

## Dc`]nY]'b]a a h'9!GWcchYf!: `ØW\h`]b[ ']b; UfW\]b[ 'ZYgh. '?i f]cgYf'9]bgUhn'

9]b '%, !  $\lambda$  \ f][ Yf 'ZØW\ hY hY 'Ua '%+ " 'C \_hc V Yf ']b '; UfW\ ]b [ 'Ub 'X Yf 5 `n 'd Yf '9! GWc chY f 'j c f 'X Yf 'Dc `]n Y ]ž 'k i fX Y 'Y X c W\ '[ Y ZUggh"

; UfWX]b[ 'Ub'XYf'5`nž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!' \( \); UfWX]b[ 'Ub'XYf'5`n gcf[ hY'Y]b'%, !\( \) \(

 $GWX `]Y > `]WX ``]Y > `XYf : `ØWX hYb XY `gY]b Yb ``9!GWc chYf `ni f ØW\_ `i b X ``]YZ ]b `XYf `< c ZZbi b [ ž `X]Y `Dc `]nY] `\]bhYf `g]WX `ni ``UggYb "`8 c WX `Ui WX X]Yga U ``k UfYb `gY]b Y `6 Ya Ø\ i b [ Yb 'j Yf[ YVYbg "`8 ]Y `6 YUa hYb \_cbbhYb `XYb `A Ubb `ni f `GhfY W_Y `Vf]b [ Yb `i b X `]XYb h]Z]n]YfhYb `]\ b `]b XYf : c `[ Y " `8 ]YgYf `J c f ZU `` k Uf `b]WX h `Y]ba U `][ . `6 YfY]hg `ni j c f `k i f XY Y]b `Ub XYfYf `%, ! \A\f][ Yf `c \bY `[ Ø `h][ Yg `J Yfg]WX Yfi b [ g_YbbnY]WX Yb Ui Z `XYa `9!GWc c hYf `j c b `XYf `Dc `]nY] `]b `5 `hOhh]b [ `Yfk ]gWX h ž `k ]Y `X]Y 6Y\OfXYb `VYf]WX hYb "`A Y\f `ni `X]YgYb `_i f]cgYb : `i WX hj Yfgi WX Yb YfZU\fYb `G]Y `\]Yf `Ui Z `K k k "WX]Ya [ Ui & ( "XY"$ 

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	; UfWX]b[ 'Ub'XYf'5`nž'8Yi hgWX`UbX

## 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY