Z`ni`Y]bYf`ghUV]`Yb
F`Y[]Yfi`b[`gY]h`XYf`K`U\`XUfghY`h`"

?i`fnY`K`YfVY`Y]bV`YbXi`b[
C`fh`XYg`;`YgW\`Y\`Ybg8YhU]`g`ni`f`A`Y`Xi`b[K`Ug`]gh
dUgg]Yfh3F`Y[]Yfi`b[gV]`Xi`b[`b`k`Y`W\`Yb`F`Y[]cbYb3K`]Yb;`YbUi`Yf
C`fh`VY`_Ub`bh3@U]a`[fi`VYb[UgY`%\$ž`%\$`*`\$`K`]Ybž`2`ghYffY]W\`6YghY
F`YZYfYbnc`hg`"UhK`Y]hYfY`E`i`Y`Yb`HU[YggW\`Ui`"XY`"

Gci`fW\`X]Y!`b`UW\`f]W\`hYb`"Uh`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY