6fUbXUbgW\`U[ `Ui Z? cga Yh]_ghi X]c `]b
? Ò`b. `Dc`]nY]`gi W\h`NYi [Yb

⇒? Ò`b`k i fXY`Y]b`? cga Yh]_ghi X]c `]b`XYf`5`hghUXh!BcfX
Ub[Y[f]ZYb`i bX`]b`6fUbX`[YgYhnh`8]Y`Dc`]nY]`gi W\h`NYi [Yb"

6fUbXgh]Zhi b[`]b`? Ò`b. `5bU`mgY`XYf
G]W\Yf\Y]hg`U[Y

? Ò`b. `⇒`XYf`BUW\h`ni a `8]YbghU[`U`h`Y]b`i bVY`Ub`b`h`Yf
HÀhYf`Y]b`? cga Yh]_ghi X]c `]b`XYf`VY`YVhYb`5`hghUXh!BcfX
]b`6fUbX`[YgYhnhž`k Ug`: fU[Yb`ni f`G]W\Yf\Y]h`]b`XYf`GhUXh
Ui Zk]fZh"

8Yf`JcfZU``i bX`gY]bY`l a ghÀbXY

8Yf`5b[ f]ZZ`ZUbX`[ Y[ Yb`(`l`f`a cf[ Ybg`ghU`hž`U`g`XYf`HÀhYf`Y]bYb
6fUbXgU`h`Xi fW\`Y]b`Y]b[YgW\`U[ YbYg`GW\Ui ZYbghYf`k UfZ`8]YgY
[fUi gUa `Y`HU`h`U`h`b]W\h`bi f`a`U`h`Yf]Y``Y`GW\`ÀXYb`j`Yfi fgUW\hž
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XUg`G]W\Yf\Y]hg[ YZØ`X`XYf`5bk c`b`Yf
VYY]bhf`ÀW\h][ h`9]b`Ui Za Yf\_gUa Yf`5bk c`b`Yf`VYa Yf`hY`X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb`i bX`VYcVUW\hYhY`Y]bY`_Y]bYfYž`Xi b_Y``[Y`_Y]XYhY
DYfgcbž`X]Y`]b`F]W\hi b[ `F`i`Xc`Zd`U`h`ZØW\hYhY"

9fa]hh`i b[ Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]

8]Y`Øfh`]W\Yb`6Y`ØfXYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`?f]a ]bU`dc`]nY]ž
gYhnhYb`i a [ Y`Y`bX`X]Y`Gdi fYbg]W\Yfi b[ `]b`; Ub[ `i bX
ØVYfbU`a`Yb`X]Y`9fa]hh`i b[ Yb`Ua`6fUbXcfh`6]g\Yf`[ ]Vh`Yg`Ui h
YfghYb`9fa ]hh`i b[Yb`\_Y]bYb`<]bk Y]g`XUfUi Zž`XUgg`X]YgYf`JcfZU``i b
Ni gUa a Yb`Ub[ `a]h`XYb`_Øfn`]W\`YfZc`[ hYb`9l d`cg]cbYb`]b`? Ò`bYf

K c\b\Äi gYfb'ghY\h"8]YgY': YghghY''i b['_ÖbbhY'XUVY]\Y'ZYbž'X]Y
ÿb[ghY'XYf'6Øf[Yf'ni ''bXYfbž'X]Y'bUW\XYfUfh][Yb'JcfZÄ''Yb'Y]b
; YZØ\''XYf'i bg]WXYf\Y]h'Ya dZ]bXYb"

5i Zfi Z'ni f'A]h\]`ZY'XYf'^2 ZZYbh`]W\ _Y]h

8]Y'Dc`]nY]\U'hX]Y'5bk c\bYf'Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž']\fY'5i [Yb'cZZYb'ni
\U'hYb'i bX'g]W\ ni 'a Y'XYbž'k Ybb'g]Y' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYa
JcfZU''\UVYb"NYi [Yb'k YfXYb'[YVYhYbž?'cbhU_hia]h'XYa
?f]a]bU'_ca a]ggUf]Uh%) 'Ui Zni bY\ a Ybž'Yb'k YXYf'hY'YZcb]gW\
i bhYf'\$&&%&&-!\$'cXYf'dYf'9!A U]'Ub
dcghghY''Y'_cY'b4 dc`]nY]"b'fk "XY"'Gc`W\Y'5i Zfi ZY'g]bX
YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'i a 'k Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'gUa a Y'b'i bX
dchYbn]Y''Y'NYi [Yb'ni 'Yfa i h][Ybž'g]W\ ni 'Äi »Yfb"

K]W\ h][_Y]h'XYg'; YgW\ Y\ Ybg

8]YgYf'JcfZU''\U'h'b]W\h'bi f']bX]j]Xi Y''Y': c'[Yb'ZØf'XUg
VYgW\ÄX][hY'; YgW\ÄZhž'gcbXYfb'fYZY_h]Yfh'Ui W\Y]bY'[fÖ»YfY
DfcV`Ya Uh]\_XYf'6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ ' ]b'i fVUbYb'FÄi a Yb"'Gc`W\Y'HUHyb
_ÖbbYb'XUg'G]W\Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\''b'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'Yfbgh\UZh
VY`UghYb'i bX'XUg'6]'X'XYf'GhUXh'bY[Uh]j 'VYY]bZi ggYb"'8U\Yf']gh
Yg'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'XUgg'gck c\`X]Y'Dc`]nY]'U'g'Ui W\X]Y'6Øf[Yf
ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž'i a 'gc`W\'_f]a]bY''Yb'5_hj]hÄhYb
Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb"

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']b'?Ö'b'nY][hž'k]Y'k]W\ h]['X]Y'K UW\gUa _Y]h'XYf
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'ghž'i a ' [Y[Yb'a Ö[']W\Y'6YXfc\i b[Yb
ni gUa a Ybni \U'hYb'i bX'XUg'ÖZYbh]W\Y '@VYb'k Y]hYf\]b'g]W\Yf
ni '[YghU'hYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY