

## $GWX c`n'_\emptyset bX][h': \emptyset \setminus fi b[ggh Af_Y']b ? cU`]h]cbg_f]gY'j cf'K U \setminus `']b'6fUbXYbVi f[Ub$

6i bXYg\_Ubn`Yf`GW\c`n`\_ØbX][ h'\_`UfY`K cfhY`]b`XYf ?cU`]h]cbg\_f]gY`Ubž'k À\fYbX`X]Y`GD8`i a `K À\`Yfj YfhfUi Yb j cf`XYf`K U\``]b`6fUbXYbVi f[ '\_Àa dZh"



a ]hhYb'XYf'GdUbbi b[Yb']bbYf\U'V'XYf'5a dY`!?cU`]h]cb'\Uh
6i bXYg\_Ubn`Yf'C`UZ'GW\c`n'XYi h`]W\'[Ya UW\hž'XUgg'Yf'VYfY]h']ghž
\_`UfY'K cfhY'ni 'Z]bXYb'i bX': Ø\fi b[ggh\Af\_Y'ni 'nY][Yb"'6Y]'Y]bYf
6Øf[Yfj YfgUa a `i b[']b'B]YXYf[OfgXcfZž'k Yb][Y'HU[Y'j cf'XYf
k]W\h][Yb'@UbXhU[gk U\`]b'6fUbXYbVi f[ž'Yf\_`\AfhY'Yf.
?cU`]h]cb]YfYb']gh'b]W\h'Y]bZUW\'' i bX'Y]bZUW\Yf'k]fX'Yg'Ui W\
b]W\h"5VYf'Yg'k]fX'X]Y'NY]h'\_ca a Yb'' i bX'g]Y']gh'[Y\_ca a Yb'' ž
]b'XYf'k]f'\_`UfY'K cfhY'Z]bXYb'\_ObbYb" '8]YgY'5i ggU[Y'\_ca a h'ni
Y]bYa '\_f]h]gW\Yb'NY]hdi b\_hž'XU'X]Y'Gcn]U`XYa c\_fUhYb'fGD8\E']b
I a ZfU[Yb'Ui Z'Yhk U'%) 'DfcnYbh'[Ygi b\_Yb'g]bX"

GW.c`nžXYf']b'XYf'JYfUbghU`hi b['Ui Z': fU[Yb'Ui g'XYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[Y]b[]b[ž'VY\_Ua 'j cb'Y]bYa '6Øf[Yf'ni '\ÒfYbž'Yf'a ØggY'U`g?Ubn`Yf'Y]bY'ghÀf\_YfY'Fc``Y'Y]bbY\a Yb'i bX'g]W\b]W\hij cb?UgdYf`Yh\YUhYf 'UV`Yb\_Yb'`UggYb"'8Yf'?Ubn`Yf'j YfgdfUW\]b

gY]bYf'5bhk cfhž'[YbUi 'XUg'ni 'hi b"'9f'Ài »YfhY'Ui »YfXYa 'gY]bY
Ni j Yfg]W\hž'XUgg'X]Y'5a dY`\_cU`]h]cb'Ui W\'bUW\'XYf
6i bXYghU[gk U\`']a 'bÀW\ghYb'\J\f'VYghY\Yb'V`Y]Vh" \=\W\'[`Ui VY
gW\cb' '\U ž'gc'GW\c`n'ni f': fU[Yž'cV'X]Y'FY[]Yfi b['V]g'ni a '9bXY
XYf'@Y[]g`Uhi fdYf]cXY'\U`hY"

## < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb ZØf X]Y GD8

8]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXY'@UbXhU[gk U\``]b'6fUbXYbVi f['V]f[h'[fc»Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'GD8 ž']bgVYgcbXYfY'k Y]`
A]b]ghYfdfÀg]XYbh'8]Yha Uf'K c]X\_Y'Ub[Y\_ØbX][h'\Uhž'XUgg'Yf'bUWXXYf'K U\`'b]WXh'ni f'JYfZØ[i b['ghY\Yb'k]fXž'gc``hY'X]Y'5Z8'X]Y
Gcn]U`XYa c\_fUhYb'U`g'ghÀf\_ghY'?fUZh'UV`ÒgYb"'8]YgY'I bg]WXYf\Y]h
i a 'XUg'9f[YVb]g'gcf[h'ZØf'ni gÀhn`]WXY'5bgdUbbi b[']bbYf\U`V'XYf
DUfhY]ž'X]Y'i a ']\fYb'9]bZi gg'\_Àa dZh"

8 Yf'C ghVYUi ZhfU[ hY'XYf'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[ ž'7 UfghYb'GW\bY]XYfž\Uh'YVYbZU``g'gY]bY'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'ZØf'GW\c`n'U`g?Ubn`Yf\_UbX]XUhYb'Ui g[ Ygdfc W\Yb"'\delta' Y]bYa '; Ygdf\w'a ]h'XYf\ubW\b''\delta' Y]b]gW\Yb'Dcgh 'VYhcbhY'Yf.' A ]h']\a '\UVYb'k ]f'X]Y'VYghYb\7\UbW\b'' 'GW\bY]XYf'g]Y\h'GW\c`n '`Ub[ '\a\f][ Y\ubW\b'' 'GW\bY]XYf'g]Y\h'GW\c`n '`Ub[ '\a\f][ Y\ubW\b'' 'GW\bY]XYf'g]Y\h'GW\c`n '`Ub[ '\a\f][ Y\ubW\b'' '\a\f] b[ 'U`g'J cfhY]`\ububY]\ubw\b'YfY']a ''JYf[ `Y]W\ni\ubw\b' \ubw\b'' \walland Yfn\ubw\b'' XYa '? Ubn`Yf\_UbX]XUhYb'XYf'I b]cb'''@Ui h\ubw\bY]XYf'k YfXYb'g]W\'GW\i 'Xg'9fZc`[ Y']a 'K U\`\_Ua dZ'dcg]h]j 'Ui Z\ubw\bY]Gh]a a i b[ ']a 'C ghYb'Ui gk ]f\_Yb''

8 c W X]Y d c ]h]gW Y @Ub XgW UZh V Y]V h ]bghUV] "=gUVY 7 UXY a Ufhcf]ž X]Y j Yf\_Y\fgdc ]h]gW Y GdfYW Yf]b XYf GD8!
6i b XYghU[ gZfU\_h]cb ž ghY `hY X]Y Yb X[ Ø`h][ Y 9b hgW Y]Xi b[ 'ØVYf GW c `n '? Ubn `Yf\_Ub X]X Uhi f ]b :: fU[ Y i b X a Yf\_hY 'Ub ž X Ugg X]Y DUfhY] \*& ( 'X UfØV Yf Yb hgW Y]XYb 'k YfXY "5i W J YfhY]X][ i b[ ga ]b]ghYf 6cf]g D]ghcf]i g k ]f X 'U `g a Ò[ `]W Yf 5bk ÀfhYf Yfk À\bh" 8]Y Gd Ubbi b[ ž X]Y a ]h XYf VYj cfghY\Yb XYb K U\`j YfVi b XYb ']ghž ZØ\fh X Uni ž X Ugg GW c `n i b hYf Yf\YV`]W Ya 8 fi W\_ghY\h" & gVYgcb XYfY VY] Y]bYa gW `YW hYb '5 VgW bY]XYb XYf GD8 ']b '6fUb XYb Vi f[ '\_Obb hY X]Yg X]fY\_hY '5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb 'Ui Z qY]bY '? Ubn `YfgW UZh`\UVYb"

8 Y hU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY