

7 UghfcdYf'5`hghUXh.'æ a a c`]b\_! : ]`]U`Y`bUWÅ  
\_i fnYf'NY]h'k ]YXYf`YYf

8 ]Y`æ a a c`]b\_! : ]`]U`Y`Ua`A Uf\_hd`Uhn`]b`7 Ughfcd!FUi | Y`ghY\h  
gY]h\_i fnYa ``YYf"K Ug[ YgWÅU\`a ]h'XYa`bYi Yb`GhUbXcfh3

9f\ YV`]WÅ Yf`@YYfghUbX`]b`XYf`7 UghfcdYf  
5`hghUXh

A U\_`Yf'5bY`? ]W]b`[ ]Vh'æ a a c`]b\_! : ]`]U`Y`Ui Z

HY]`Yb

æ`XYf`7 UghfcdYf'5`hghUXhž'k c`Y]bgh'ØVYfZØ`hY'; YgWÅÅZhY'i bX  
`YVYbX][ Y': i » [ Åb[ YfncbYb`XUg`GhUXhV]`X'dfÅ[ hYbž]gh`X]Y': ]`]U`Y`  
j cb`æ a a c`]b\_Ua`A Uf\_hd`Uhn`]bi b`Y]b`Gma Vc`ZØf`X]Y`k UWÅgYbXY  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `XYg`@YYfghUbXg`]b`ghÅXh]gWÅYb`NYbhfYb"; YfUXY  
Y]ba U`bYi b`A cbUHy`bUWÅ`9fØZbi b[ `a i gghY`XYf`A U\_`Yf'5bY`  
? ]W]b`gY]bY`HØfYb`k ]YXYf`gWÅ`Y» Yb"

K Yb][ `NY]h`ZØf`[ fc» Yb`HfUi a

8 Yf`YfZU\fybY`A U\_`Yf'5bY`? ]W]bž`XYf`ZUgh`nk Y]`Å\fnY\bhY`]b`XYf  
FY[ ]cb`hÅh][ `]ghž`\UhhY`]a`Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&'`Y]bY`bYi Y  
B]YXYf`Uggi b[ `YfØZbYhž`YXcWÅ`]gh`X]Y': ]`]U`Y`bi b`j Yf`UggYb""? ]W]b  
\Uh`Yg`]WÅh[ YgWÅUZZhž[ Ybi [ `?i bXYb`ni`[ Yk ]bbYbž`k Ug`]WÅh  
bi f`gY]bY`5a V]h]cbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÅ`XUg`k ]fhgWÅUZh]WÅY  
² \_cgmghYa`XYf`c\_U`Yb`; Ya Y]bgWÅUZh`VYY]bZi ggh"

8 ]Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY

8]YgYf'@YYfghUbX'\Uh'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Ybž'X]Y'ØVYf'XYb' [ YgW\`cggYbYb  
GhUbXcfh'\]bUi g[ Y\Yb" Gc`W\Y'J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb'\_ÖbbYb'b]W\h'bi f  
XUg'GhUXhV]'X'VYhfYZYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`X]Y'5bn]Y\i b[ g\_fUZhj cb  
7Ughfcd!FUi I Y`Ui Z'dchYbn]Y`Y'?i bXYb'i bX'÷j YghcfYb  
VYY]bhfÅW\h][ Yb"@YYfghY\YbXY'; YgW\`ÄZhY'\_ÖbbYb'XUni'ZØ\fybž  
XUgg'k Yb][ Yf'6Ygi W\Yf' ]b'X]Y'GhUXh'\_ca a Ybž'k Ug'Ub[ Yg]W\hg'XYf  
VYghY\YbXYb'?cb\_i ffYbn'Xi fW\`C b`]bY!G\cdd]b[ 'i bX'[ fc» Y  
9]b\_Ui ZgnYbhfYb'bcW\`Xf]b[ `]W\Yf'k ]fX"

## 9]b'VYgc f[ b]gYffY[ YbXYf'HfYbX

8]Y'GW\`Y»i b[ 'XYf'÷a a c`]b\_!:]U`Y' ]gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'9]bnY`ZU`"  
G]Y'fYdfÅgYb]Yfh'Y]bYb'U'Ufa ]YfYbXYb'HfYbX' ]b'j ]Y'Yb'XYi hgW\Yb  
GhÅXhYbž'k c'\_Y]bY'I bhYfbY\ a Yb'ni bY\ a YbX'i bhYf'XYa'8fi W\_  
XYf'X][ ]hU`Yb'HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb'i bX'XYg'j YfÅbXYfhYb  
?cbgi a j Yf\U'hYbg'ni '\_Äa dZYb'\UVYb"GhÅXhY'g]bX'[ YZcfXYfhž  
U\_hj ]@Ögi b[ Yb'ni 'Yb'k ]W\_Y`bž'i a 'X]Y'5hfhU\_hj ]hÅh'\fYf  
÷bYbghÅXhY'ni 'VYk U\fyb"

## Ni \_i bZhgUi gV`]W\_

8]Y'GW\`Y»i b[ 'XYf': ]]U`Y' ]gh'Y]b'5i Zfi Zni f'FYZYI ]cb'XUfØVYfž  
k ]Y'X]Y'ghÅXh]gW\Y'9b'k ]W\_`i b[ 'i bX'; YgW\`ÄZhgZØfXYfi b[ ' ]b  
Ni \_i bZi[ YghU'hY'h'k YfXYb'\_Ubb"9g'\_ÖbbhY'k ]W\h][ 'gY]bž'\_fYUh]j Y  
÷YYb'ni f'6Y`YVi b[ 'XYf'÷bYbghUXh'i bX'ni f'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'j cb  
9]bnY`\ÅbX`Yfb'Ubni k YbXYb"8Yf'K Y[ 'ni 'Y]bYf`YVYbX][ Yb'GhUXh  
YfZcfXYfh'a Ö[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY'Y]bY'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk ]gW\Yb'XYf  
GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ ž`c\_U`Yb'; YgW\`ÄZhg]b\UVYfb'i bX'6Øf[ Yfb"

8]Y`YYfghY\YbXY'÷a a c`]b\_!:]U`Y'Ua 'A Uf\_hd`Uhn'\_ÖbbhY'U`gc  
Y]bY'k Yfhj c`Y`@Y\_h]cb'XUfØVYf'gY]bž'k ]Y'k ]W\h][ '÷bcj Uh]cb'i bX  
5bdUggi b[ gZÅ\[\_Y]h]b'Y]bYf'gW\YbY`YV][ Yb'K Y'h'g]bX"K Ybb'XYf  
, VYfv`]W\_`ØVYf'X]Y'Öfh]W\Y'K ]fhgW\UZhj Yf'cfYb'[ Y\hž'k ]fX'XYf  
6YXUfZ'Ub'K UbXY`i bX'BYi [ YghU`hi b[ 'i a gc'Xf]b[ `]W\Yf"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY