

VYf'%"\$\$\$']bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'Ghi X]YfYbXY']b XYb'I G5'j Yf`cfYb'J]gU'cXYf'GhUhi g

8]Y 'Hfi a d!5Xa]b]ghfUh]cb \ Uh]b X]YgYa '\\ \ f]b ZUgh'U``Yb 6i bXYgghUUhYb XYf I G5 < i bXYfhY j cb Ghi XYbhYbj]gU k]XYffi ZYbžk Ug HY]``Y]bYf i a ZUggYbXYb 9]bk UbXYfi b[g_Ua dU[bY]gh"? Ui a 'Y]bY I b]j Yfg]hÀh`\Uh YXcW\ Y]bY _`UfY '9f_`Àfi b['ZØf X]YgY A U» bU\a Yb" I a ZUb[XYf J]gU!K]XYffi ZY @Ui h 6Yf]W\hYb j cb I b]j Yfg]hÀhYb i bX XYfYb J YfhfYhYfb k i fXYb a Y\f U`g '%"\$\$\$]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y Ghi X]YfYbXY i bX 5Vgc`j YbhYb Ub ØVYf '%' \$ GW\i `Yb]b XYb I G5 X]Y J]gU cXYf GhUhi g]a 'Ghi XYbh'UbX '9I W\Ub[Y J]g]hcf \bZcfa Uh]cb GmghYa 'fG9J \G\LYbhnc[Yb" < cW\gW\i `Yb]b '(\$ 6i bXYgghUUhYb \UVYb XYb K]XYffi ZXYf J]gU']\fYf Ghi XYbhYb [Y[YbØVYf 7BB VYgh\h][h" I b[Y_`\hat{AhY}; fØbXY ZØf J]gU!GhUhi g\hat{AbXYfi b[Yb '5b XYf A]XX`Y 'HYbbYggYY 'GhUhY I b]j Yfg]hm'k i fXYb gYW\g Ghi X]YfYbXY 'Ui g '5g]Yb\hat{Z} / Ua d\hat{Y}``]d/

8]Y'Hfi a d!5Xa]b]ghfUh]cb`\Uh']b`X]YgYa `\J\f']b`ZUgh'U``Yb 6i bXYgghUUhYb`XYf'I G5'<i bXYfhY'j cb'Ghi XYbhYbj]gU'k]XYffi ZYbž k Ug'HY]``Y]bYf'i a ZUggYbXYb'9]bk UbXYfi b[g_Ua dU[bY']gh''?Ui a Y]bY'I b]j Yfg]hÀh'\Uh'YXcWX'Y]bY'_`UfY'9f_`Àfi b['ZØf'X]YgY A U» bU\a Yb"

la ZUb[XYfJ]gU!K]XYffi ZY

5b'XYf'A]XX`Y'HYbbYggYY'GhUhY'I b]j Yfg]hm'k i fXYb'gYW\g
Ghi X]YfYbXY'Ui g'5g]Ybž'9i fcdU'i bX'XYa 'BU\Yb'CghYb'j cb'XYb
J]gU!K]XYffi ZYb'VYhfcZZYb"'8Yf'GdfYW\Yf'XYf'I b]j Yfg]hÀhž'aa m
<Ufhž'Yf_`AfhY.' 8]Y'I b]j Yfg]hÀh'_Ybbh'X]Y'gdYn]Z]gW\Yb'; fØbXY'ZØf
X]Y'ŸbXYfi b[Yb'XYg'J]gU!GhUhi g'b]W\hž'bi fž'XUgg'g]Y']a
Vi bXYgghUUh`]W\Yb'8UhYbVUb_'j Yfk U`hYh'k YfXYb" 'J]Y`Y
I b]j Yfg]hÀhYb'ZUbXYb'X]Y'J]gU!K]XYffi ZY'Xi fW\Y][YbY'?cbhfc``Yb
]a 'GmghYa'\YfUi g"'Bi f'k Yb][Y'k]ggYbž'k Ufi a 'XUg'J]gU'cXYf'X]Y
G9J=£!?cbhYb']\fYf'Ghi X]YfYbXYb'VYYbXYh'k i fXYb"

?i fnY K YfVYY]bV`YbXi b[

=XYbh]hÀh'i bX'fYWXh']WXY'GWXf]hhY'XYf'VYhfcZZYbYb'Ghi X]YfYbXYb

9]b GdfYWXYf XYf I b]j Yfg]hm c Z C fY [cb ž 9f]W < ck U X ž VYf]WX hY hY ž XUgg I glA]b]ghYf]i a ZØf ±bbYfY G]WXYf Y]h XYb J]gU!GhUhi g j cb j]Yf]bhYfbUh]cbU Yb Ghi X]YfYbXYb Ub XYf I C VUg]YfYbX Ui Z b]WX h bÀ \ Yf VYnY]WX bYhYb ghfUZfYWX h]WX Yb 5b_ YU[Yb k]XYffi ZYb \ Uh" 8]Y I b]j Yfg]hÀh k i fXY]a J cfUi g b]WX h]b Zcfa]Yfh i bX \ Uh _ Y]bY 8 YhU] g ni XYb ghfUZfYWX h]WX Yb J cfk ØfZYb Yf\ U hYb" 9g]gh i b_ Yf ZcV U YY VYhfc ZZYbYb Ghi X]YfYbXYb XUg @UbX gc Zcfh j Yf Ygyb a ØggYb cXYf cV g]Y k Y]hYf\]b]\ fY 5i gV] Xi b[ZcfhgYhnYb _ ObbYb"

; $Yn]Y^hY^AU^bU^aYb^[Y[Yb^]bhYfbUh]cbU^Y^GhiX]YfYbXY$

 $b]WAh'hc`Yf]Yfh'k YfXYb"' G]Y'g]bX'\]Yfž'i a 'ni ``YfbYb"'G]Y'gc``Yb _Y]bY'5_h]j]ghYbVYk Y[i b[Yb'UbZØ\fYbž'X]Y'i bgYfY'l b]j Yfg]hÀhYb ghÒfYbž 'Ài » YfhY'Fi V]c"$

?`U[Y'[Y[Yb'X]Y'FY[]Yfib[

K À\fYbX'j]Y`Y'Ghi X]YfYbXY'_Y]bY'_`UfY'5bhk cfh'j ca 'K Y]» Yb <Ui g'cXYf'XYa '8 < G'VYnØ[`]W\']\fYf'GhUhi gÀbXYfi b[Yb'Yf\U`hYb\UVYbž'k i fXY'Y]bY'bYi Y'6i bXYg_`U[Y'[Y[Yb'X]Y'Hfi a d! 5Xa]b]ghfUh]cb'Y]b[YfY]W\hž'i a 'X]Y'K]XYffi ZY'j cb'Ghi XYbhYbj]gU ni 'ghcddYb'i bX'X]Y'VYfY]hg'ni fØW_[Ync[YbYb'J]gU k]YXYf\Yfni ghY``Yb"'8]Y'?`U[Yž'X]Y'VY]a 'I G!6Yn]f_g[Yf]W\h'ZØf BcfX[Ycf[]Yb']b'5h'UbhU'Y]b[YfY]W\h'k i fXYž'VYhf]ZZh'XYfnY]h'%' 'Ui g`ÀbX]gW\Y'GhUUhgVØf[Yfž'XUfi bhYf'Ghi X]YfYbXY'Ui g'\DX]Ybž 7\]bUž'?c`i a V]Ybž'A YI]_c'i bX'\JdUb"'8]Y'VYhfcZZYbYb Ghi X]YfYbXYb'k YfXYb']b'XYf'?`U[Y'b]W\h'bUa Ybh`]W\'[YbUbbhž gcbXYfb'bi f'Xi fW\' DgYi Xcbma Y'Ui g'5b[ghj cf JYf[Yhi b[ga U»bU\a Yb'XYf'6Y_`U[hYb"

FYW\h`]W\Y`Jcfk\ØfZY`i\bX`XYfYb`:c`[Yb

8]Y'?`U[Y'VY\Ui dhYhž'XUgg'=79'X]Y'fYWh']WXYb'GhUhi g'XYf
Ghi X]YfYbXYb'UVfi dh'i bX'fYWhgk]Xf]['k]XYffi ZYb'\Uhž'k cXi fWX
g]Y']\fYf': À\][_Y]h'VYfUi Vh'k YfXYbž']\fY'Ghi X]Yb'Zcfhni gYhnYb
i bX'Y]bY'5bghY``i b[']b'XYb'I G5'Ui ZfYWXhni Yf\U`hYb'i bX'XUg
F]g]_c'j cb'JYf\UZhi b[Ybž'\\UZh]Yfi b[Yb'i bX'5VgWX]YVi b[Yb
VYghY\h" '8 Ug'K Y]»Y'< Ui g'i bX'XUg'8 < G'\UVYb'b]WXh'Ui Z'X]Y
5bZfU[Y'j cb'7BB'i a 'Y]bYb'?ca a YbhUf'fYU[]Yfh''@Ui h'XYf'?`U[Y
k i fXYb'X]Y'GhUhi g'X]YgYf'Ghi X]YfYbXYb'Xi fWX'X]Y'@ÒgWXi b['Ui g
XYf'G9J -G!8 UhYbVUb_'VYYbXYhž'X]Y'j ca '8 YdUfha Ybh'cZ
<a Y`UbX'GYW' f]hm'j Yfk YbXYh'k]fXž'i a '\DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'Ghi X]YfYbXY'i bX'XYfYb'GhUhi g']a '@UbX'ni
j Yfk U`hYb"

A UfWc FiV]c VYhcbhY YfbYi hž XUgg XYf JYfV Y]V]b XYb I G5 Ub X]Y 9]b\U`hi b[VYgh]a a hYf JYf\U`hYbgfY[Y`b [YVi bXYb]gh" 9g]gh K U\bg]bbž XUg k Y]hYf\]b ni ni `UggYbž `gU[hY Yf" =a 'A Àfn k i fXY j Yfa Y`XYhž XUgg ØVYf" \$\$ J]gUž\Ui dhgÀW\`]W\ Ghi XYbhYbj]gU i bX

Y]b][Y'6Ygi WXYfj]gUž'k]XYffi ZYb'k i fXYb"'8]YgY'Dc`]h]_'\Uh'ni Y]b][Yb'XYf'VY_UbbhYghYb'5VgWX]YVi b[gZÀ``Y'j cb'Ui g`ÀbX]gWXYb GhUUhgUb[Y\Òf][Yb'[YZØ\fhž'X]Y'XYf'I bhYfghØhni b['j cb HYffcfcf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'VYgWXi `X][h'k YfXYb"

 $8] YgY `9bhk] W_`i b [Yb `k YfZYb `: fU[Yb `ØVYf `XYb `ni _ØbZh][Yb `GhUhi g i b X `X]Y `7 \ Ub WYb `]b hY fb Uh]c b U `Yf `Ghi XYb hYb `]b `XYb `I G5 `Ui Z' <math display="block">7 B B g `F UZUY ``F ca c \check{z} `5ff] mUb b U `6fcc_] b g \check{z} ` Jj c b `< i mb \ \check{z} `J ``] Ub Gm_Yg \check{z} `J `J Ub b U `6fU[[\check{z} `A Uf]U `5[i] `Uf `Df]Yhc `i b X `MUg `F c m `\ UVYb ni `X]YgYa `6Yf] W h`VY][YhfU[Yb "$

8 YhU]`g`ni f`A Y`Xi b[EiY``YYX]h]cb"Wbb"Wca

Gci fWY. X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "Uh

8 Y hU]`q

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY