

F Y[ ]Yfi b[ 'ghcddh': Ua ]]YbbUWÅ ni [ .  
? cbZ]\_h'i a '5gm`fYWÅ h'Yg\_U`]Yfh°

⊕² ghYffY]WÅ `VfcXY`h'X]Y`dc`h]gWÅY`Gh]a a i b[ . '8]Y`bYi Y  
F Y[ ]Yfi b[ `Uh]b`Y]bYf`? UV]bYhhgg]hni b[ `XYb`i a ghf]hhYbYb  
Ghcdd`XYg': Ua ]]YbbUWÅ ni [ g`VYgWÅ`cggYb`i bX`XUa ]h'Y]bYb  
U`Ufa ]YfYbXYb`GWÅ f]hh]b`XYf`5gm`dc`h]\_`Y]b[ `Y`Y]hYh"8]YgYf  
6YgWÅ`i gg`\_ca a h]b`Y]bYf`NY]hž]b`XYf`X]Y`NU\`XYf  
5gm`UbhfÅ[ Y`ghY][ h'i bX`j YfXYi h]WÅ h'X]Y`ghf]\_hYb  
A U» bU\`a Yb`XYf`? cU`h]cb`Ui g`XYf`\_cbgYfj Uh]j Yb  
J c`\_gdUfhY]`fP J Dłž`XYf`gcn]U`XYa c`fUh]gWÅYb`GD² `i bX`XYb  
`]VYfU`Yb`BYcgž`X]Y`Yfgh`5bZUb[ `A Åfn`]bg`5a h`\_Ua " ? Ubn`Yf  
7\`f]gh]Ub`GhcW`Yf`j YfhY]X][ hY`X]Y`9bhgWÅY]Xi b[ `i bX  
VYhc`bhYž`XUgg`² ghYffY]WÅ g`5i ZbU\`a Y`UdUn]hÅhYb`ja  
6]`Xi b[ ggY`\_hc`f`VYfY]hg`ØVYf`UghY`h'g]bX" `Nk ]gWÅYb`&\$&%`i bX  
&\$&' `k i fXYb`]b`X]YgYf': cfa `W]fWU`%, "\$\$\$`A YbgWÅYb`]bg  
@UbX`[ Y\`c`hž`Y]bgWÅ`Y» `]WÅ`nU\`fY]WÅYf`a ]bXYf`Å\`f][ Yf  
/ Ua d^Y`d/

⊕² ghYffY]WÅ `VfcXY`h'X]Y`dc`h]gWÅY`Gh]a a i b[ . '8]Y`bYi Y  
F Y[ ]Yfi b[ `Uh]b`Y]bYf`? UV]bYhhgg]hni b[ `XYb`i a ghf]hhYbYb`Ghcdd  
XYg': Ua ]]YbbUWÅ ni [ g`VYgWÅ`cggYb`i bX`XUa ]h'Y]bYb  
U`Ufa ]YfYbXYb`GWÅ f]hh]b`XYf`5gm`dc`h]\_`Y]b[ `Y`Y]hYh"8]YgYf  
6YgWÅ`i gg`\_ca a h]b`Y]bYf`NY]hž]b`XYf`X]Y`NU\`XYf`5gm`UbhfÅ[ Y  
ghY][ h'i bX`j YfXYi h]WÅ h'X]Y`ghf]\_hYb`A U» bU\`a Yb`XYf`? cU`h]cb`Ui g  
XYf`\_cbgYfj Uh]j Yb`J c`\_gdUfhY]`fP J Dłž`XYf`gcn]U`XYa c`fUh]gWÅYb  
GD² `i bX`XYb`]VYfU`Yb`BYcgž`X]Y`Yfgh`5bZUb[ `A Åfn`]bg`5a h`\_Ua "  
? Ubn`Yf`7\`f]gh]Ub`GhcW`Yf`j YfhY]X][ hY`X]Y`9bhgWÅY]Xi b[ `i bX  
VYhc`bhYž`XUgg`² ghYffY]WÅ g`5i ZbU\`a Y`UdUn]hÅhYb`ja  
6]`Xi b[ ggY`\_hc`f`VYfY]hg`ØVYf`UghY`h'g]bX" `Nk ]gWÅYb`&\$&%`i bX`&\$&'  
k i fXYb`]b`X]YgYf': cfa `W]fWU`%, "\$\$\$`A YbgWÅYb`]bg`@UbX`[ Y\`c`hž  
Y]bgWÅ`Y» `]WÅ`nU\`fY]WÅYf`a ]bXYf`Å\`f][ Yf`i bX`gWÅi`dZ]WÅh][ Yf  
? ]bXYf"8]YgY`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `Uh]ni `Y]bYf`⊕hYbg]j ]Yfi b[ `XYg  
dc`h]gWÅYb`GhfY]hg`[ YZØ\`fh"

?f]h]\_`Ui g`XYf`C ddcg]h]cb

8]Y`@]b\_Y`]gh`Ya dØfh`ØVYf`X]YgY`A U» bU\`a Yb" `5b[ `Y`]\_U  
5XYbgUa Yfž`Gd]hnYb\_UbX]XUh]b`XYf`? D² `i bX`@-B? Ghž`Y» `]\fYa  
l ba i h`žFY]Yb`@Ui Zi bX`\_f]h]g]YfhY`X]Y`GD² `gck ]Y`XYfYb  
J cfg]hnYbXYb`5bXfYUg`6UV`Yf`gW\UfZ" `ΔfYf`A Y]bi b[ `bUW\`UVYb  
X]YgY`j cf`XYb`K U\`Yb`nk Uf`A YbgW\`]W\`\_Y]hi bX`Gc`XUf]h`h  
VYgW\`k cfYbž`U`YfX]b[ `g`bi b`Y]bY`Dc`h]\_`XYg`UVgc`i hYb`Gh]`ghUbXg  
i bX`XYf`≠ bcfUbn`[ YZØfXYfh" `5XYbgUa Yf`VYnY]W\`bYhY`X]Y  
5i ggYhni b[ `XYg`Ua `]YbbUW\`ni [ `g`U`g`Y`\_UhUbhY`J Yf`Yhni b[ `XYf`  
A YbgW\`YbFYW\`hY`i bX`k UfZXYb`ZØ\`fYbXYb`Dc`h]\_`Yfb  
; `Y]W\`[ Øh]`[\_Y]h]j cfž`k Å\`fYbX`g]Y`X]Y`Gcf[ Yb`j`cb  
5gm`VYfYW\`h][ hYb`i][ bcf]YfhYb" `8]Y`F Y[ ]Yfi b[ `VY\`Ui dhYhž`X]Y`9! !  
BchZU`\_`Ui gY`fYW\`hZYfh][ Y`X]YgYb`GW\`f]hž`i a`X]Y`]bbYfY  
G]W\`Yf\`Y]h`ni` [ Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYbž`XcW\`X]Y`? f]h]\_`Yf`gY\`Yb`XUf]b`Y]bYb  
Yfbgh\`UžhYb`J Yfghc» ` [ Y[ Yb`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`5V`\_ca`a`Yb"

≠bYba ]b]ghYf`; Yf\`UfX`? UfbYf`\`UhhY`VYfY]hg`ni j cf`[ YZcfXYfhž`XYb  
: Ua `]YbbUW\`ni [ `Xi fW\`ghfYb[ YfY`HYghg`ni `VY[ fYbnYbž`i bX`bi b  
[ Y\`h`Yg`XYf`F Y[ ]Yfi b[ `XUfi a`ž`\`b`YbX[ Øh][ `ni `VYYbXYb" `8]YgY  
dc`h]gW\`Yb`6YXYb`\_Yb`k YfXYb`j`cb`j`YfgW\`]YXYbYb`GY]hYb  
Ui Z[ Y[ f]ZYbž`i bX`X]Y`VYj`cfghY\`YbXYb`K U\`Yb`]b`K ]Yb`Vf]b[ Yb  
ni g`h`m`]W\`Yb`8fi W`\_`Ui Z`X]Y`5`\_hYi fY" `?`UfY`GhUbXdi b`\_hY`gW\`Y]bYb  
[ YZfU[ hž`k Å\`fYbX`X]Y` [ Y[ Ybk `Åfh][ Y`F Y[ ]Yfi b[ `Ub`]fYf  
j cfØVYf[ Y\`YbXYb`Dc`h]\_`ZYgh\`Å`hž`X]Y`Ui h`? Ubn`Yf`Ghc`W`\_Yf`Ui Z  
[ Ubn`²`ghYffY]W\`g`6YXØfZb]ggY`UV[ Ygh]a`a`higY]b`gc`"" `8]Y  
@UbXYg[ fYbnYb`V`]hnYb`Ui Zž`k Å\`fYbX`XYf`GhfY]hi a`i`a`Ub]h`ÅfY  
K YfhY`i bX`X]Y`Y][ YbY`Dc`h]\_`j`cb`Gc`XUf]h`h`k`Y]hYf`Ui ZZUa`a`h"  
K ]Y`Yg`k`Y]hYf[ Y\`hž`V`Y]Vh`i b[ Yk ]gg"

?i fnY`K YfVYY]bV`YbXi b[

8]YgY`dc`h]gW\`Y`K YbXY`gcf[ h`ZØf`8]g\_i`gg]cbYb`i bX`Yb`hV`Ø» h  
i bhYfgW\`]YX`]W\`Y`5bg]W\`hYb`ni f`F`Yhhi b[ `XYf`A YbgW\`YbFYW\`hYž  
k Å\`fYbX`X]Y`DUfhY]Yb`g]W\`bYi`\_dcg]h]cb]YfYb`i bX`]fY  
K U\`g`c[ Ubg`Ui Zdc`]YfYb" `: Øf`X]Y`6Yhfc`ZYbYb`j`cf`C`fh`VYg]hnh`X]Y  
U`\_hi`Y`Y`@U[ Y`Y`XcW\`Y]b`[ fY]ZVUfYgž`hY`]g`YfgW\`fYW`\_YbXYg  
; Yk ]W\`hž`k`Y`W\`Yg`ØVYf`XYb`dc`h]gW\`Yb`8]g\_i`fg`\]bUi g[ Y\`h"

C fh'XYg'; YgW\Y\Ybg8YhU]`g'ni f'A Y`Xi b[ K Ug`]gh  
dUgg]Yfh3; YgYhn[ YVi b[ ɸ`k Y`W\Yb`FY[ ]cbYb3K ]Yb; YbUi Yf`C fh  
VY\_Ubbh3K ]Ybž<sup>2</sup> ghYffY]W\6YghY`FYZYfYbn\_cga c"UhK Y]hYfY  
E i Y`YbnY]h"XY

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Gci fW. `X]Y!b UW f]W hYb "Uh

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY