

# GhcW\_Yf'k ]fX'\Yi hY'ni a 'bYi Yb'² J D!7\YZ ]b'K ]YbYf'B Yi ghUXh'[ Y\_Øfh°

5a '&- "A Äfn'&\$&) 'Z]bXYh']b'K ]YbYf'B Yi ghUXh'Y]b  
VYXYi hYbXYf'6i bXYgdUfhY]hU[ 'XYf'² ghYffY]W]gWXYb  
Jc'\_gdUfhY]'fP J DŁ'ghUhh'VY]'XYa '7\]gh]Ub'GhcW\_Yf'cZZ]n]Y''  
ni a 'bYi Yb'DUfhY]WYZ[ Yk Ä\h'k ]fX"Fi bX'&"\$\$\$  
VY[ Y]ghYfhY'DUfhY]Ub\Äb[ Yf'\UVYb'g]W]b'XYf'5fYbU'Bcj U  
j YfgUa a Y'h'zi a 'X]YgYg'9fY][ b]g'ni 'ZY]Yfb"i bhYf'XYb  
5bk YgYbXYb'g]bX'Ui W'dfca ]bYbhY'; ÄghYžXUfi bhYf'U''Y  
Y\Ya U'] [ Yb'DUfhY]WYZg'XYf''YhnhYb'XfY]'Ä\fnY\bhYž'a ]h  
5i gbU\ a Y'j cb'FY]b\c'X'A ]hYf'Y\bYf"8]Y'K U\''j cb  
GhcW\_Yfž'XYf'gY]h'XYa 'i) "'Äbi Uf'&\$&) 'U`g  
[ YgWÄZhgzØ\fybXYf'CVa Ubb'XYf'DUfhY]'Zi b[ ]Yfhž'YfZc'[ h]a  
FU\ a Yb'XYg', \$!Ä\] [ Yb'ž V]Äi a g'XYf'² J D"8]Y'; fØbXi b[  
XYf'DUfhY]'ZUbX'Ua '%+'5df]'%- ( ) 'ghUhh'zi bX'XYf'DUfhY]hU[  
gc''/ Ua d^Y''d/

5a '&- "A Äfn'&\$&) 'Z]bXYh']b'K ]YbYf'B Yi ghUXh'Y]b VYXYi hYbXYf  
6i bXYgdUfhY]hU[ 'XYf'² ghYffY]W]gWXYb'Jc'\_gdUfhY]'fP J DŁ'ghUhhž  
VY]'XYa '7\]gh]Ub'GhcW\_Yf'cZZ]n]Y''ni a 'bYi Yb'DUfhY]WYZ[ Yk Ä\h'  
k ]fX"Fi bX'&"\$\$\$ VY[ Y]ghYfhY'DUfhY]Ub\Äb[ Yf'\UVYb'g]W]b'XYf'  
5fYbU'Bcj Uj YfgUa a Y'h'zi a 'X]YgYg'9fY][ b]g'ni 'ZY]Yfb"i bhYf'XYb  
5bk YgYbXYb'g]bX'Ui W'dfca ]bYbhY'; ÄghYžXUfi bhYf'U''Y  
Y\Ya U'] [ Yb'DUfhY]WYZg'XYf''YhnhYb'XfY]'Ä\fnY\bhYž'a ]h  
5i gbU\ a Y'j cb'FY]b\c'X'A ]hYf'Y\bYf"

8]Y'K U\''j cb'GhcW\_Yfž'XYf'gY]h'XYa 'i) "'Äbi Uf'&\$&) 'U`g  
[ YgWÄZhgzØ\fybXYf'CVa Ubb'XYf'DUfhY]'Zi b[ ]Yfhž'YfZc'[ h]a  
FU\ a Yb'XYg', \$!Ä\] [ Yb'ž V]Äi a g'XYf'² J D"8]Y'; fØbXi b[ 'XYf'  
DUfhY]'ZUbX'Ua '%+'5df]'%- ( ) 'ghUhh'zi bX'XYf'DUfhY]hU[ 'gc''X]Y  
HfUX]h]cb'gck ]Y'X]Y'9fZc'[ Y'XYf'Jc'\_gdUfhY]' ]bg; YXÄW]hb]g'fi ZYb"  
@VYb]g[ fc»Y'DUddZ][ i fyb'Yf]bbYfb'Ub'X]Y'%,'V]g\Yf][ Yb  
CVa ÄbbYf'XYf'² J Džk Ug'ZØf'bcghU[ ]gWY'FØW\_V']W\_Y'gcf[ h"

8 Yf`F ØW\_hf]hh`i bX`X]Y`K U` `j cb`7`f]gh]Ub`GhcW\_Yf`

? Uf`B Y`Ua a Yfž`XYf`Y`Ya U`][ Y`DUfhY]W`YZ`i bX`? Ubn`Yfž`XYf`]a  
`Ubi Uf`&\$&) `j cb`gY]bYa`5a hini fØW\_hfUhž`VY[ `Y]hYh`GhcW\_Yf`i bX`  
k ]fX`Y]bY`F YXY`U`hYb`"8 Yf` , VYf[ Ub[ `]b`XYf` : Ø`fi b[ `YfZc`[ h]j cf  
XYa` < ]bhYf[ fi bX`Y]bYf`j YfVYggYfhYb`Gh]a a i b[ `]bbYf`U`V`XYf`  
J c`\_gdUfhY]ž`bUW`XYa`a Ub`XUg`? Ubn`YfUa hini fØW\_YfcVYfh`U`h`  
8 ]Y`9fk Ufhi b[ Yb`Ub`X]Y`Ni gh]a a i b[ `ZØf`GhcW\_Yf`g]bX`c`W`ž`XYbb  
HfUX]h]cbY`k YfXYb`X]Y`bYi Yb`² J D! 7`Y`Zg`VY]`]`fYf`YfghYb`K U`  
a ]higY`f`[ i hYb`9f[ YVb]ggYb`VYXUW`h`gc`k i fXY`B Y`Ua a Yf`&\$&&  
a ]h`%\$`DfcNybhi[ Yk Å`hž`GYVUgh]Ub`?i fn`Yf`]Y`h`&\$%+`- , ž+  
DfcNybhi bX`F Y]b`c`X`A ]hhYf`Y`bYf`&\$%( ` - - ž`DfcNybhi"

?i fnY`K YfVYY]bV`YbXi b[ `

GW` `]Y» `]W`k YfXYb`bYVYb`GhcW\_Yf`Ui W`j ]Yf`GhY`j YfhfYhYf`  
[ Yk Å`h`H`ca Ug`GhY`nYfž`J Yfcb]\_U`A UfhYž`? Ufc`]bY`9XhghUX`Yf`  
i bX`Gcd`U`? ]fW`Yf`"6 UfVUfU`9]V]b[ Yf!A ]YX`U`h]g]W`Yb`hgW`]YXYbž  
b]W`h`a Y`f`ni`\_UbX]X]YfYbž`i a`g]W`Ui Z`]`fY`F c`Y`U`g  
: ]bUbng]UUhggY`fYh`f]b`ni`\_cbNybhf]YfYb"

8 ]Y`F c`Y`XYf`² J D`]b`XYf`ÖghYffY]W`]gW`Yb`Dc`]h]\_`

8 ]Y`² ghYffY]W`]gW`Y`J c`\_gdUfhY]`[ `]h`U`g`Y]bY`XYf`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb  
; fc» dUfhY]Yb`]b`² ghYffY]W`ž`X]Y`XUg`VØf[ Yf`]W`Y`i bX`\_cbgYfj Uh]j Y  
GdY\_hfi a`j Yfhf]hh`G]Y`U`h]gY]h]`fYf` ; fØbXi b[ `]a` `U`f`%- ( ) ]b`%)  
j cb`" &`6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ Yb`XYb`6i bXYg\_Ubn`Yf`[ YghY`h"8 ]Yg  
gW`]Y» h`Ui W`X]Y`B Ua Yb`j cb`dfca ]bYb`hYb`Dc`]h]\_Yfb`k ]Y`@Ycdc`X  
: ][ `ž`GYVUgh]Ub`?i fn`i bX`? Uf`B Y`Ua a Yf`Y]b`": ØbZXYf`bYi b  
@UbXYg`U`i dh`Yi hY`² ghYffY]W`g]g]bX`a ]h`XYf`² J D]j YfVi bXYb"

8 ]Y`² J D`U`h]g]W`U`g`dfc!Yi fcdÅ]gW`XYZ]b]Yfh`i bX`hf]hh`ZØf`K YfhY  
k ]Y` : fY]`Y]hž`J YfUb`hk`cfhi b[ `i bX`G]W`Yf`Y]h`Y]b`"Hfch`n`Y]b][ Yf  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`U`fYbž`XUfi bhYf  
Gh]a a Ybj Yf`i ghY`VY]`@UbXhU[ gk U`Yb`]b`Y]bnY`bYb  
6i bXYg`ÅbXYfbž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`DUfhY]ghfi \_hi f`ZØXYfU`]gh]gW`i bX`ghUf\_  
]b`XYb`@UbXYgc`f[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`j YfUb`Yfh`< ]ghcf]gW`U`h`X]Y`² J D  
Ui W`Y]bY`k UW`gYbXY`F c`Y`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`9i fcdÅ]gW`Yb

J c`\_gdUfhY]`ja`9i fcdUdUf`Ua Ybh`[ Ygd]Y`hi bX`ghYhg`[ fc» Yg  
=bhYfYggY`Ub`XYb`5b`Y[ Yb`]`fYf`A ]h[ `]YXYf`[ YnY][ h"

A ]h`XYa`6YfUhf`7`f]gh]Ub`GhcW`\_Yf`Ub`XYf`Gd]hnY`Yf`cZhg]W`X]Y  
2 J Dž`Xi fW`\_`UfY`F ]W`h`b]Yb`i bX`F i` \Y`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`DUfhY`bYi Y  
=a di`gY`ni`gYhnYbž`i a`XYb`\_ca a YbXYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]b  
XYf`dc`h]gW`Yb`@UbXgW`UZh`2 ghYffY]W`g`ni`VY[ Y[ bYb"

I a`a`Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`<]bhYf[ fØbXY`i bX`X]Y` ; YgW`]W`hY`XYf  
2 ghYffY]W`]gW`Yb`J c`\_gdUfhY]`ni`YfZU`fYbž`j Yfk Y]gYb`k ]f`Ui ZX]Y  
XYhU]`Y]YfhY`Ni gUa`a YbZUggi b[ `Ui ZX]Yf`K ]\_]dYX]U!GY]hY`ni f  
2 J D"

8 Yf`DUfhY]hU[ `k ]fX`Ui W`j cb`k Y]hYfYb`F YXbYfbž`XUfi bhYf  
; YbYfU`gY`\_fYh`f`B]W`c`A UfW`Yh]`i bX`?`i VcVa Ubb`5i [ i gh  
K Ò[ ]b[ Yfž`VY[ `Y]hYhž`k Ug`nY][ hž`XUgg`X]Y`bYi Y` : Ø`fi b[ `Ui ZVfY]hY  
I bhYfghØhni b[ `]bbYf`U`V`XYf`DUfhY]`gYhnYb`\_Ubb"

=bg[ YgUa`h`k ]fX`X]YgYf`6i bXYgdUfhY]hU[ `b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`K U`Y`bYg  
bYi Yb`DUfhY]W`Y Zg`ZY]Yfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`Gh`f`\_Y`i bX`@cmU`]h`h  
XYf`2 J D!A ]h[ `]YXYf`XYa`cbghf]YfYbž`X]Y`g]W`Ui Z`Y]b`bYi Yg`? Ud]hY`  
]b`XYf`dUf`Ua`YbhUf]gW`Yb` ; YgW`]W`hY`j`cfVYfY]hYb"

C fh`XYg` ; YgW`Y`Ybg8YhU]`g`ni`f`A`Y`Xi b[ K Ug`]gh  
dUgg]Yfh3Gcbgh][ Yg`b`k`Y`W`Yb`F`Y[ ]cbYb3K ]YbYf  
B Yi ghUXh` YbUi Yf`C fh`VY`\_Ubbh3K ]YbYf`B Yi ghUXhž  
2 ghYffY]W`6YghY`F`YZfYbnj ]Yb`b`U`"UhK`Y]hYfY  
E i`Y`YbX]Yd`fYggY`"W`c`a

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Gci fW`. `X]Y!b UW`f]W`hYb`"Uh

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY