

5`h0hh]b [ . `Dc`]nY]`gi W\ h`NYi [ Yb`bUW\`  
I bZÄ`Yb`i bX`GUW\ VYgW\ÄX][ i b[

8]Y`Dc`nY]`5`h0hh]b [ `gi W\ h`NYi [ Yb`ni`a Y\ fYfYb  
I bZU`Zi W\ hYb`i bX`GUW\ VYgW\ÄX][ i b[ Yb`Ub` : U\ fnYi [ Yb`]b  
H0[ ]b [ `i bX`? Ugh`" < ]bk Y]gY`V]hhY`a Y`XYb`°

8]Y`Øb [ ghYb`J cfZÄ`Y`j cb`I bZU`Zi W\ hYb`i bX`a i hk ]`][ Yf  
GUW\ VYgW\ÄX][ i b [ `]b`XYf`FY [ ]cb`5`h0hh]b [ `k YfZyb`Y]bYb`GW\ UhYb  
Ui ZXUg` ; Ya Y]bgW\UZh [ YZ0` `i bX`X]Y`G]W\ Yf\Y]hg`U [ Y`j cf`C fh` ` ð  
XYb`Y`hnhYb`HU [ Yb`g]bX`a Y\ fYfY`5i hcg`]a `GhUXh [ YV]Yh  
VYgW\ÄX][ h`k cfXYb`ž`k Ug`gck c\`VY]`6Yhfc ZYbYb`U`g`Ui W\ `VY]  
5bk c\`bYfb`6Ygcf [ b]g`Ui g`0gh"

8]Y`GW\ÄXYb`]a`8YhU]`

5a`8cbbYfghU [ žXYb` ; "'5i [ i gh&\$&( ž`k i fXY`Y]b`+) !Ä\ f][ Yf  
A Ubb`Ui g`? Ugh`Ui ZXUg`i bUW\ hgUa Y`J Yf\ U`hYb`Y]bYg`UbXYfYb  
: U\ fYfg`Ui Za Yf\_gUa "'GY]b` : U\ fnYi [ žXUg`Ua` : U\ fVU\ bfUbX`XYf  
: cfghYfghfU» Y`]b`? Ugh`UV [ YghY`h`k Ufž`k i fXY`nk ]gW\ Yb`XYa` ("`  
i bX`+'5i [ i gh`VYgW\ÄX][ h`9]b`i bVY\_UbbhYg` : U\ fnYi [ `hci W\ ]YfhY  
X]Y`]b\_Y`GY]hY`gY]bYg`5i hcg`i bX`\]bhYf`]Y» Yf\ YV`]W\ Y  
GUW\ gW\ÄXYb`ž`X]Y`b]W\ h [ Ya Y`XYh`k i fXYb`"8]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`ghY\`h  
YI Ya d`Uf]gW\`Z0f`X]Y` ; YZU\ fž`XYf`5i hcZU\ fYf`]b`XYf`FY [ ]cb  
Ui g [ YgY`hnh]bX"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`J cfZU` ``]b`H0[ ]b [

5b`XYa` [ `Y]W\ Yb`HU [ `k i fXY`Ui W\ `]b`H0[ ]b [ `Ua` `ðb`Y]b` : U\ fnYi [ VYgW\ÄX][ h`9]bY`+) !Ä\ f][ Y` : fUi`dUf`\_hY`]\fYb`k Y]» Yb`FYbUi`h  
Hk ]b [ cž`U`g`Y]b`I bVY\_UbbhYf`nk ]gW\ Yb`%( `i bX`%) `I \f`XYb`K U [ Yb  
a i hk ]`][ `Ub`XYf` : U\ fYfh0fY`nYf`\_fUhhY`"8]Y`? cghYb`Z0f`X]Y

6YgY]h[ i b[ 'XYf'GWÅXYb'VY'Ui ZYb'g]W'Ui ZYhk U'&"\$\$\$'9i fc"  
9fY][ b]ggY'k ]Y'X]YgYg'ZØfXYfb'Y]b'; YZØ\`XYf'i bg]WYf\Y]hi bX  
: fi ghfUh]cb'i bhYf'XYb'5i hcZU\Yfb'i bX'5bk c\bYfb']b'XYf'FY[ ]cb"

? cbgYe i YbnYb'ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]Y'Dc`nY]]bgdY\_h]cb'5'hØhh]b[ ' ]gh'U\_h]j 'Ui Z'XYf'Gi WY'bUW  
NYi [ Yb'cXYf'HÅhYfb'X]YgYf'J cfZÅ`Y" ðhYfYgg]YfhY'k YfXYb  
Yfa i h][ hž'g]W'a ]h'gUWÅX]Yb`]WYb' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'a Y'XYbž'i a  
ni f'5i Z\_`Àfi b[ 'XYf'HUHyb'VY]ni hfU[ Yb"8]YgY'5i Zfi ZY'ni f'A ]h\]'ZY  
nY][ Ybž'k ]Y'k ]W'h][ 'XUg'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh']ghž'i a  
X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h]a 'GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\`f'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb"

8]Y'F Y`Yj Ubn'XYf'A Y`Xi b[ Yb

8]YgY'GYf]Y'j cb'J cfZÅ`Yb'j YfXYi h]W'h'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y'DfcV`Ya Uh]\_  
XYf'i bZU`Zi W'hYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'Y]bYf  
gc`]XUf]gWYb'<U'hi b[ 'i bhYf'XYb'6Øf[ Yfb"8 Ug' ÷ bcf]YfYb'XYf  
J YfUbk cfhi b[ 'bUW'Y]bYa 'l bZU`VYgWfY]Vh'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bY  
i b[ YVØ\`f]WY'J Yf\U'hYbgk Y]gYž'gcbXYfb'i bhYf[ fÅVh'Ui W'XUg  
J YfhfUi Ybž'XUg']b'Y]bY'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'[ YgYhnh'k ]fX"8]Y'6Yk c\bYf  
g]bX'Ui Z[ Yfi ZYbž']\fY'BUWVUfb'i bX']\fY'l a [ YVi b[ 'ja'5i [ Y'ni  
VY\U'hYb'i bX']a 'i: U`Y'j cb'i b[ Yk Ø\b`]WYb'5\_h]j ]hÅhYb'gWbY`ni  
fYU[ ]YfYb"

8]Y'Dc`nY]'Yfa i h][ h'U`Yž'k UWgUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX'<]bk Y]gY'ni  
gc`WYb'J cfZÅ`Yb'ni ``]YZYfb"8 Ug'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'dchYbn]Y`Y  
F]g]\_Yb'i bX'XUg'HY]'Yb'k ]W'h][ Yf' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'\_Ubb'XUni  
VY]hfU[ Ybž'Å\b`]WY'HUHyb']b'XYf'Ni \_i bZh'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY