

8 fc [YbhYgh! DUbbY]b '5`h0hh]b [. :> b [Yf
: U\ fYf'j Yfgi W\ h'ni 'hf]W_gYb

9]b`&\$!Å\ f][Yf'Ui g'5`h0hh]b['k c`hY`VY]'Y]bYa '8 fc [YbhYgh
a]h'Gdi W_Y`hÅi gW\YbžXcW\`X]Y'Dc`]nY]'Xi fW\gW\Ui h'XYb
GW\k]bXY`"?cbgYei YbnYb`Xfc\Yb`

⇒ @UbX_fY]g'5`h0hh]b['\UhY]b`VY[Y[bYhYg'9fY][b]g'a]h'Y]bYa
&\$!Å\ f][Yb'5i hcZU\ fYf'Ua '- "5i [i gh&\$&('Xi fW\`X]Y'Dc`]nY]'Z0f
5i ZgY\Yb [Ygcf[h'8]Y'?cbhfc`Y'j YfXYi h]W\h'b]W\h'bi f`X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb`XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]hž'gcbXYfb`k]fZi'Ui W\
: fU[Yb'ni f'8 fc [YbdfÅj Ybh]cb`i bX`ni `XYb`_fYUh]j YbžUVYf
f]g_UbhYb`A Yh\cXYb`j cb'DYfgcbYb`Ui Z`X]Y`i bhYf`XYa '9]bZi gg
j cb'8 fc [Yb`ZU\ fYb"

<]bhYf[fi bX`XYf'?cbhfc`Y

⇒ XYf`BUW\h]j cb'8cbbYfghU['Ui Z: fY]hU[ži a '\$.) \$'i \fž
_cbhfc`Y]fhYb`6YUa hY`XYf'Dc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb`6i f[\Ui gYb`Y]bYb
↑ b [Yb'5i hcZU\ fYf"8Yf'J YfXUW\hž`XUgg`X]YgYf'i bhYf`XYa '9]bZi gg
j cb'8 fc [Yb`ghUbXž`YbhghUbX`gW\ bY`k Å\ fYbX`XYf', VYfdf0Zi b ["
Gc`W\Y'?cbhfc`Yb`g]bX`bch`k YbX][ži a `X]Y`J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'ni
Yf\0\Yb`i bX`[YZÅ\ f]W\Y`G]hi Uh]cbYb`Ui Z`XYb`GhfU» Yb`ni
j Yfa Y]XYb"

8 Yf'8 fc [YbhYgh'i bX`gY]bY'? ca d`]_Uh]cbYb

8 Yf': U\ fYfž`XYggYb`⇒Ybh]hÅh'b]W\h]j Yf0ZZYbh]W\h`k i fXYž'gh]a a hY
Y]bYa '8 fc [YbhYgh'ni ž`_cbbhY`YXcW\`]b`XYf`Ub [YgdUbbhYb
G]hi Uh]cb`b]W\h'i f]b]YfYb"8]Yg`]gh'Y]b`\Åi Z][Yg'DfcV`Ya 'j]Y`Y
A YbgW\Yb`j Yfgd0fYb`i bhYf`GhfYgg`GW\k]Yf][_Y]hYbž`\fY`6`UgY`ni
YbhYYfYb"9f`[UV`nk Uf`Ubž`A Uf]\i UbU`VY]'g]W\`ni `UVYbž'ghf]hh

UVYf'XYb' ?cbgi a 'UV'' 'b'Y]bYa 'J Yfgi Wž'XYb'HYghini 'i a [Y\Ybž
j Yfk YbXYhY'Yf'gY]bY'Gdi W_Yž'i a 'X]YgY']b'XYb' l f]bVYWX'Yf'ni
[YVYbž'k Ug'j cb'XYf'Dc`nY]'gWbY''Xi fW'gW'Ui h'k i fXY"

8]Y 'F YU_h]c b 'XYf 'Dc `]n]ghY b

8]Y'6YUa hYb'k UfYb' [i h' [YgW' i 'h' i bX''Y» Yb'g]W' b]W'h'j cb'XYb
J Yfgi W'Yb'XYg': U\ fYfg'hÀi gW'Yb''8]YgY'G]hi Uh]cb'nY][hž'k]Y
k]W'h]['XUg'HfU]b]b['i bX'X]Y'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'XYf'Dc`nY]']b
gc`W'Yb': À''Yb'g]bX''8 Ug'8i fW'gW'Ui Yb'gc`W'Yf
HÀi gW' i b[gj Yfgi W'Y']gh'Yb'hgW'Y]XYbXž'i a 'X]Y'G]W'Yf\Y]h'ja
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'ni ' [Yk À\ f'Y]ghYb"

? cbgYe i YbnYb 'ZØf'XYb ': U\ fYf

B UW'XYa ' [YgW'Y]hYfhYb'J Yfgi Wž'X]Y'Dc`n]ghYb'ni 'ØVYf`]ghYbž
[UV'XYf': U\ fYf'gW']Y»]W'ni ž'j cf': U\ fhUb'hf]hh'A Uf] \i UbU
_cbgi a]Yf'ni '\UVYb''8]Yg'ZØ\fhY'XUni ž'XUgg'Yf'ni f
6Yk Y]gZØ\fi b[']b'Y]b' ?fUb_Yb\Ui g[YVfUW'h'k i fXYž'i a 'Y]bY
6'i hYb'hbU\ a Y'Xi fW'ni ZØ\ fYb''Gc`W'Y' A U» bU\ a Yb'g]bX'k]W'h][ž
i a 'fYW'h]W'Y' ?cbgYe i YbnYb'ni ' [Yk À\ f'Y]ghYb"

5i gk]f_i b [Yb 'Ui Z'X]Y 'J Yf_Y\ fgg]W'Yf\Y]h

8 Yf'J cfZU''\Uh'b]W'h'bi f'fYW'h]W'Y': c` [Yb'ZØf'XYb'5i hcZU\ fYf'ni f
: c` [Yž'XYf'a]h'Y]bYa '6i » [Y'X'j cb') \$\$'9i fc' i bX'Y]bYa
Y]ba cbUh][Yb': U\ fj YfVch'fYW'bYb'a i ggž'gcbXYfb'Yf'j YfghÀf_h
Ui W'X]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'X]Y'5i gk]f_i b [Yb'j cb'8fc [Yb'Ua
GhYi Yf''a a Yf'k]YXYf' []Vh'Yg]b'8Yi hgW'UbX'6Ya Ø\i b [Ybž'X]Y
5i Z_Àfi b [ØVYf'X]Y': YZU\ fYb'j cb'8fc [Yb']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'ni
]bhYbg]j]YfYb''

I bUV\Àb [] ['j cb'X]YgYa '9]bnY'ZU''nY][h'XUg'; YgW'Y\Yb']b
5'hØh]b [ž'k]Y'k]W'h]['Yg']ghž'X]Y'8i fW'gYhni b ['j cb
J Yf_Y\ fg [YgYhnYb'ni 'i bhYfghØhnYb' i bX'X]Y'2 ZYb'h]W'_Y]h'ØVYf
X]Y': YZU\ fYb'j cb'8fc [Yb']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'ni ']bZcfa]YfYb"
@Yhnh]W']gh'Yg'Yb'hgW'Y]XYbXž'XUgg'U''Y'J Yf_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf

j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i ggh'\ UbXY`bž'i a `X]Y`GhfU» Yb`g]W\YfYf`ni
a UWYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY